

A COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF COC DATA AS SUBMITTED TO HUD IN
THE 2022 LONGITUDINAL SYSTEM ANALYSIS (LSA) REPORT.

CARES



OF NY, INC

ENDING HOMELESSNESS

www.caresny.org

HMIS ANNUAL REPORT

POUGHKEEPSIE/DUTCHESS COUNTY COC

10/1/2021-9/30/2022

READING THIS REPORT:



- The LSA includes the following HMIS Project Types:
 - EST- Emergency Shelter and Transitional Housing
 - Emergency Shelter (ES) includes any facility with overnight sleeping accommodations, the primary purpose of which is to provide temporary shelter for the homeless in general or for specific populations of the homeless.
 - Transitional Housing (TH) provides temporary housing with supportive services to individuals and families experiencing homelessness with the goal of interim stability and support to successfully move to and maintain permanent housing.
 - RRH- Rapid Re-Housing
 - Rapid Re-Housing (RRH) is permanent housing that provides short-term (up to three months) and medium-term (4-24 months) tenant-based rental assistance and supportive services to households experiencing homelessness.
 - PSH- Permanent Supportive Housing
 - Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH) is permanent housing in which housing assistance (e.g., long-term leasing or rental assistance) and supportive services are provided to assist households with at least one member (adult or child) with a disability in achieving housing stability
 - SH- Safe Haven
 - Safe Haven (SH), as defined in the Supportive Housing Program, is a form of supportive housing that serves hard-to-reach homeless persons with severe mental illness who come primarily from the streets and have been unable or unwilling to participate in housing or supportive services.
- New categorization of Household Types have been included in the LSA:
 - AO- Adult Only (Includes any household where all members are age 18 or older)
 - AC- Adult and Child (Includes any household of at least one person ages 18 or older, and at least one person under 18)
 - CO- Child Only Includes any household where all members are age 17 or younger)
- Additional Terms:
 - HH- Household
 - HoH- Head of Household
 - CRP- Current Report Period

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SECTION 1: GENERAL OVERVIEW

1A. NY-601 SYSTEM PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW



The NY-601 Poughkeepsie/Dutchess County CoC LSA is generated from the data entered in the CARES Collaborative HMIS (CCHMIS) by the Continuum's Contributing Homeless Organizations (CHO).

Because this CoC does not have 100% HMIS participation from Homeless Services Providers (other than providers that are **prohibited* from HMIS participation) this report is not 100% reflective of the community.

The data in this report was captured by Stella. Stella is an assessment and analysis tool that assists CoCs in understanding how their systems perform. It also provides visual aids that makes data digestible which assists in addressing homelessness within a geographic area.



1,276
HOUSEHOLDS
SERVED



1,622
PEOPLE SERVED



240
Average
Cumulative
Days
Homeless



19%
Exits to
Permanent
Destinations

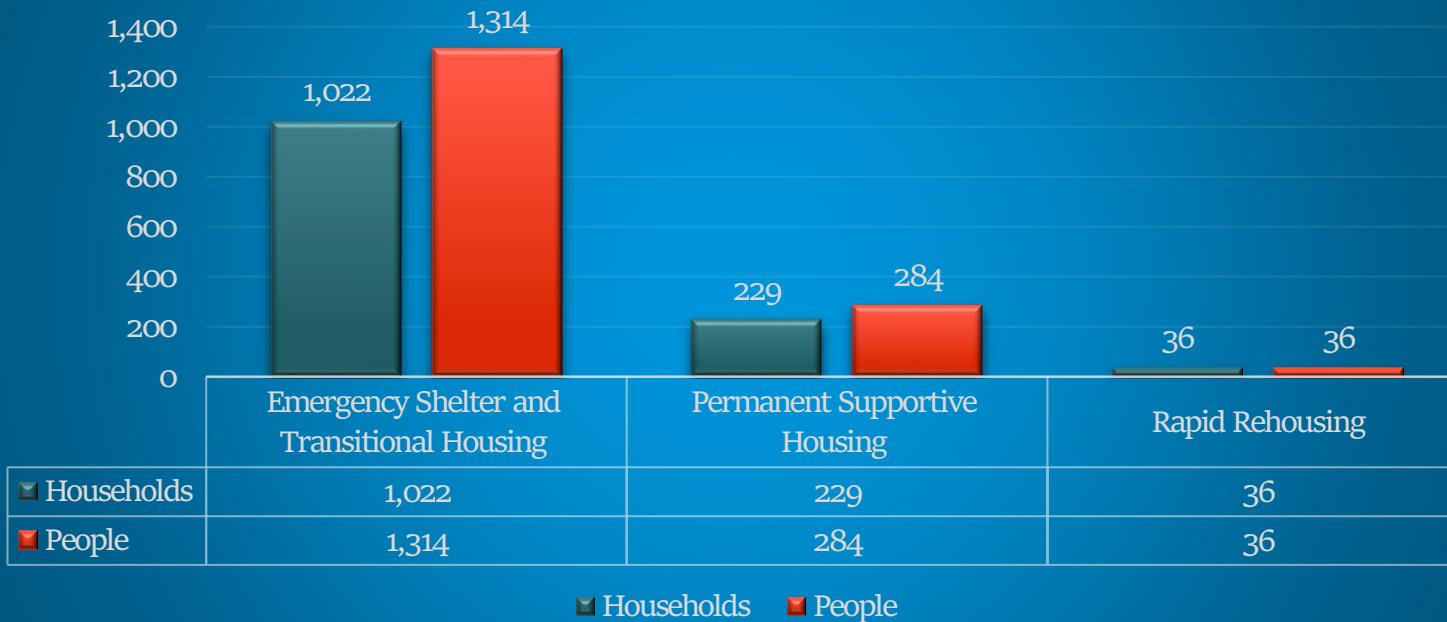


6%
Returns After Exit
To Permanent
Destinations

1B. HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS SERVED



Households And Persons Served



Total number of households and people served in the homeless system 10/01/2021 - 09/30/2022 for NY-601

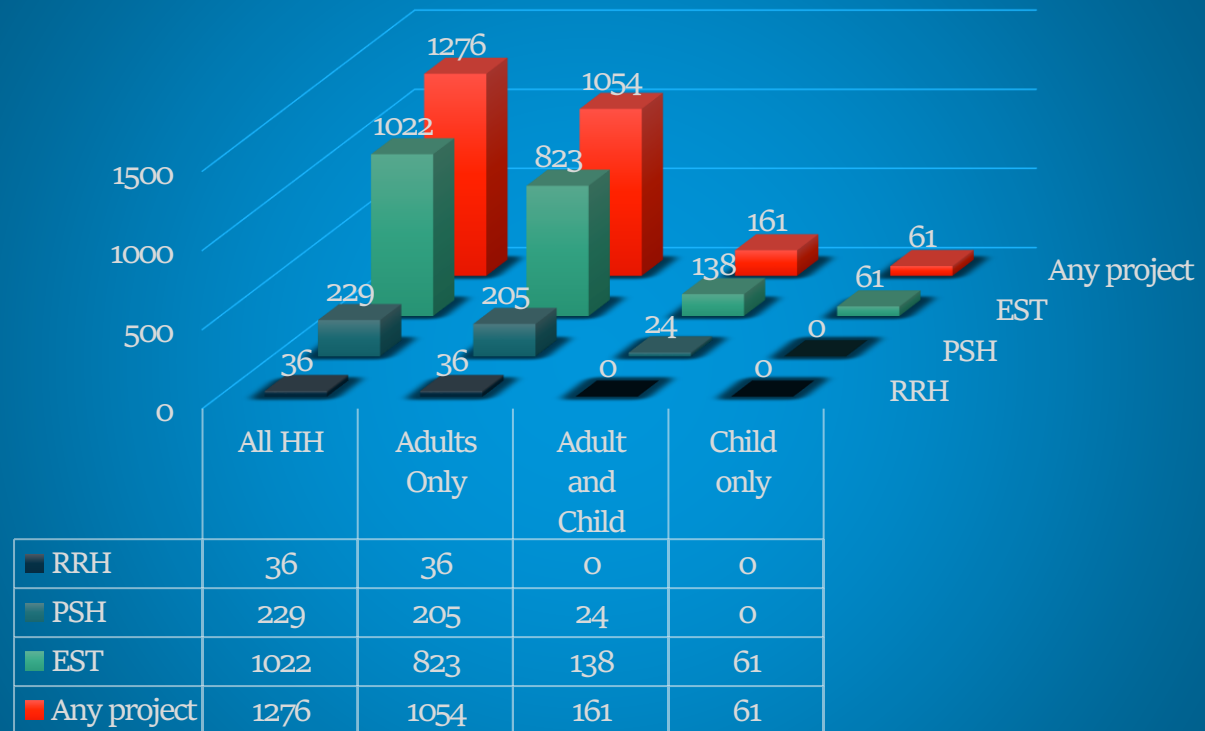
1C. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS ACROSS ALL PROJECTS



This chart displays the number of households served across all project types.

More specifically, it details the number of heads of households in:

- All households
- Adults only
- Adult and child
- Child only households

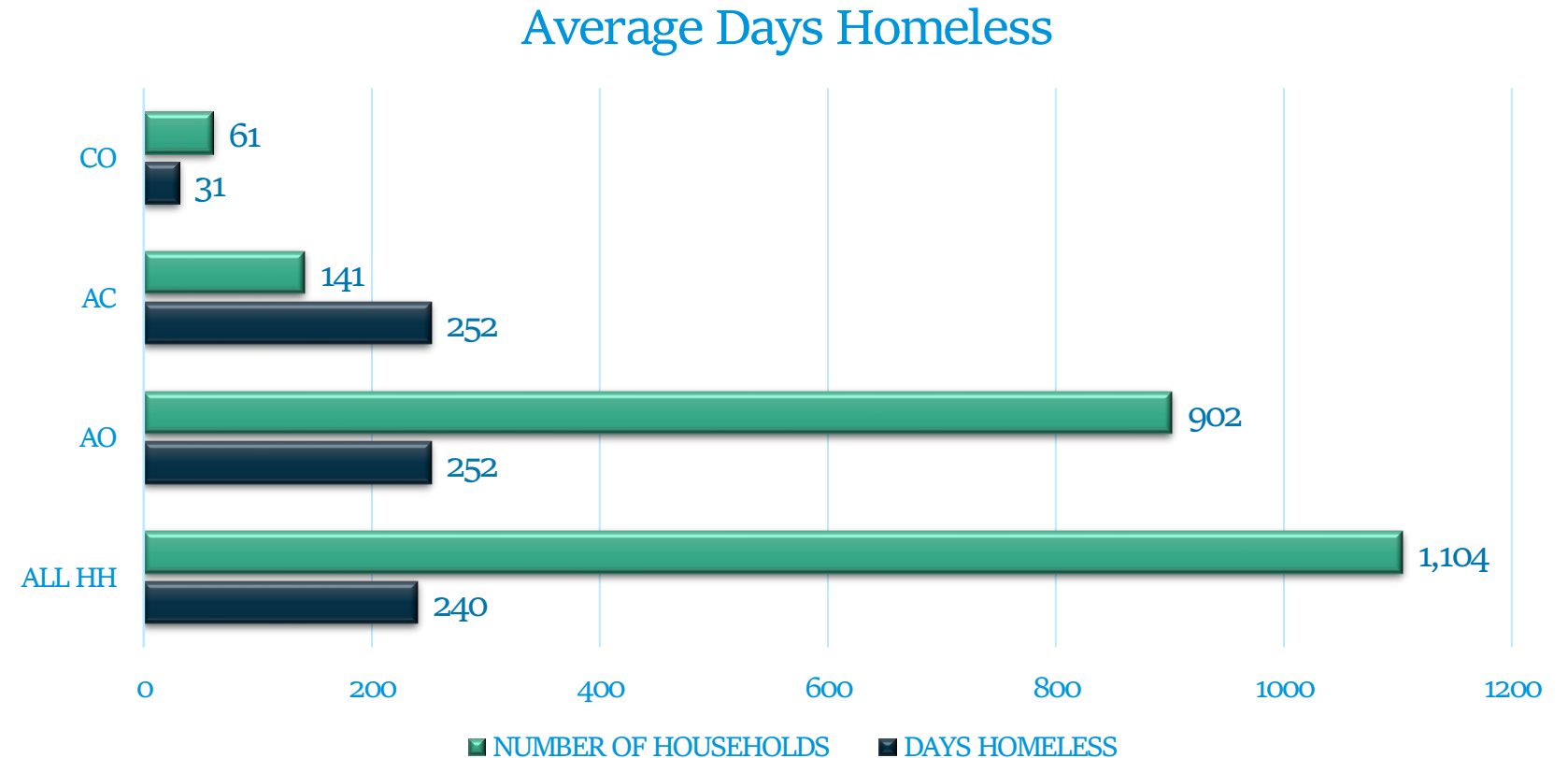


1D. AVERAGE DAYS HOMELESS



The average cumulative, unduplicated number of days that households were served in ES, SH, or TH projects; and days in RRH or PSH prior to move-in.

- Adult only households averaged 252 days homeless.
- Adult and Child households averaged 252 days homeless
- Child only households averaged 31 days homeless.





1E. TIME DISTRIBUTION OF DAYS HOMELESS

Average cumulative days homeless and distribution by defined time intervals for each household type.

Adult Only:

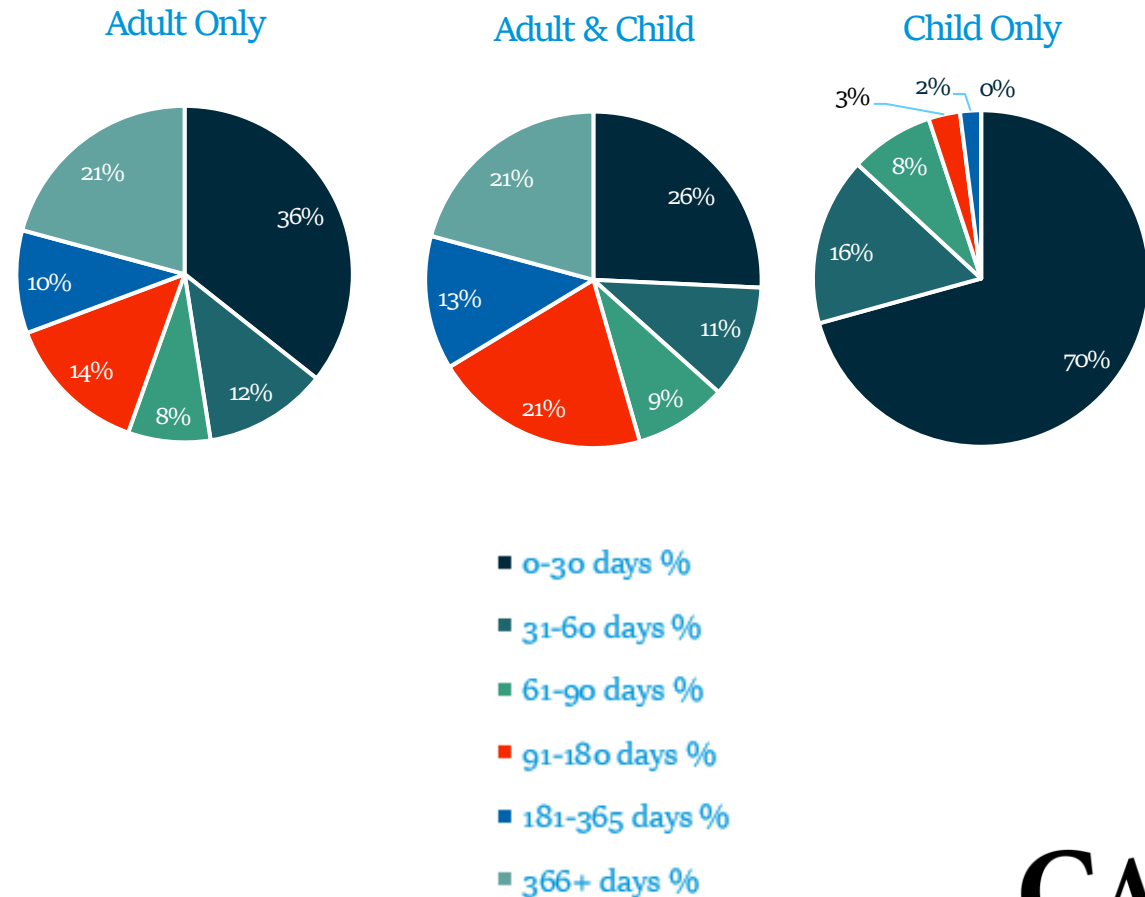
- 36% of adult only households averaged 0-30 days homeless.

Adult & Child:

- 26% of adults and child households averaged 0-30 days homeless

Child Only:

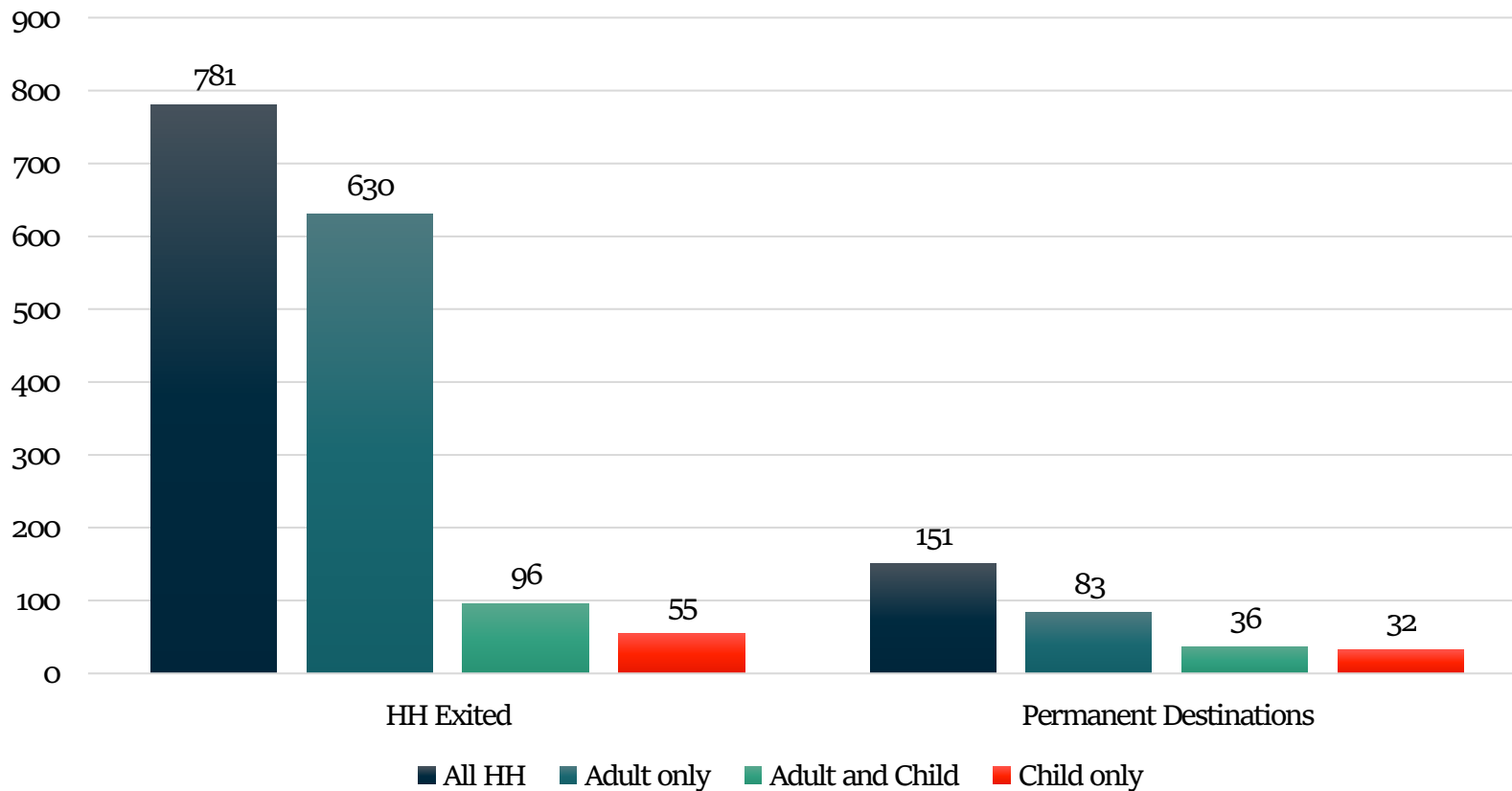
- 70% of child only households averaged 0-30 days homeless





SECTION 2: EXITS AND RETURNS

2A. EXITS TO PERMANENT DESTINATIONS: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



In the 2021-2022 FY, there were a total of 781 households exited the homeless system.

Of the total households:

- 151 households exited to a permanent destination
- 83 households were adult only
- 36 households were adult & child
- 32 households were child only

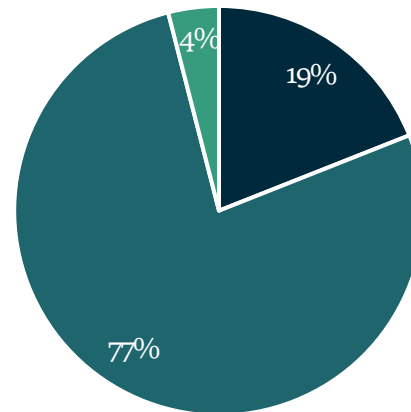
2B. EXITS BY DESTINATION TYPE



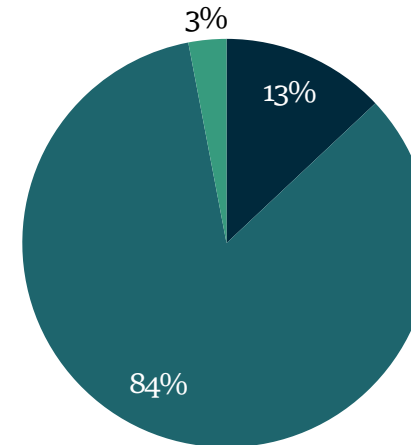
Of the 781 Households that exited the homeless system:

- 77% exited to temporary destinations
- 19% exited to permanent destinations
- 4% exited to unknown destinations

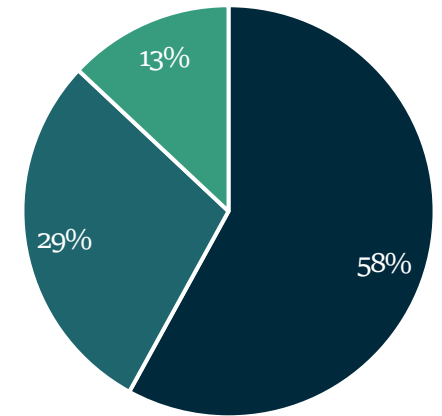
Overall Exits



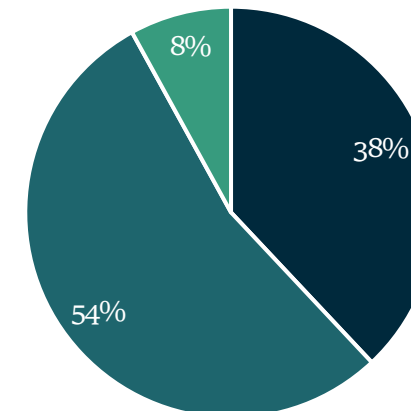
AO



CO

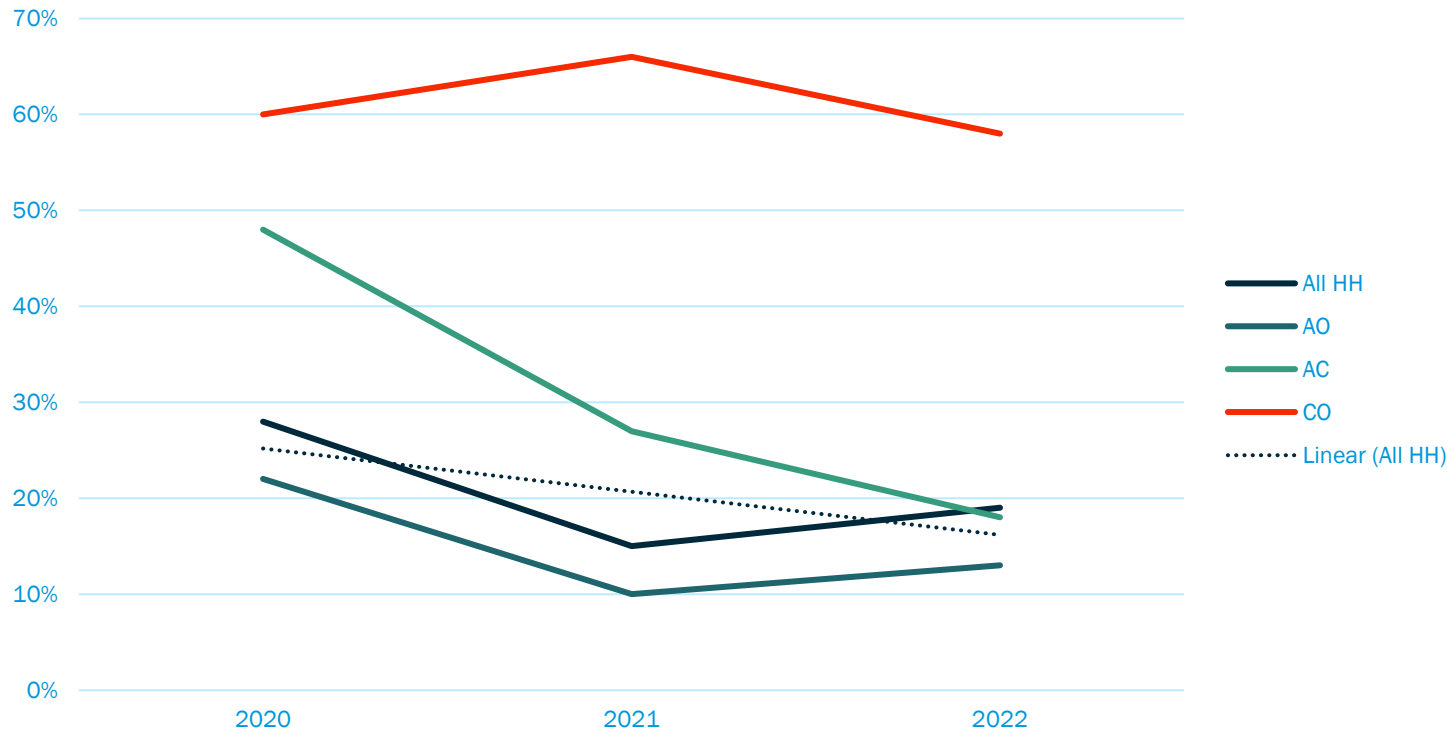


AC



- Permanent Destinations
- Temporary Destinations
- Unknown Destinations

2C. EXITS TO PERMANENT DESTINATIONS TREND



Key Takeaways:

- In 2020: of the 847 Households, 236 exited to permanent destinations
- In 2021: of the 711 Households, 110 exited to permanent destinations
- In 2022: of the 781 Households, 151 exited to permanent destinations
- The overall trendline for all three (3) years concludes that just under 30% of all households exit to a permanent destination

2D. EXITS TO PERMANENT DESTINATIONS VS. RETURNS OF ALL HOUSEHOLDS



Exits vs Returns:

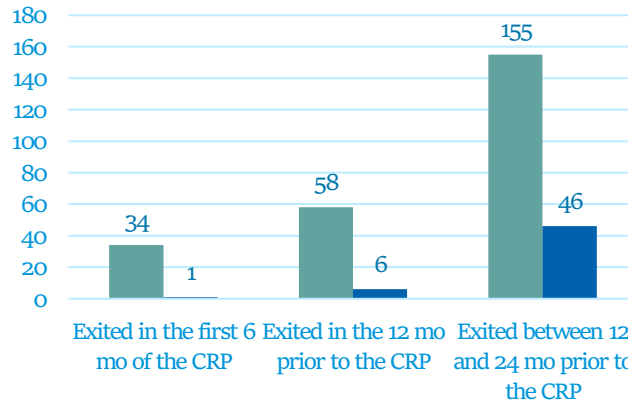
- Within the first 6 months of the Current Report Period (CRP), there was a 6% return rate.
- Within the 12 months period prior to the CRP, there was a 15% return rate.
- Between 12 months and 24 months prior to CRP, there was an 21% return rate.

Despite the length of time, there are less than 21% return rates across all project types within the NY-601 CoC.

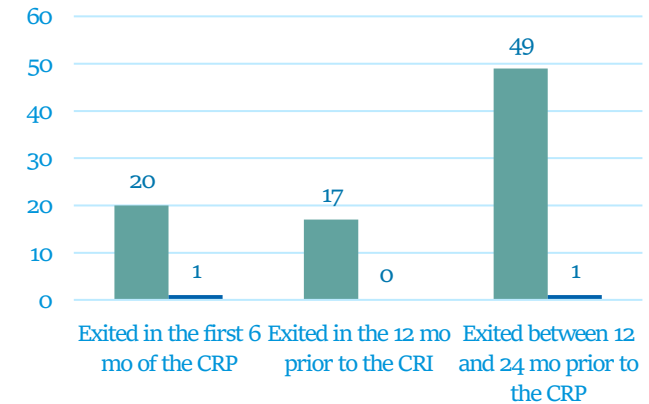
There were:

- 68 HH served within the first 6mos
- 110 HH served within the 12mos prior to CRP
- 236 HH served between 12mos and 24mos prior to CRP

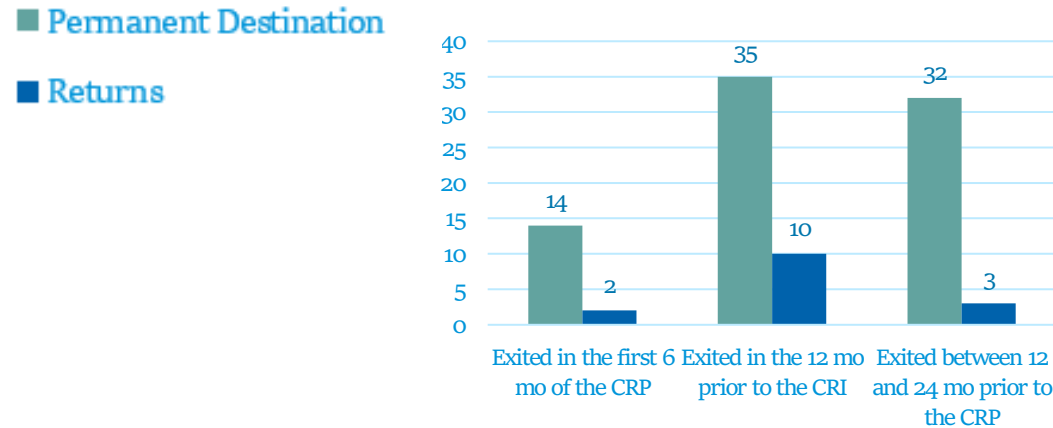
Returns of AO Households



Returns of AC Households



Returns of CO Households

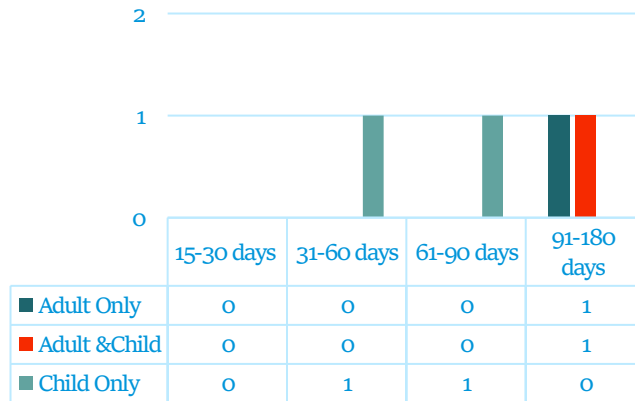


2E. TIME DISTRIBUTION OF RETURNS

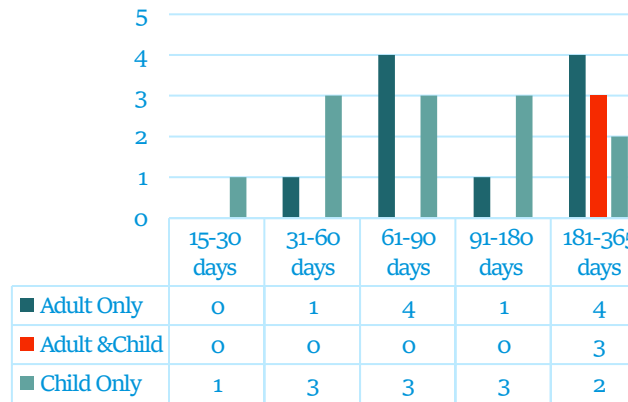


Number of households that returned to the homeless system after exiting to a permanent destination.

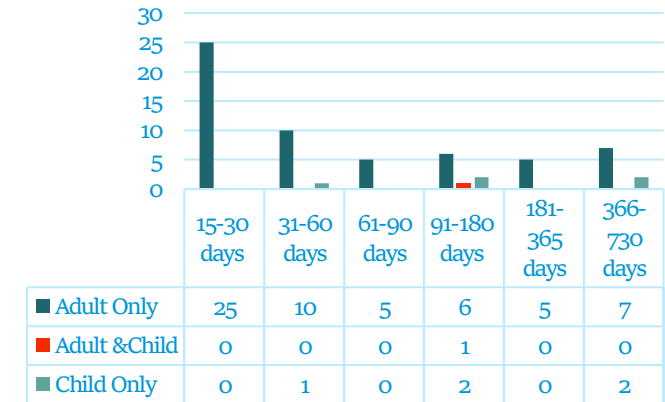
HH that Exited between in the first 6 months of the CRP



HH that Exited between 12 months prior to the CRP



HH that Exited between 12 and 24 mo prior to the CRP

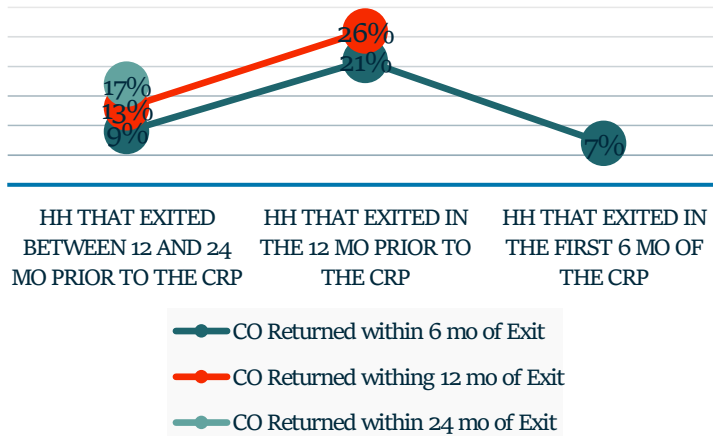


Key takeaways:

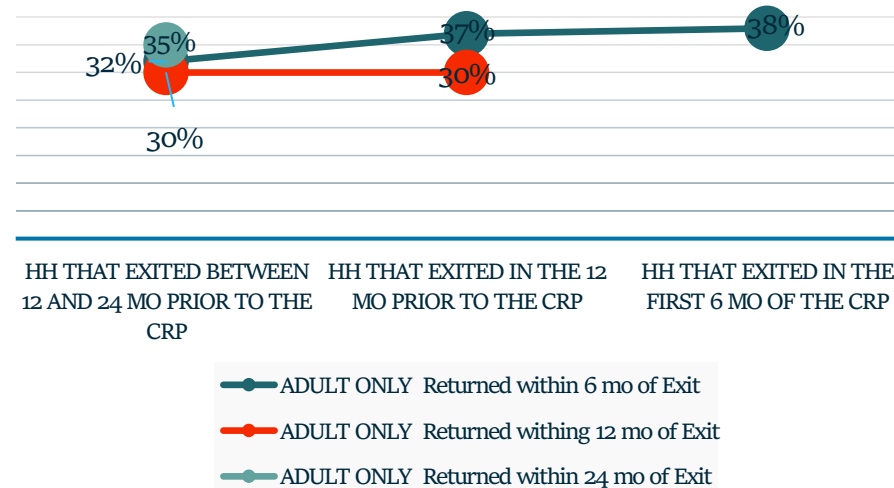
- There were a total of 64 households that exited between 12 and 24 months prior to the current report period (CRP).

2F. RETURN TRENDS

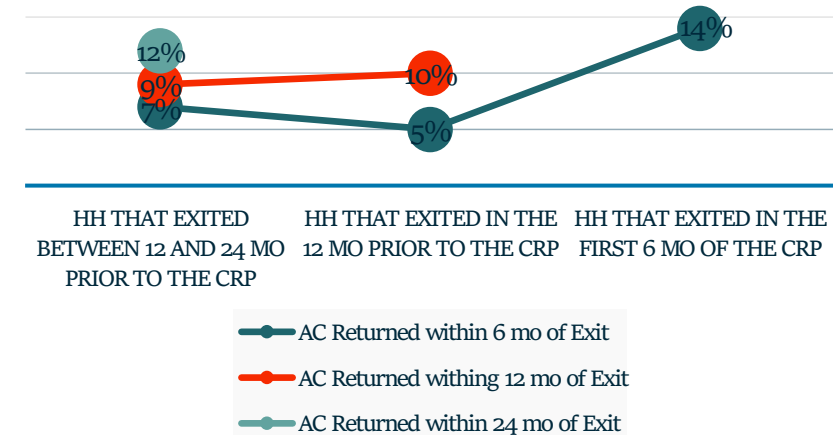
Return Trends: CO HH



Return Trends: AO HH



Return Trends: AC HH



Key takeaways:

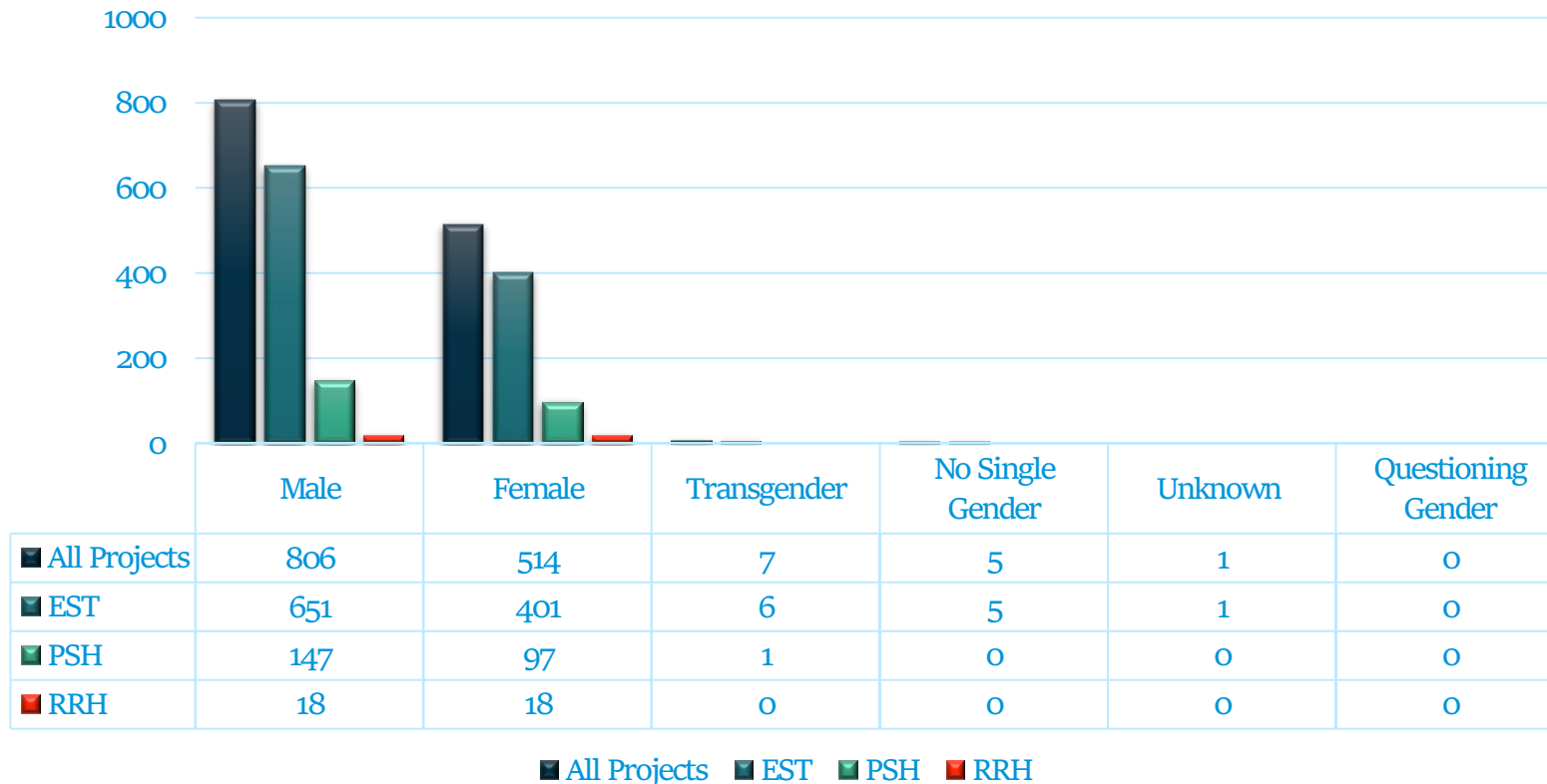
- Between 2021 and 2022 adult only households saw a 1% increase in returns.
- Between 2021 and 2022 adult and child households saw a 9% increase in returns .

Percent of households that returned to the homeless system within 6, 12, and 24 months after exiting to a permanent destination.



SECTION 3: ALL HOUSEHOLDS

3A. GENDER BREAKDOWN: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



There are 1,333 Heads of Households and Adults Served within NY-601.

Stella P captures six different types of categories which include female, male, no single gender, questioning gender, transgender and unknown

Note: The total number households served for each category reflect the total unduplicated number of persons served across all project types. However, there may be some overlap due to persons being served in more than one project type.

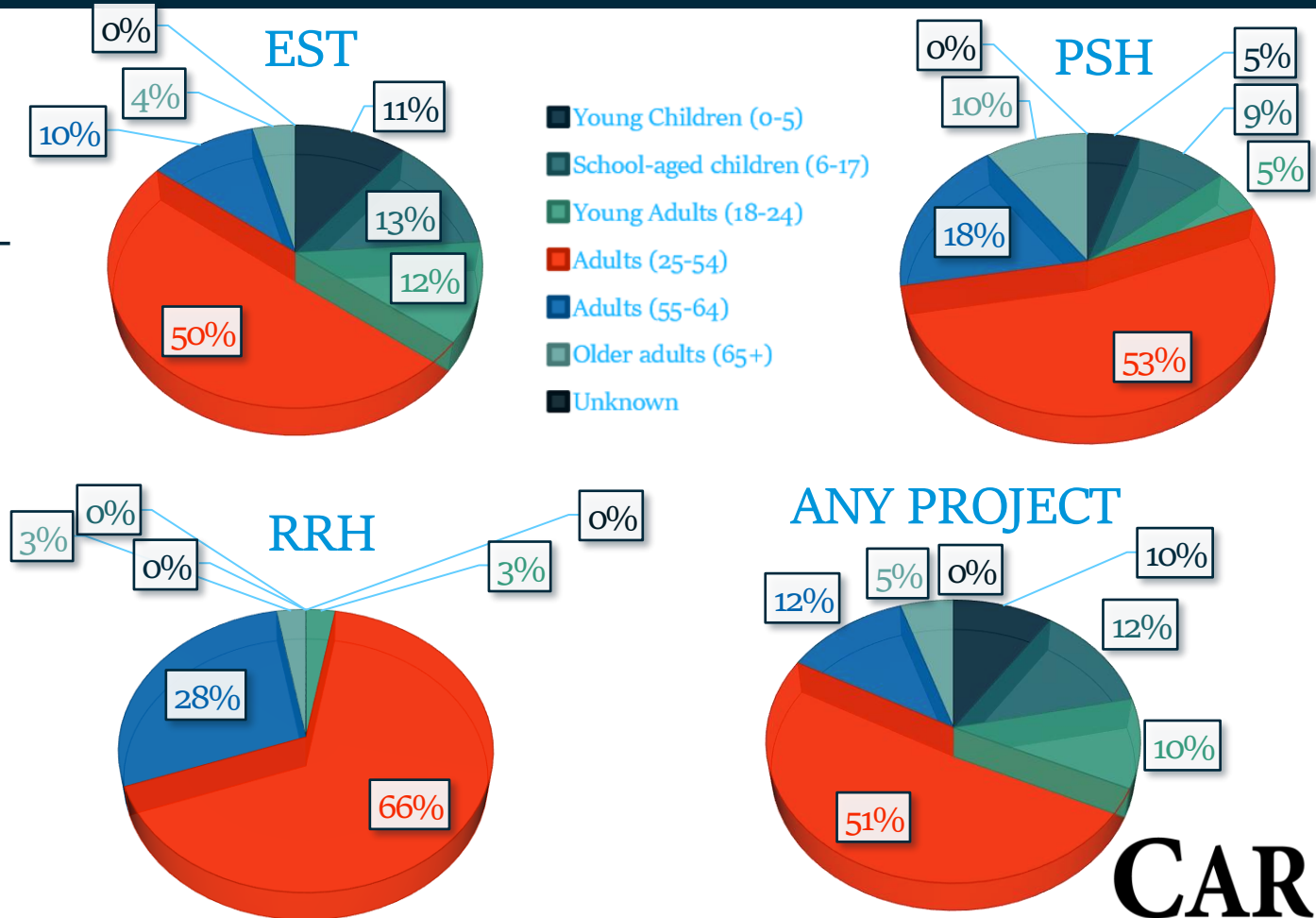
3B. AGE BREAKDOWN: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



These charts reflect the ages captured of program participants.

Most notably, each project type serves more 25-54 aged persons.

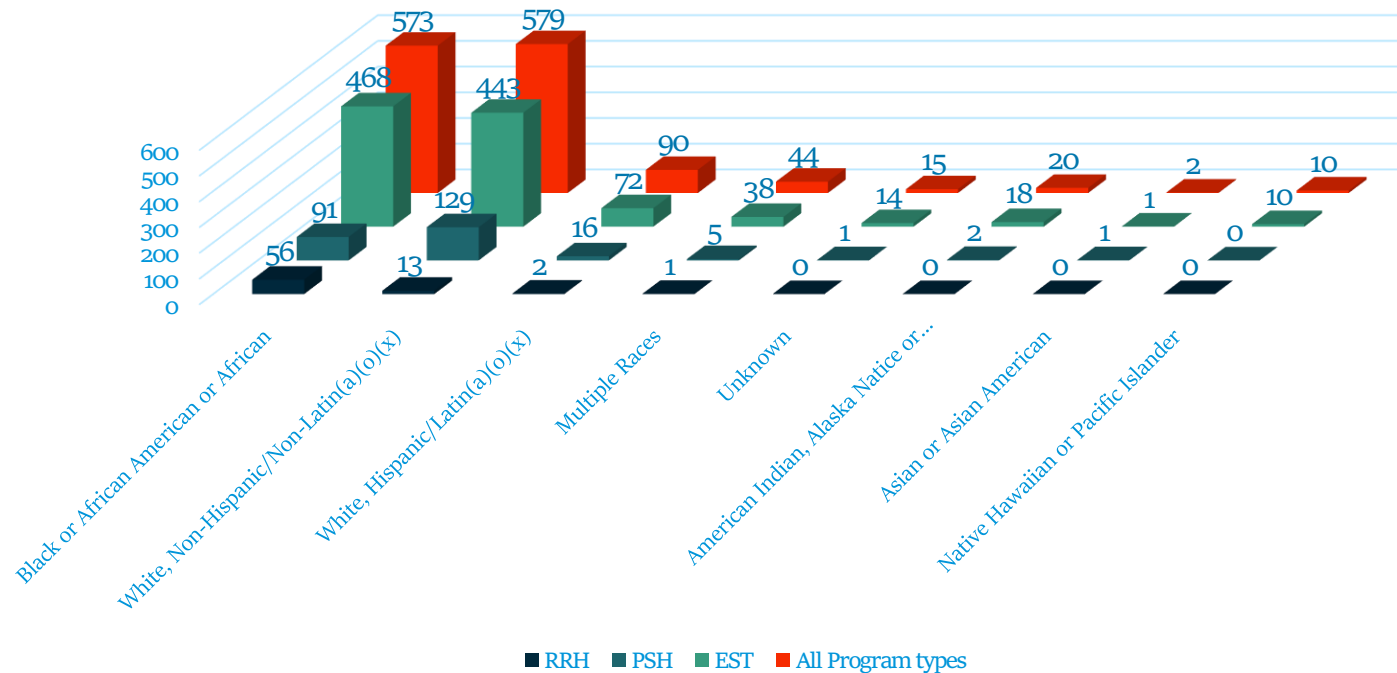
Unknown ages make up less than 1% of ages captured in each project type.



3C. RACE AND ETHNICITY BREAKDOWN: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



Race and Ethnicity of HoH and Adults of HoH and Adults



Key takeaways:

- Of all households served (1,333), Black or African American or African persons make up 43% (573).
- By contrast, White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) persons represent 43%(579) of households served within NY-601

Note: according to the most recent published Census, White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) make up 69.1% of NYS total population whereas Black or African American or African make up just 17.6%.

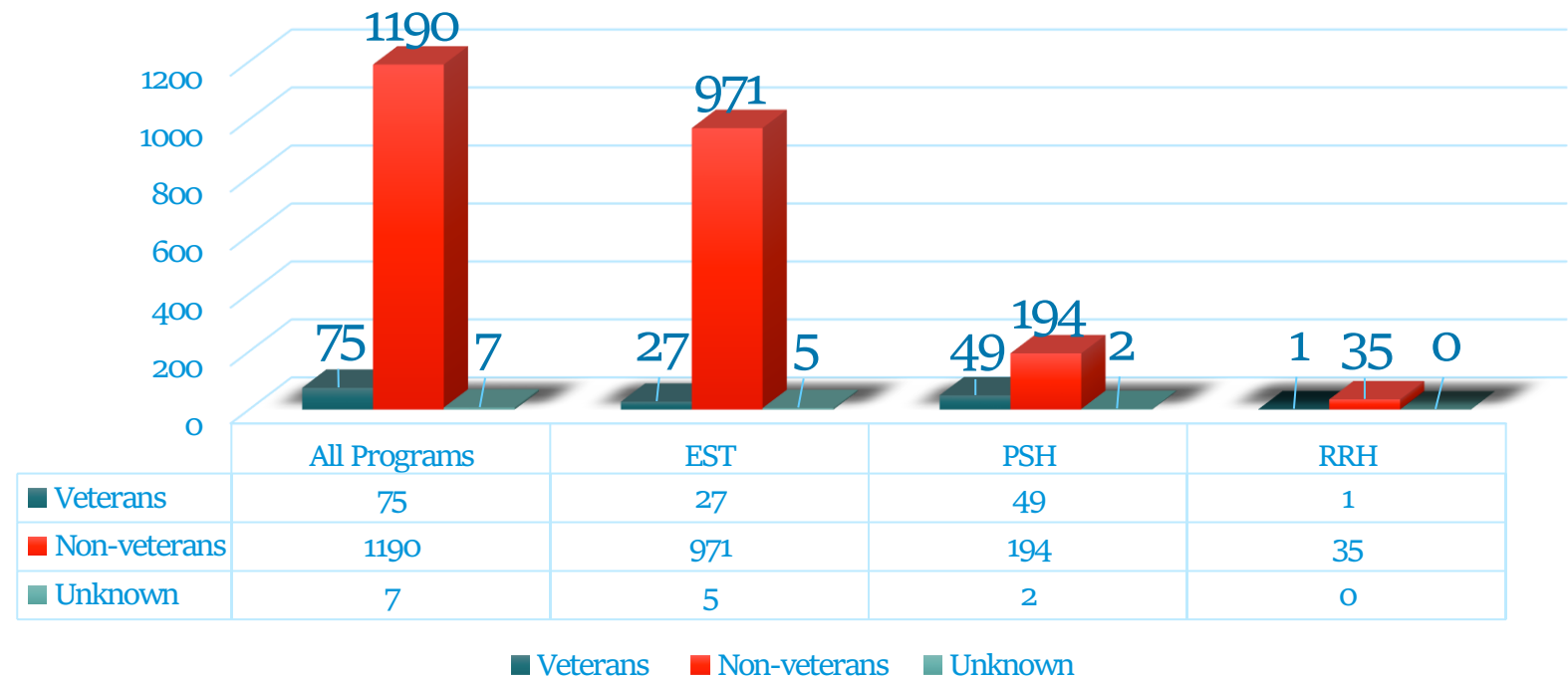
3D. VETERAN STATUS: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



Across all program types, there are more non-veterans served than veterans.

Veterans make up a total of 6% of program participants across all programs (75 HH).

Veteran Status of Adults Per Program



3E. PERSONS EXPERIENCING CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS



Chronically homeless HOH and adults in each project type



Emergency Shelters/Transitional Housing serve more participants who are chronically homeless than any other program type.

In fact, Emergency Shelters/Transitional Housing serves 89% of total program participants who are chronically homeless.

*Note: According to HUD, chronically homeless individuals are defined as (1) A “homeless individual with a disability,” as defined in the Act, who: • Lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter; and • Has been homeless (as described above) continuously for at least 12 months or on at least 4 separate occasions in the last 3 years where the combined occasions must total at least 12 months”**

3F. SYSTEM ENGAGEMENT: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



Key Takeaways:

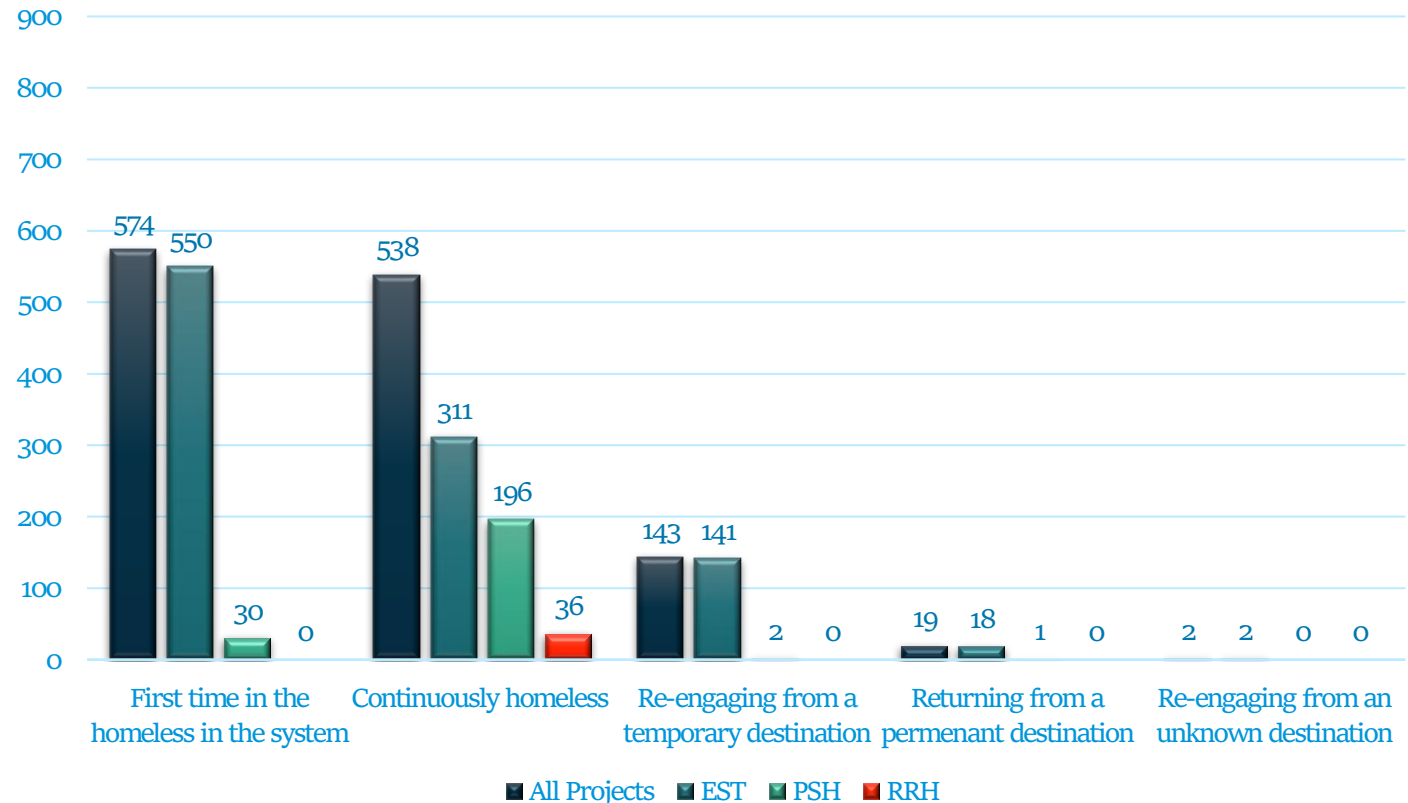
Emergency Shelters/Transitional Housing –
54% of participants in EST are first time homeless

Permanent Supportive Housing –
86% of participants in PSH are continuously
homeless

Rapid Re-Housing –
100% of participants in RRH are continuously
homeless

Of 1,276 households, 45% of all households served were persons
who experienced homelessness for the first time.

7/20/2023



3G. PRIOR LIVING SITUATION: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



Key Takeaways:

Emergency Shelter/Transitional Housing:

- 48% of participants in EST previously were homeless sheltered/street.

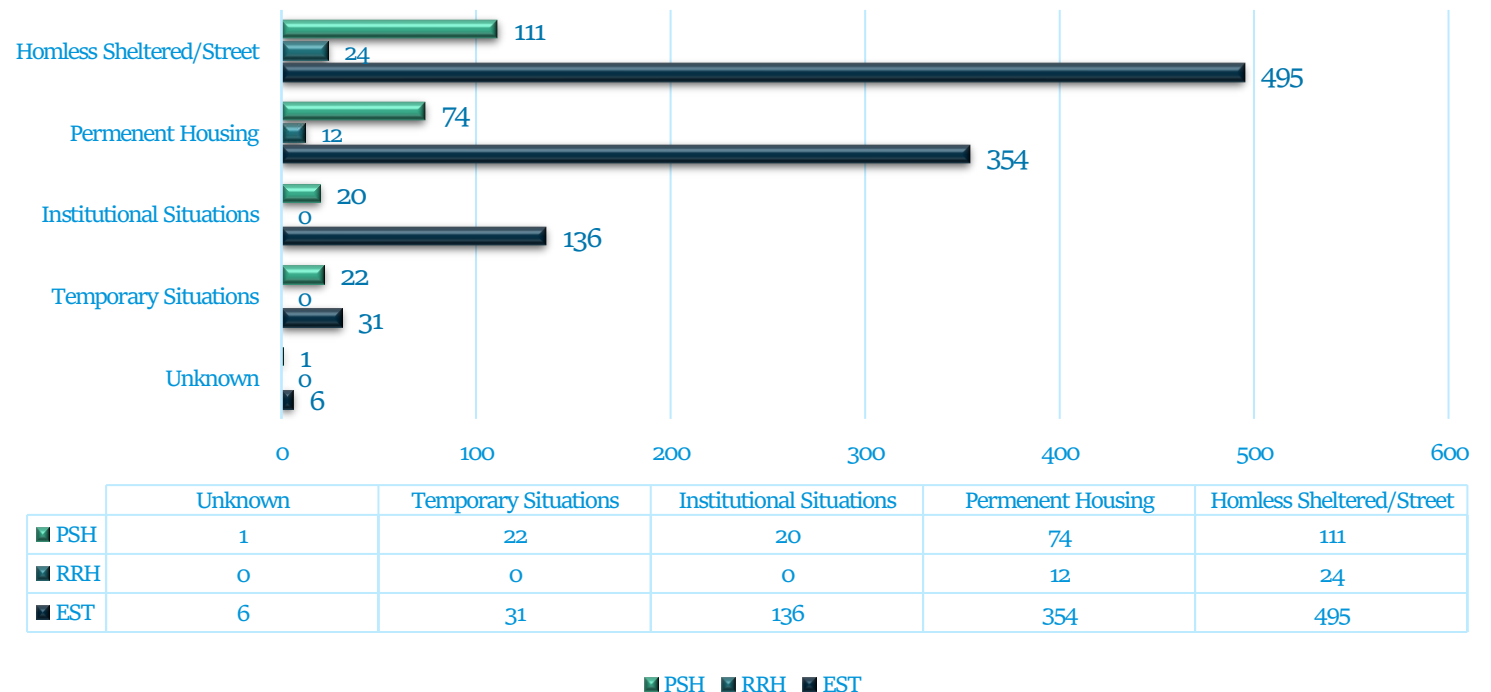
Permanent Supportive Housing:

- 48% of PSH participants were previously homeless sheltered/street.

Rapid Re-Housing:

- 54% of RRH participants were previously homeless sheltered/street.

Prior Living Situation for Households



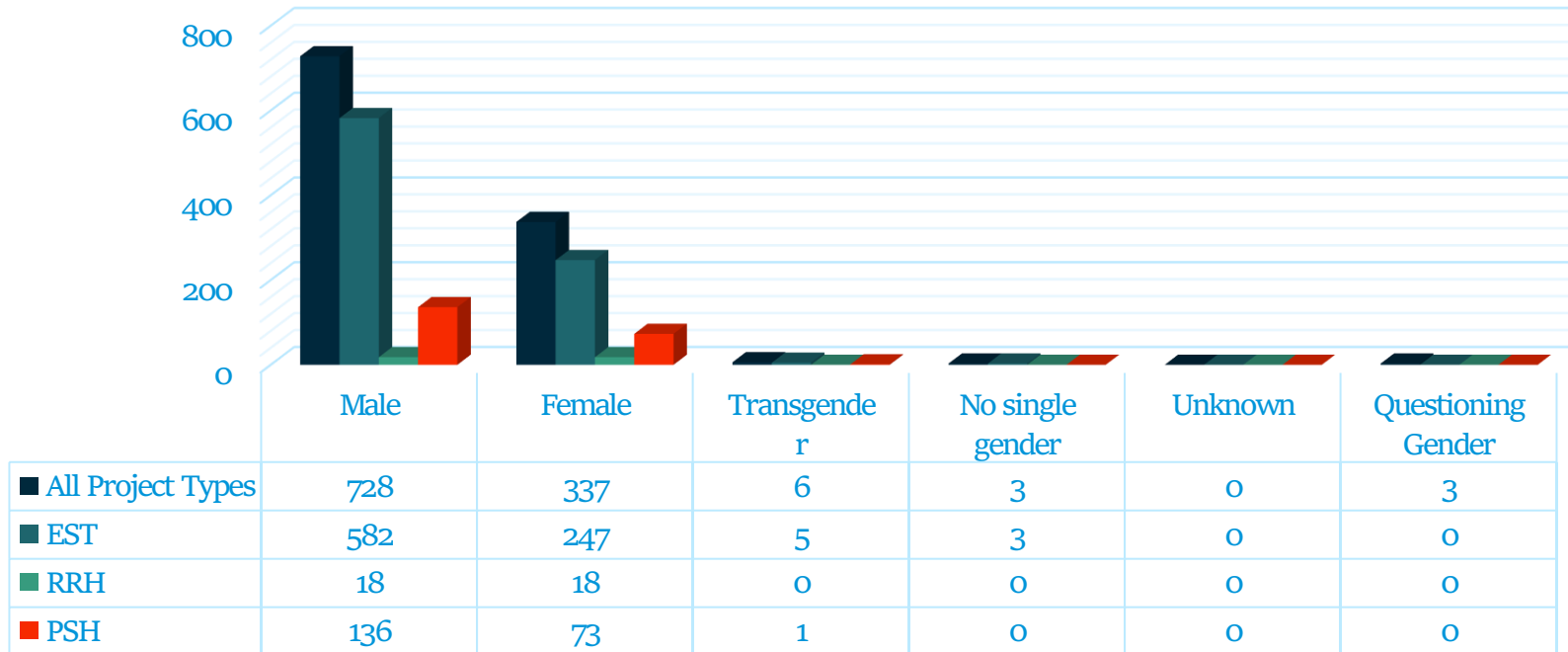


SECTION 4: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS

4A. GENDER BREAKDOWN: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



Gender of HoH and Adults in Adult Only Households



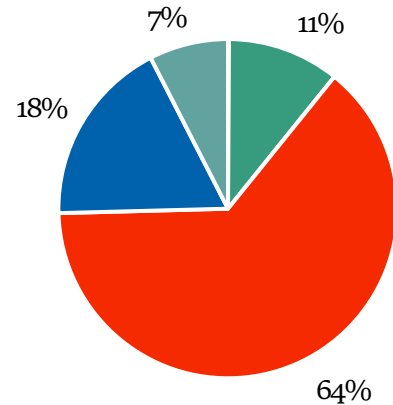
- Stella P captures six different types of categories which include female, male, no single gender, questioning gender, transgender and unknown
- Within AO household, males represented 68% of persons served.

4B. AGE BREAKDOWN: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



- Young Children (0-5)
- School-aged children (6-17)
- Young Adults (18-24)
- Adults (25-54)
- Adults (55-64)
- Older adults (65+)
- Unknown

Any Project

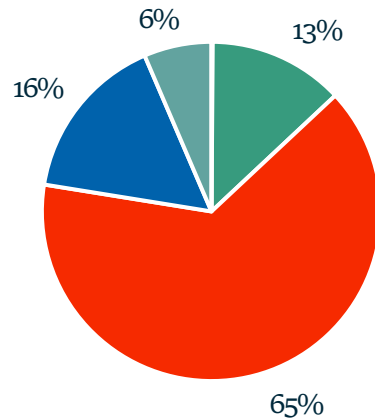


These charts reflect the ages captured of program participants in Adult Only households.

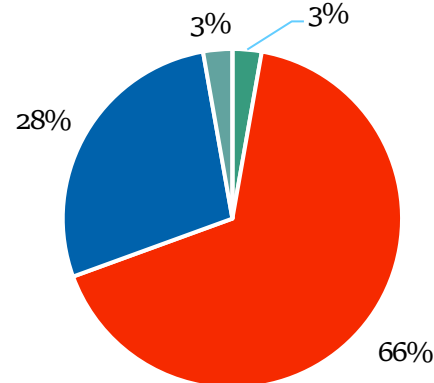
Each project type serves persons aged 25-54 in majority.

0% of AO HH had persons of unknown age.

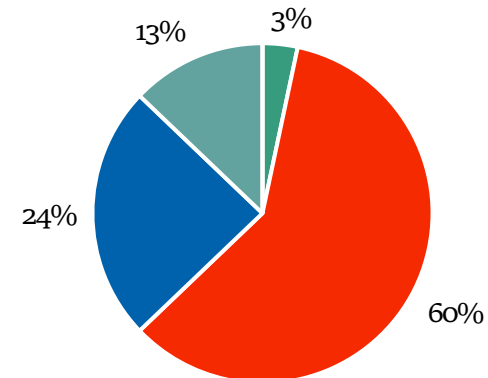
EST



RRH



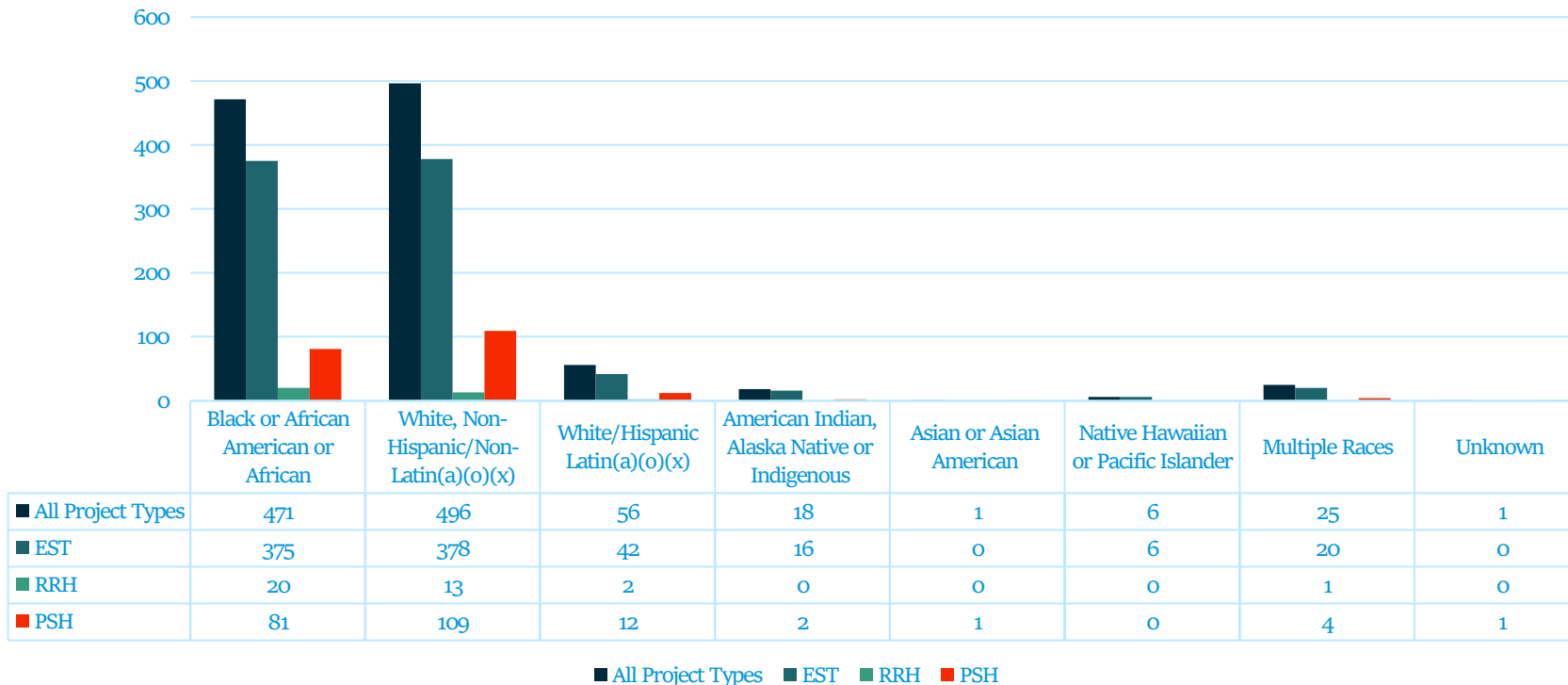
PSH



4C. RACE & ETHNICITY BREAKDOWN: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



Ethnicity of HoH and Adults in Adult Only Households



Key takeaway:

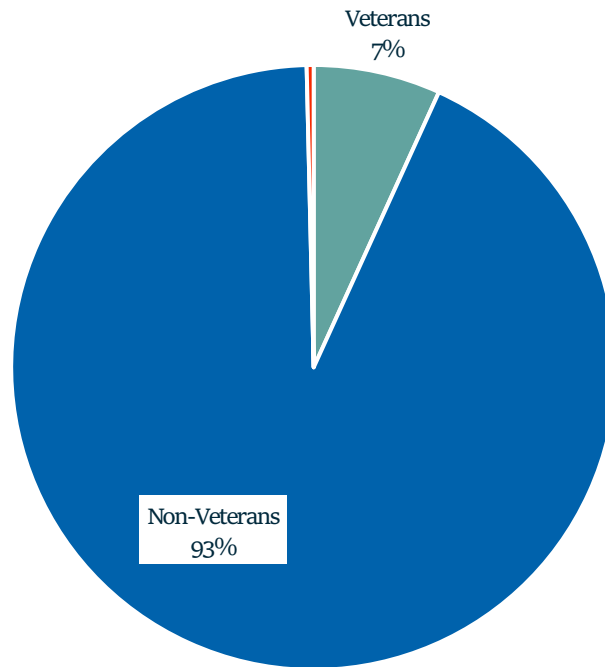
- Of all AO households served (1,074), Black or African American or African persons make up 44% (471).
- By contrast, White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) persons represent 46% of AO households served within NY-601.

Note: according to the most recent published Census, White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) make up 69.1% of NYS total population whereas Black or African American or African make up just 17.6%.

4D. VETERAN STATUS: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



Veteran Status of Adults (All Project Types)



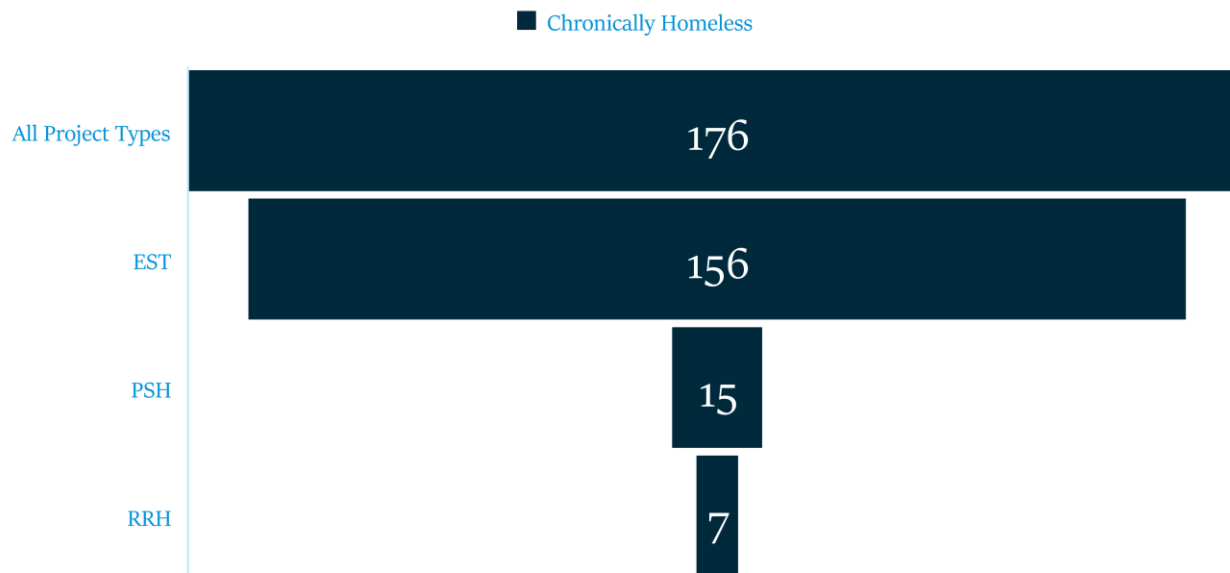
Across all program types, there are more non-veterans served than veterans in AO households.

Veterans make up a total of 7% of program participants in AO households.

4E. PERSONS EXPERIENCING CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



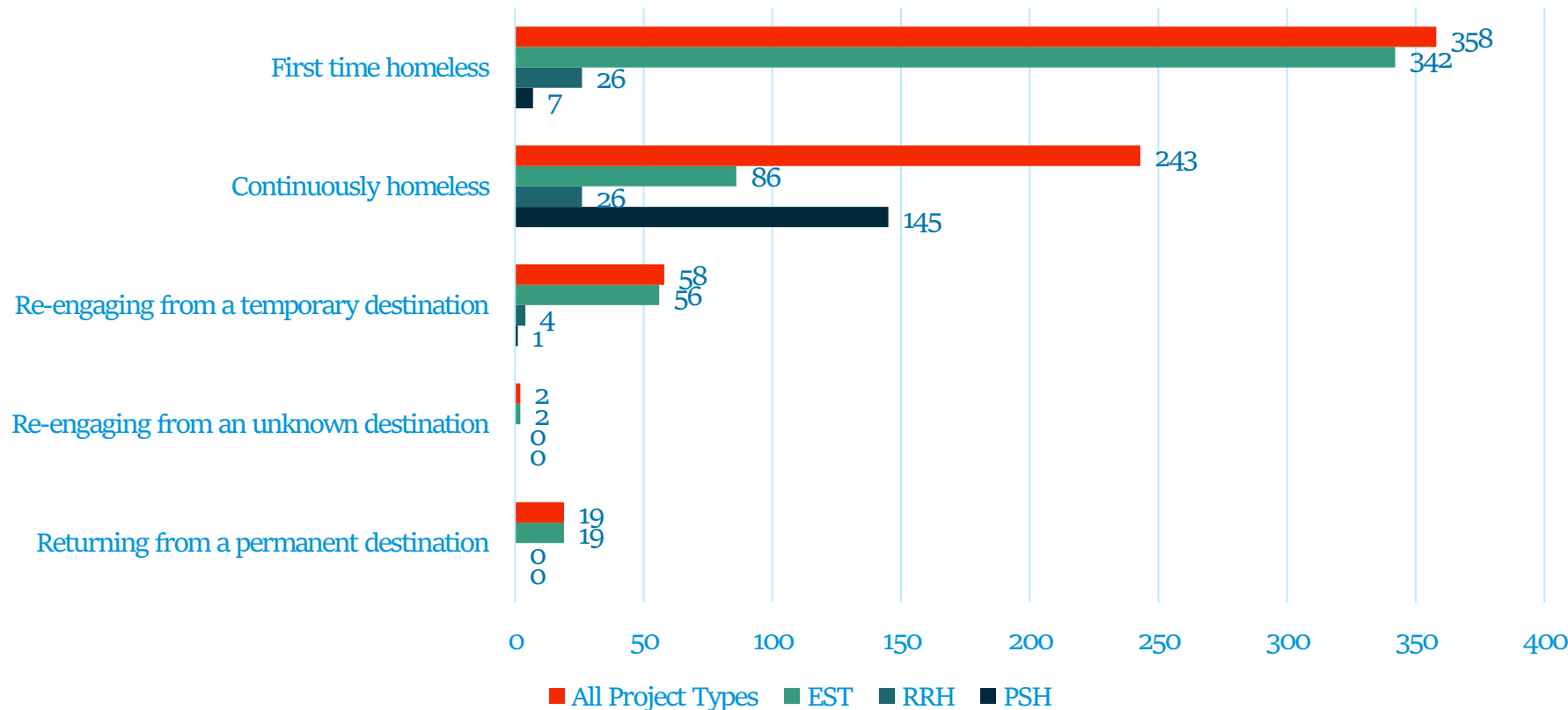
of HoH and Adults Experiencing Chronic Homelessness in AO Households



- Of the 1,074 adults served in AO households, 176 (16%) are experiencing chronic homelessness (as defined by HUD)
- Emergency Shelters/Transitional Housing serve more participants who are chronically homeless than any other program type.

*Note: According to HUD, chronically homeless individuals are defined as “(1) A “homeless individual with a disability,” as defined in the Act, who: • Lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter; and • Has been homeless (as described above) continuously for at least 12 months or on at least 4 separate occasions in the last 3 years where the combined occasions must total at least 12 months”**

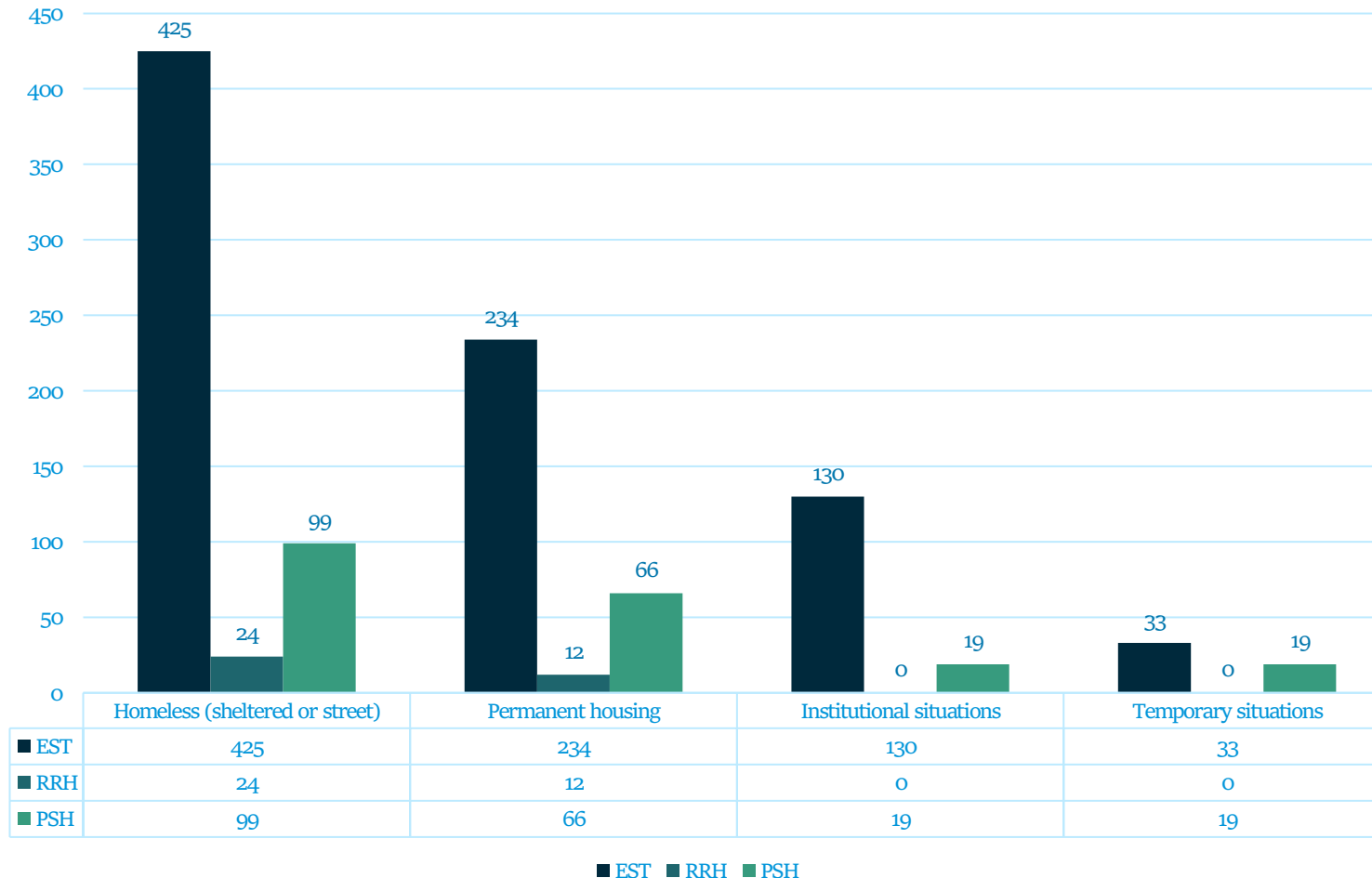
4F. SYSTEM ENGAGEMENT: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



Of 1,074 AO households:

- 33% (358 people) of adult only households served were persons who experienced homelessness for the first time.
- 23% (243) of adult only households served were persons experiencing continuous homelessness

4G. PRIOR LIVING SITUATIONS: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



- **Emergency Shelter/Transitional Housing:**
 - 51% of participants in EST were living in homeless situations (sheltered or street) prior.
- **Permanent Supportive Housing:**
 - 48% of PSH participants lived in homeless situations (sheltered or street) prior.
- **Rapid Re-Housing:**
 - 67% of RRH participants were living in homeless situations (sheltered or street) prior.

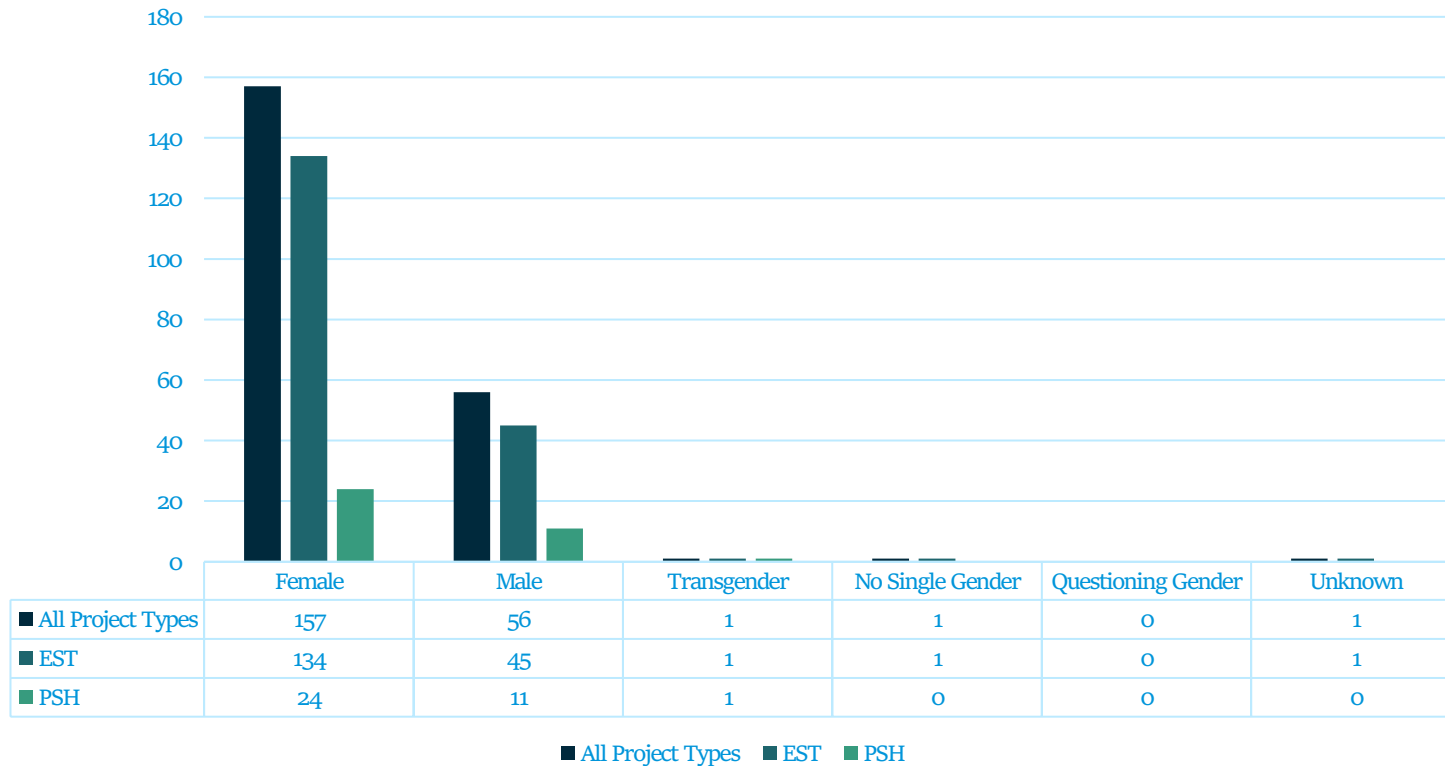


SECTION 5: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS

5A. GENDER BREAKDOWN: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



Gender of HoH and Adults in AC Households



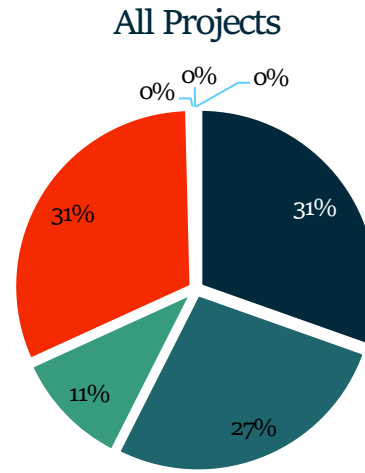
- Stella P captures six different types of categories which include female, male, no single gender, questioning gender, transgender and unknown
- In contrast to AO households, within AC households 73% of adults served were female.
- None were served in RRH programs

5B. AGE BREAKDOWN: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS

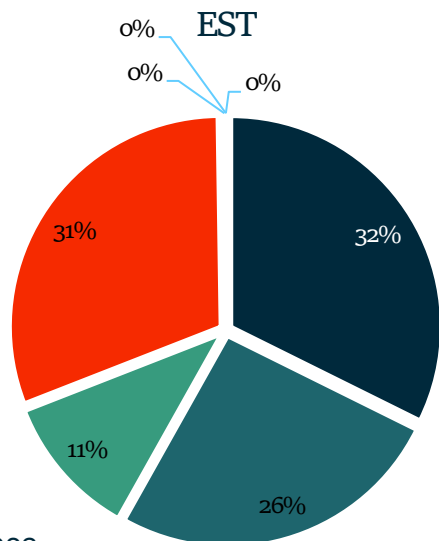


These charts reflect the ages captured of program participants in Adult & Child households.

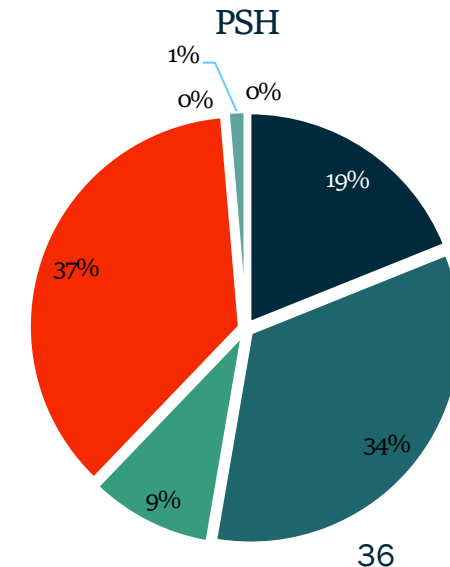
Each project type serves adults 25-54 and children ages 0-17 in the majority.



Age of All Persons in Household	All Projects	EST	RRH	PSH
Young children (0-5)	153	139	0	14
School-aged children (6-17)	136	111	0	25
Young adults (18-24)	54	47	0	7
Adults (25-54)	158	132	0	27
Adults (55-64)	1	1	0	0
Older adults (65+)	1	0	0	1
Unknown	0	0	0	0

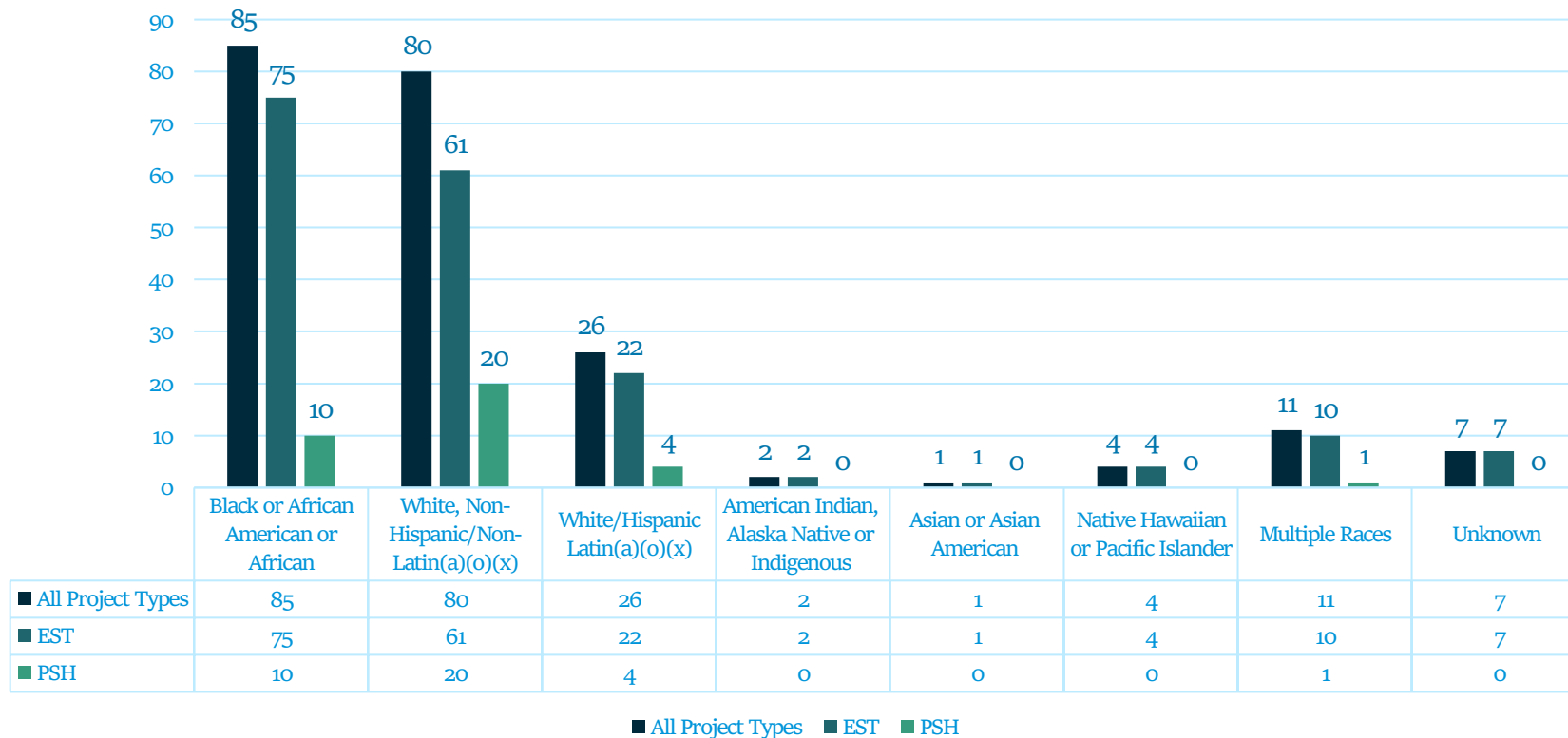


■ Young Children (0-5) ■ School-aged children (6-17) ■ Young Adults (18-24)
 ■ Adults (25-54) ■ Adults (55-64) ■ Older adults (65+)
 ■ Unknown



7/20/2023

5C. RACE & ETHNICITY BREAKDOWN: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



Key takeaways:

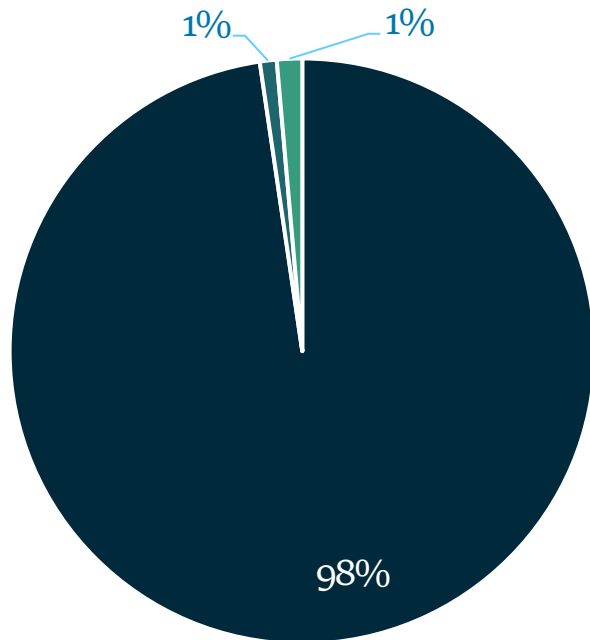
Of the AC households served (216), Black or African American or African persons make up 39% (85) which indicates an overrepresentation.

By contrast, White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) persons represent 37% of AC households served within NY-601.

Note: according to the most recent published Census, White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) make up 69.1% of Albany's total population whereas Black or African American or African make up just 17.6%.

[U.S. Census Bureau QuickFacts: New York](https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/new-york)

5D. VETERAN STATUS : ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



■ Non-Veterans ■ Veterans ■ Unknown

Veteran Status of Adults	All Project Types	EST	RRH	PSH
Non-Veterans	210	176	0	0
Veterans	2	2	0	35
Unknown	3	3	0	0

Across all program types, there are more non-veterans served than veterans in AC households.

Veterans make up 1% of program participants in AC households.

5E. CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



All Project Types

11

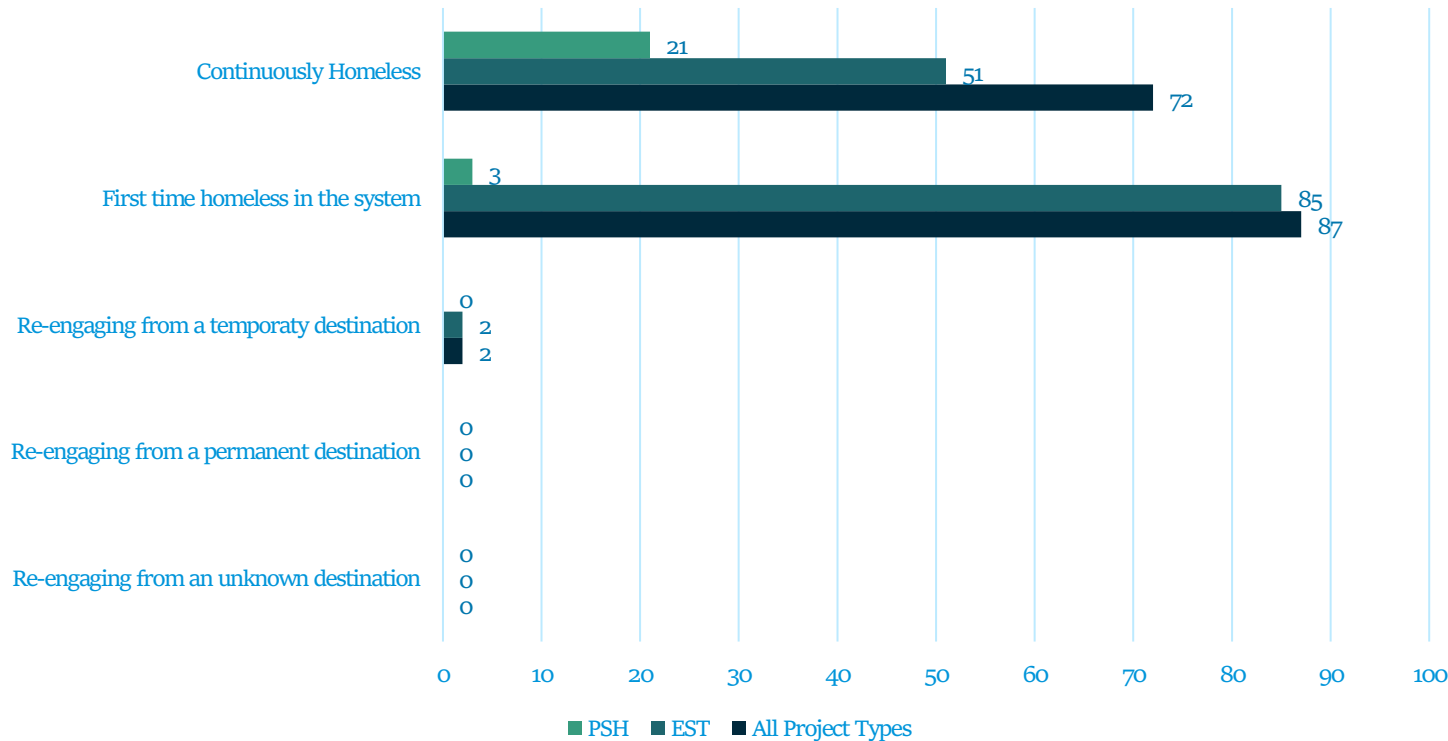
EST

11

- Of the 216 adults served in AC households, 11 (5%) are experiencing chronic homelessness (as defined by HUD).
- Emergency Shelters/Transitional Housing serve more participants who are chronically homeless than any other program type.

*Note: According to HUD, chronically homeless individuals are defined as “(1) A “homeless individual with a disability,” as defined in the Act, who: • Lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter; and • Has been homeless (as described above) continuously for at least 12 months or on at least 4 separate occasions in the last 3 years where the combined occasions must total at least 12 months”**

5F. SYSTEM ENGAGEMENT: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



- Of 161 AC households:
 - 54% (87 HH) of all households served were persons who experienced homelessness for the first time.
 - 45% (72 HH) of all households served were persons experiencing continuous homelessness.

5G. PRIOR LIVING SITUATIONS OF ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



Key Takeaways:

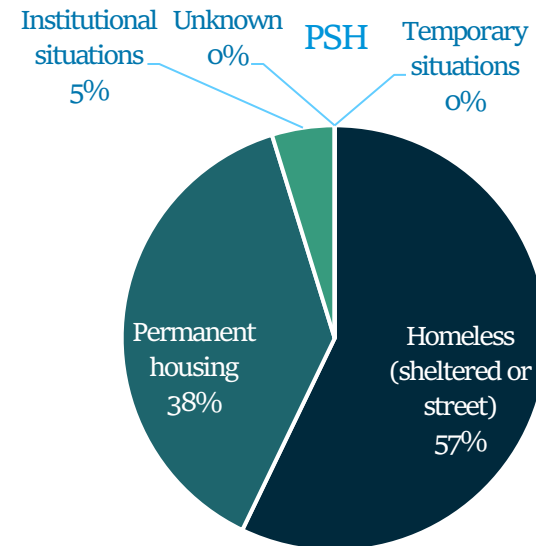
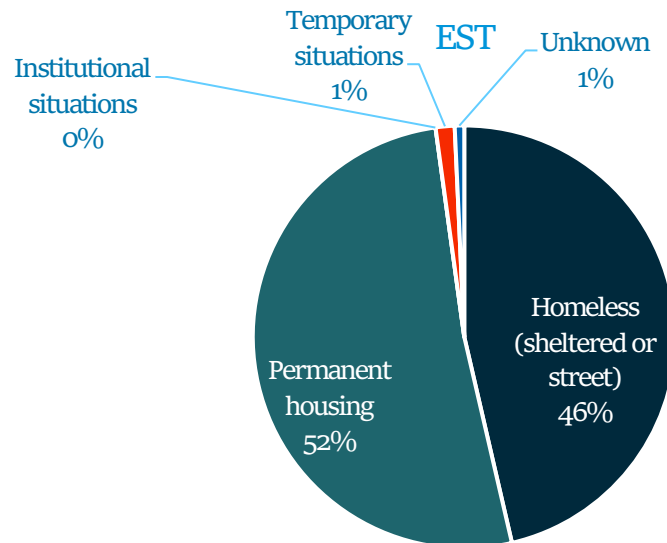
Emergency Shelter/Transitional Housing:

- 52% of participants in EST previously came from permanent housing.

Permanent Supportive Housing:

- 80% of PSH participants were previously homeless sheltered/street.

Prior Living Situation	EST	RRH	PSH
Homeless (sheltered or street)	64	0	12
Permanent housing	71	0	8
Institutional situations	0	0	1
Temporary situations	2	0	0
Unknown	1	0	0





SECTION 6: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS

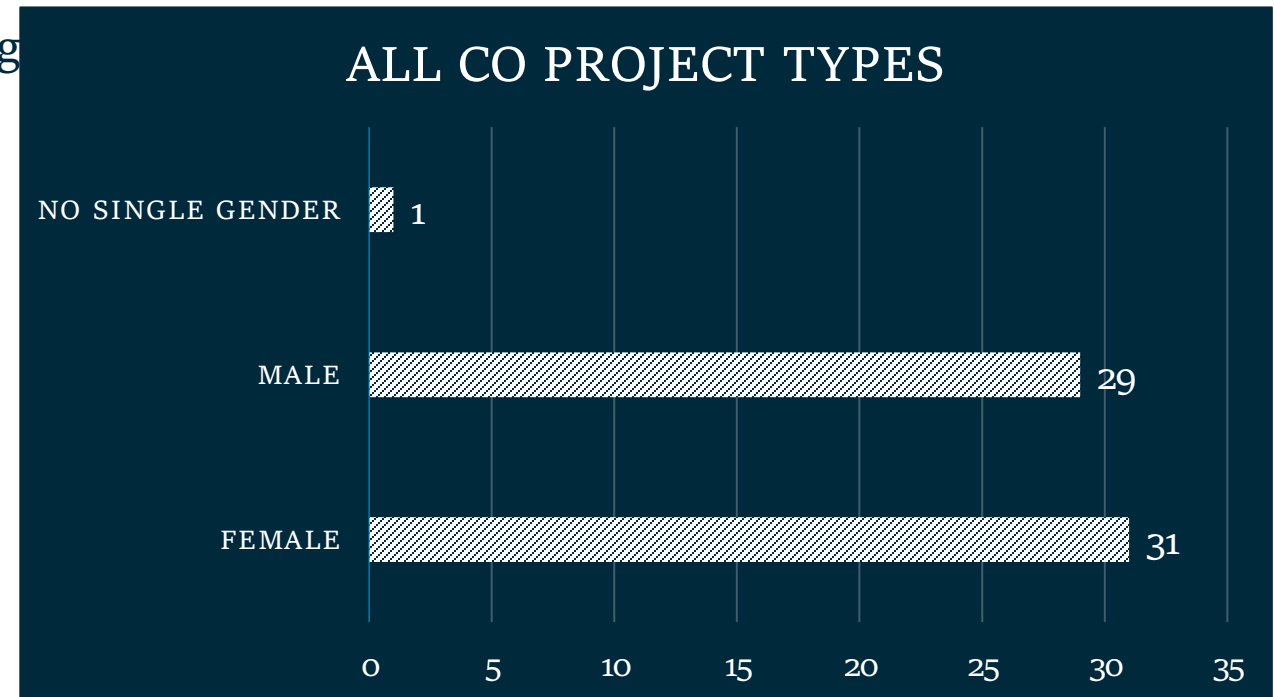
6A. GENDER BREAKDOWN: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



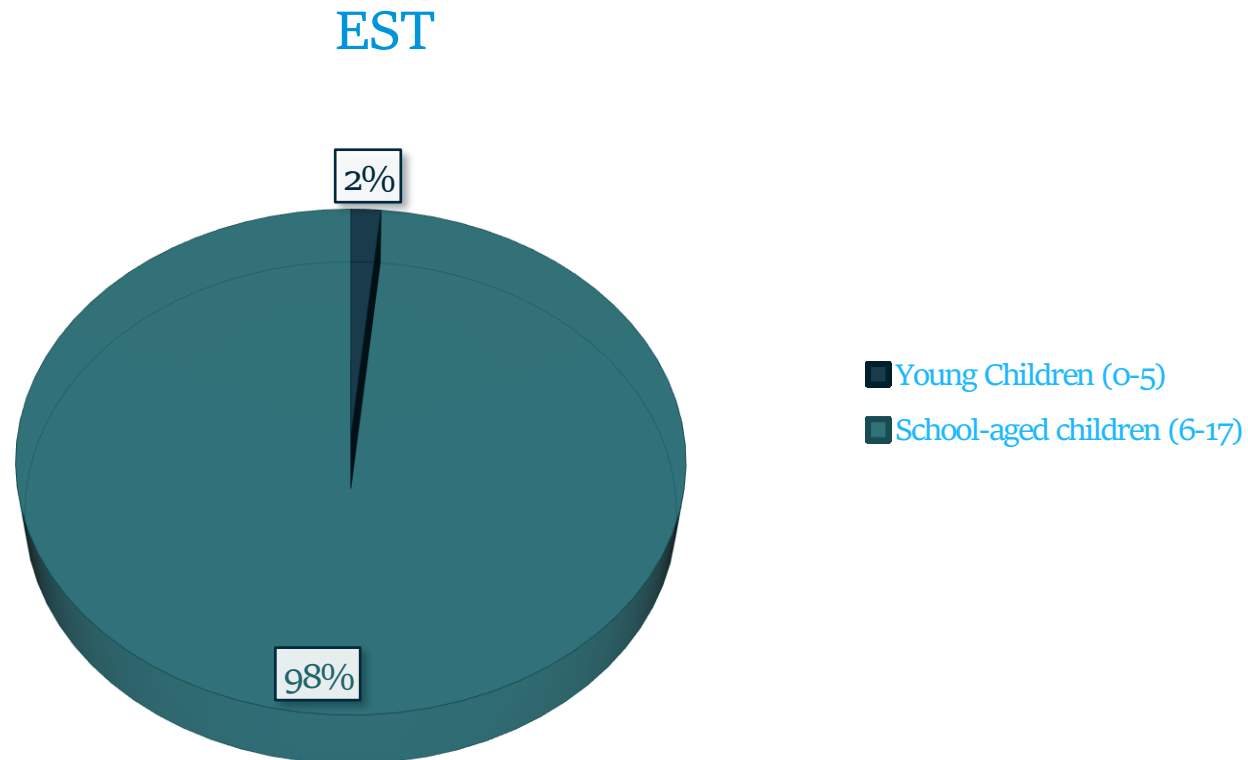
The only child only households served were in the EST Program

None served identified as:

- Questioning Gender
- Unknown



6B. AGE BREAKDOWN: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



There were no CO households served in RRH or PSH.

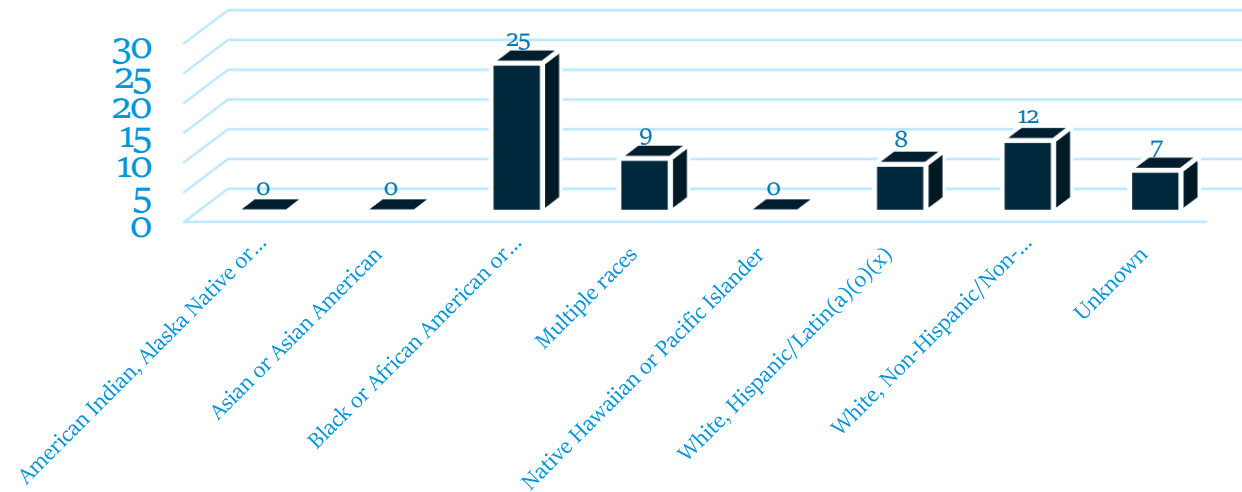
Of the 63 people, 98% (62) were school-aged children.

6C. RACE AND ETHNICITY BREAKDOWN: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



Stella P captures eight (8) categories of race and ethnicity which include:

- American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous
- Asian or Asian American
- Black or African American or African
- Multiple Races
- Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- White, Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)
- White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)
- Unknown



The most represented race within child only households are Black or African American or African.

6D. CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



None of the served child only households were chronically homeless.

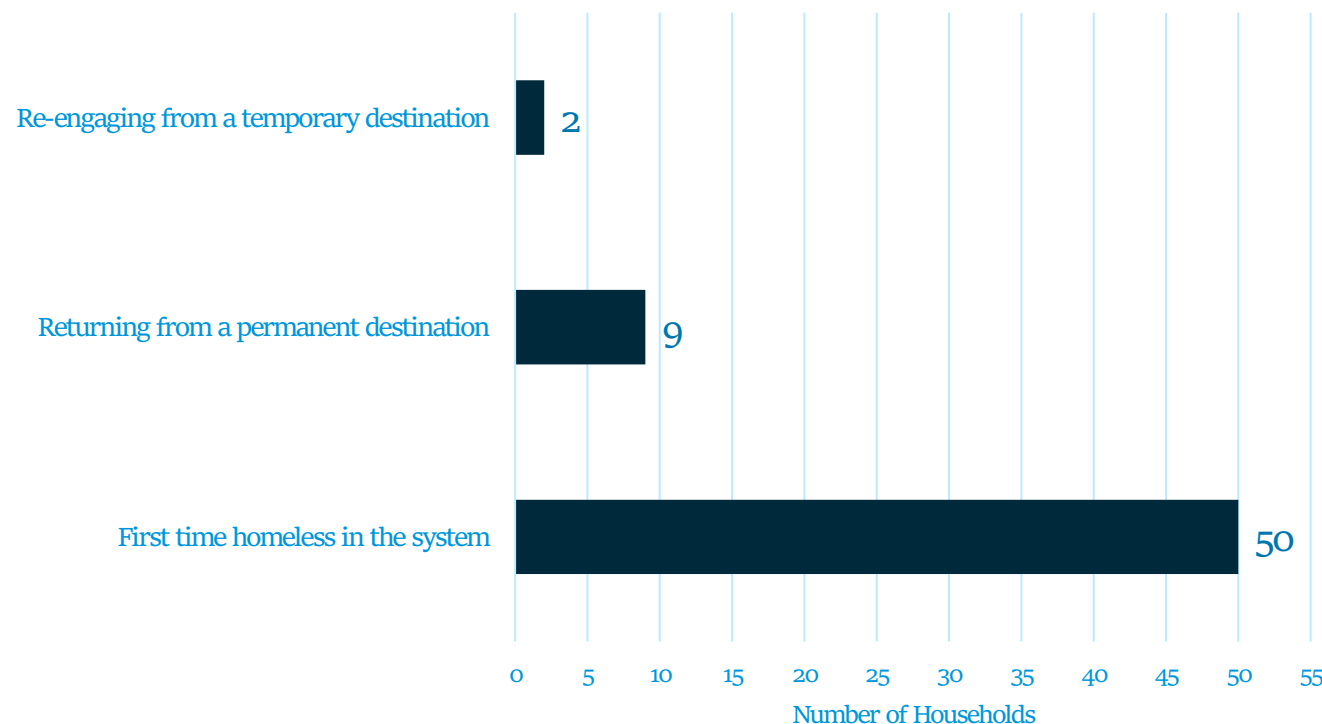
*Note: According to HUD, chronically homeless individuals are defined as “(1) A “homeless individual with a disability,” as defined in the Act, who: • Lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter; and • Has been homeless (as described above) continuously for at least 12 months or on at least 4 separate occasions in the last 3 years where the combined occasions must total at least 12 months”**

6E. SYSTEM ENGAGEMENT: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS

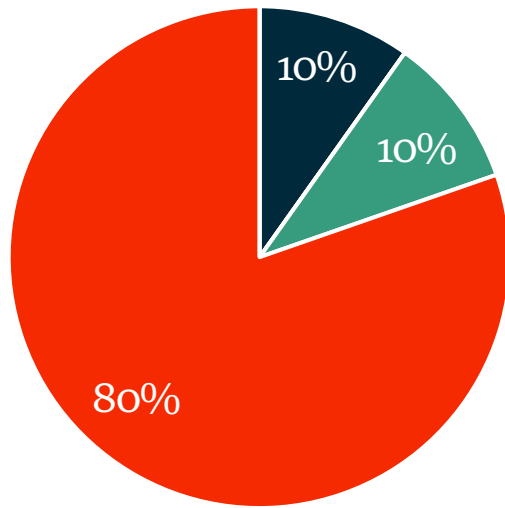


Key takeaways:

- 82% of child only households indicated they were homeless for the first time
- 0% of child only households were continuously homeless
- 15% indicated they were returning from a permanent destination
- 3% indicated they were re-engaging from a temporary destination
- 0% indicated they were re-engaging from an unknown destination



6F. PRIOR LIVING SITUATIONS: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



- Homeless (sheltered or street)
- Temporary situations
- Institutional situations
- Permanent housing
- Unknown

Key takeaways:

- 80% (49) of child only households came from permanent housing
- 0 child only households indicated their prior living situations were:
 - Temporary situations
 - Unknown