

A COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF COC DATA AS SUBMITTED TO HUD IN
THE 2022 LONGITUDINAL SYSTEM ANALYSIS (LSA) REPORT.

CARES



OF NY, INC

ENDING HOMELESSNESS

www.caresny.org

HMIS ANNUAL REPORT
GLENS FALLS, SARATOGA SPRINGS/SARATOGA, WASHINGTON,
WARREN, HAMILTON COUNTIES COC
10/1/2021-9/30/2022

READING THIS REPORT:



- The LSA includes the following HMIS Project Types:
 - EST- Emergency Shelter and Transitional Housing
 - Emergency Shelter (ES) includes any facility with overnight sleeping accommodations, the primary purpose of which is to provide temporary shelter for the homeless in general or for specific populations of the homeless.
 - Transitional Housing (TH) provides temporary housing with supportive services to individuals and families experiencing homelessness with the goal of interim stability and support to successfully move to and maintain permanent housing.
 - RRH- Rapid Re-Housing
 - Rapid Re-Housing (RRH) is permanent housing that provides short-term (up to three months) and medium-term (4-24 months) tenant-based rental assistance and supportive services to households experiencing homelessness.
 - PSH- Permanent Supportive Housing
 - Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH) is permanent housing in which housing assistance (e.g., long-term leasing or rental assistance) and supportive services are provided to assist households with at least one member (adult or child) with a disability in achieving housing stability
 - SH- Safe Haven
 - Safe Haven (SH), as defined in the Supportive Housing Program, is a form of supportive housing that serves hard-to-reach homeless persons with severe mental illness who come primarily from the streets and have been unable or unwilling to participate in housing or supportive services.
- New categorization of Household Types have been included in the LSA:
 - AO- Adult Only (Includes any household where all members are age 18 or older)
 - AC- Adult and Child (Includes any household of at least one person ages 18 or older, and at least one person under 18)
 - CO- Child Only Includes any household where all members are age 17 or younger)
- Additional Terms:
 - HH- Household
 - HoH- Head of Household
 - CRP- Current Report Period

TABLE OF CONTENTS

■ Section 1: General Overview.....	5	■ Section 4: Adult Only Households.....	26
■ 1A. NY-523 System Performance Overview.....	6	■ 4A. Gender Breakdown.....	27
■ 1B. Households and Persons Served.....	7	■ 4B. Age Breakdown.....	28
■ 1C. Number of Households Across All Projects.....	8	■ 4C. Race and Ethnicity Breakdown.....	29
■ 1D. Average Days Homeless.....	9	■ 4D. Veteran Status.....	30
■ 1E. Time Distribution of Days Homeless.....	10	■ 4E. Persons Experiencing Chronic Homelessness.....	31
■ Section 2: Exits and Returns.....	11	■ 4F. System Engagement.....	32
■ 2A. Exits to Permanent Destinations: All Households.....	12	■ 4G. Prior Living Situation.....	33
■ 2B. Exits by Destination Type.....	13	■ Section 5: Adult & Child Households.....	34
■ 2C. Exits to Permanent Destinations Trend.....	14	■ 5A. Gender Breakdown.....	35
■ 2D. Exits to Permanent Destinations vs. Returns of AO Households.....	15	■ 5B. Age Breakdown.....	36
■ 2E. Time Distribution of Returns.....	16	■ 5C. Race and Ethnicity Breakdown.....	37
■ 2F. Return Trends.....	17	■ 5D. Veteran Status.....	38
■ Section 3: All Households.....	18	■ 5E. Persons Experiencing Chronic Homelessness.....	39
■ 3A. Gender Breakdown.....	19	■ 5F. System Engagement.....	40
■ 3B. Age Breakdown.....	20	■ 5G. Prior Living Situation.....	41
■ 3C. Race and Ethnicity Breakdown.....	21	■ Section 6: Child Only Households.....	42
■ 3D. Veteran Status.....	22	■ 6A. Gender Breakdown.....	43
■ 3E. Persons Experiencing Chronic Homelessness.....	23	■ 6B. Age Breakdown.....	44
■ 3F. System Engagement.....	24	■ 6C. Race and Ethnicity Breakdown.....	45
■ 3G. Prior Living Situation.....	25	■ 6D. Persons Experiencing Chronic Homelessness.....	46
		■ 6E. System Engagement.....	47
		■ 6F. Prior Living Situation.....	48



SECTION 1: GENERAL OVERVIEW

1A. NY-523 SYSTEM PERFORMANCE OVERVIEW



The NY-523 Glens Falls, Saratoga Springs/Saratoga, Washington, Warren, Hamilton Counties CoC LSA is generated from the data entered in the CARES Collaborative HMIS (CCHMIS) by the Continuum's Contributing Homeless Organizations (CHO).

Because this CoC does not have 100% HMIS participation from Homeless Services Providers (other than providers that are **prohibited* from HMIS participation) this report is not 100% reflective of the community.

The data in this report was captured by Stella. Stella is an assessment and analysis tool that assists CoCs in understanding how their systems perform. It also provides visual aids that makes data digestible which assists in addressing homelessness within a geographic area.



1,537
HOUSEHOLDS
SERVED



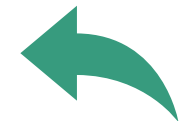
1,843
PEOPLE SERVED



82
Average
Cumulative
Days
Homeless



29%
Exits to
Permanent
Destinations

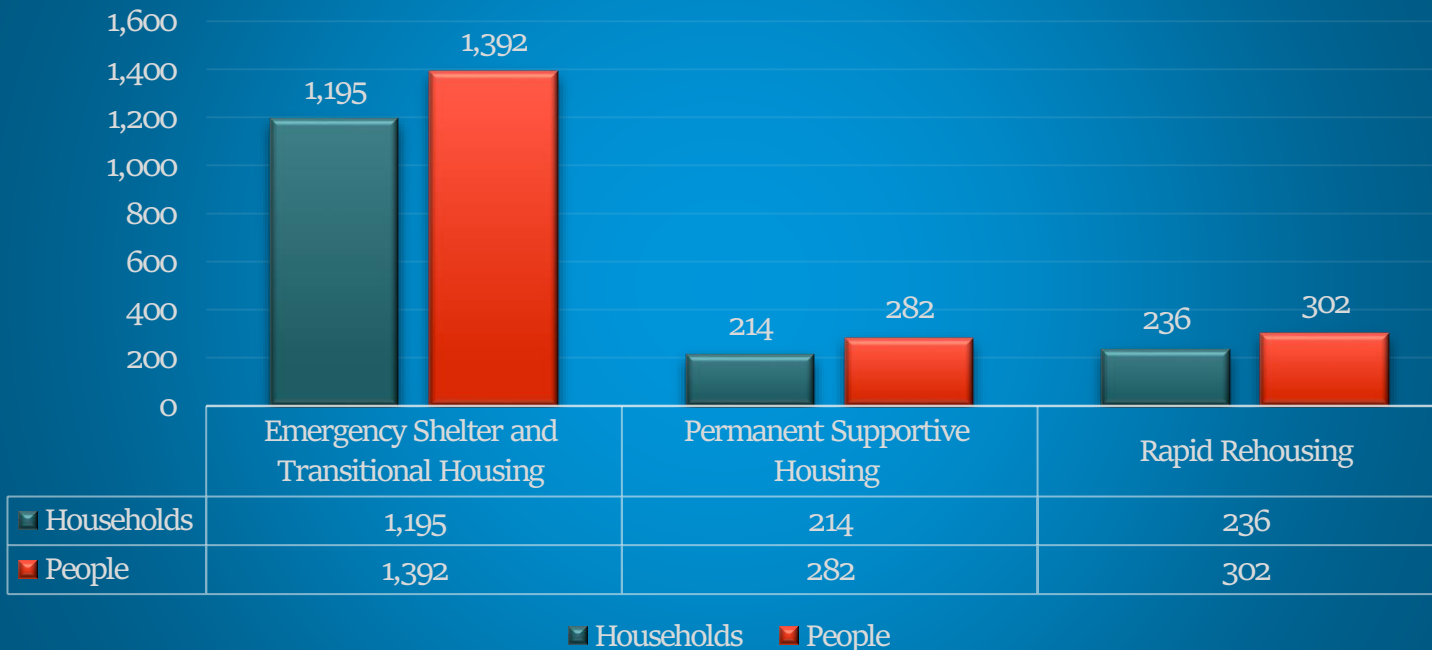


12%
Returns After Exit
To Permanent
Destinations

1B. HOUSEHOLDS AND PERSONS SERVED



Households And Persons Served



Total number of households and people served in the homeless system 10/01/2021 - 09/30/2022 for NY-523

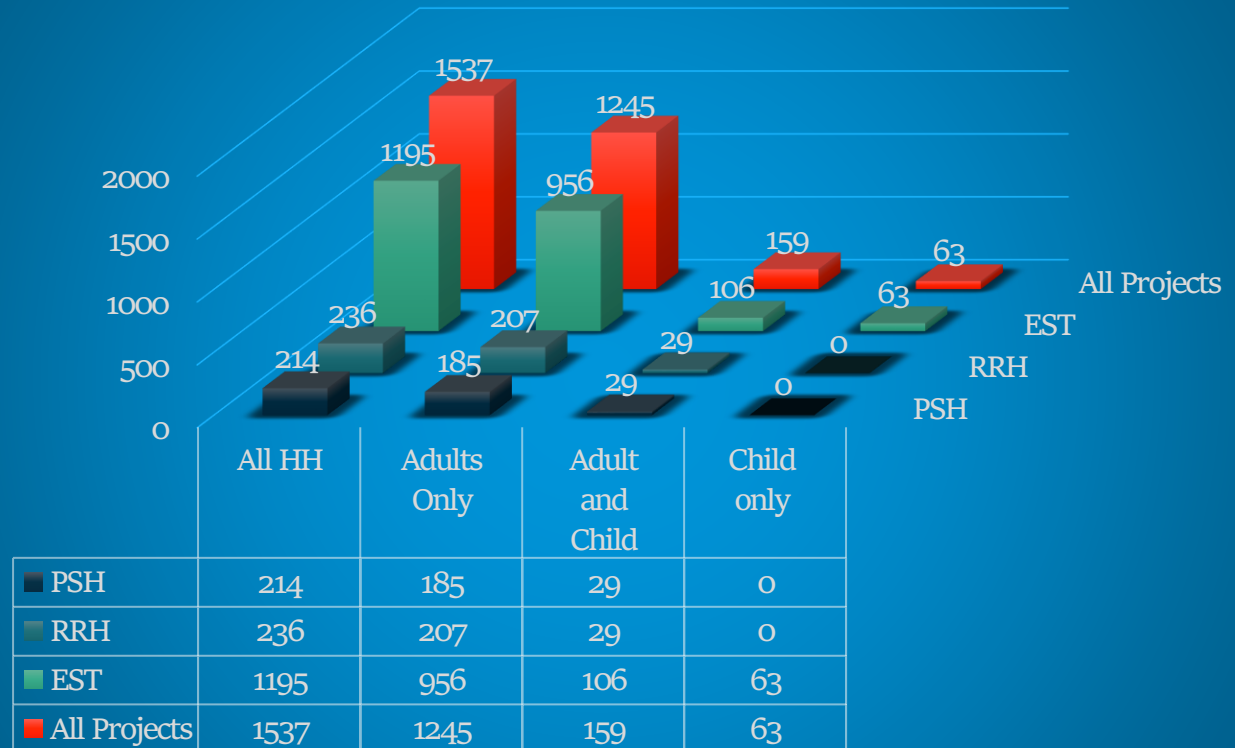
1C. NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS ACROSS ALL PROJECTS



This chart displays the number of households served across all project types.

More specifically, it details the number of heads of households in:

- All households
- Adults only
- Adult and child
- Child only households

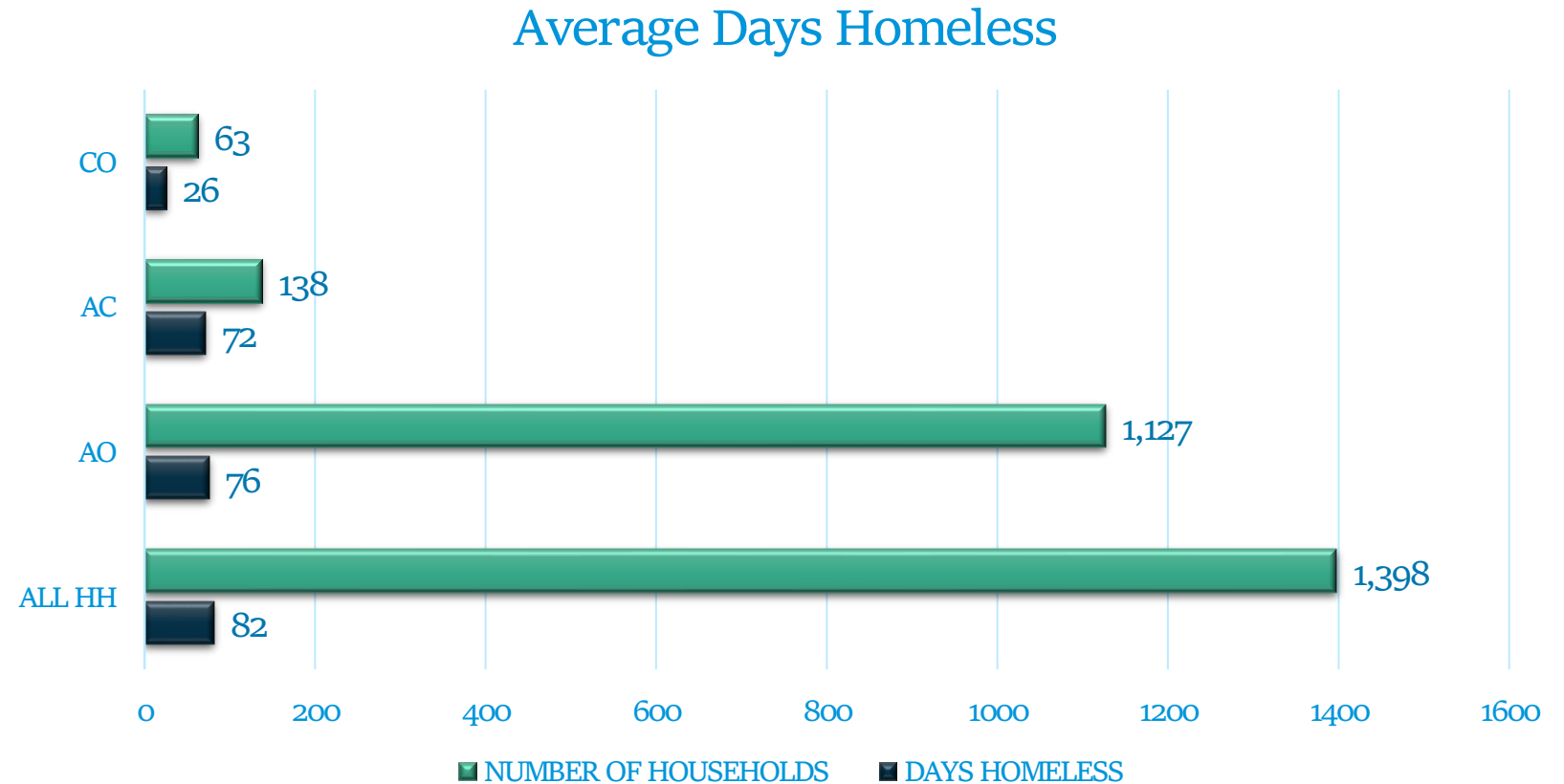


1D. AVERAGE DAYS HOMELESS



The average cumulative, unduplicated number of days that households were served in ES, SH, or TH projects; and days in RRH or PSH prior to move-in.

- Adult only households averaged 76 days homeless.
- Adult and Child households averaged 72 days homeless
- Child only households averaged 26 days homeless.





1E. TIME DISTRIBUTION OF DAYS HOMELESS

Average cumulative days homeless and distribution by defined time intervals for each household type.

Adult Only:

- 53% of adult only households averaged 0-30 days homeless.

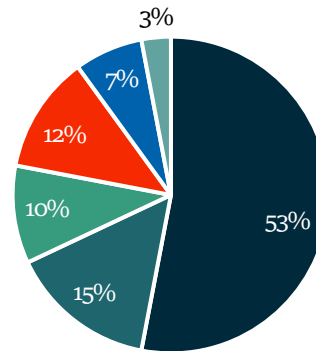
Adult & Child:

- 54% of adults and child households averaged 0-30 days homeless

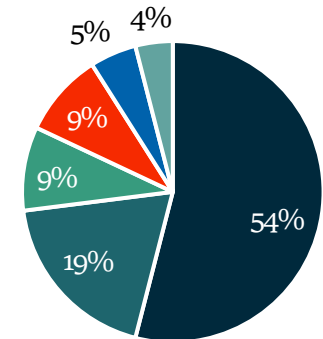
Child Only:

- 84% of child only households averaged of 0-30 days homeless

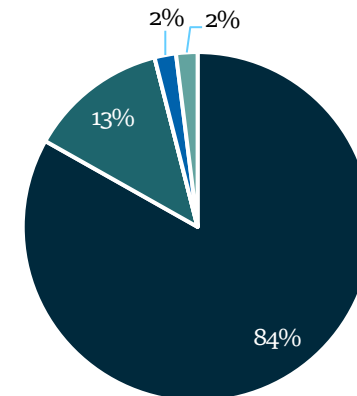
Adult Only



Adult & Child



Child Only

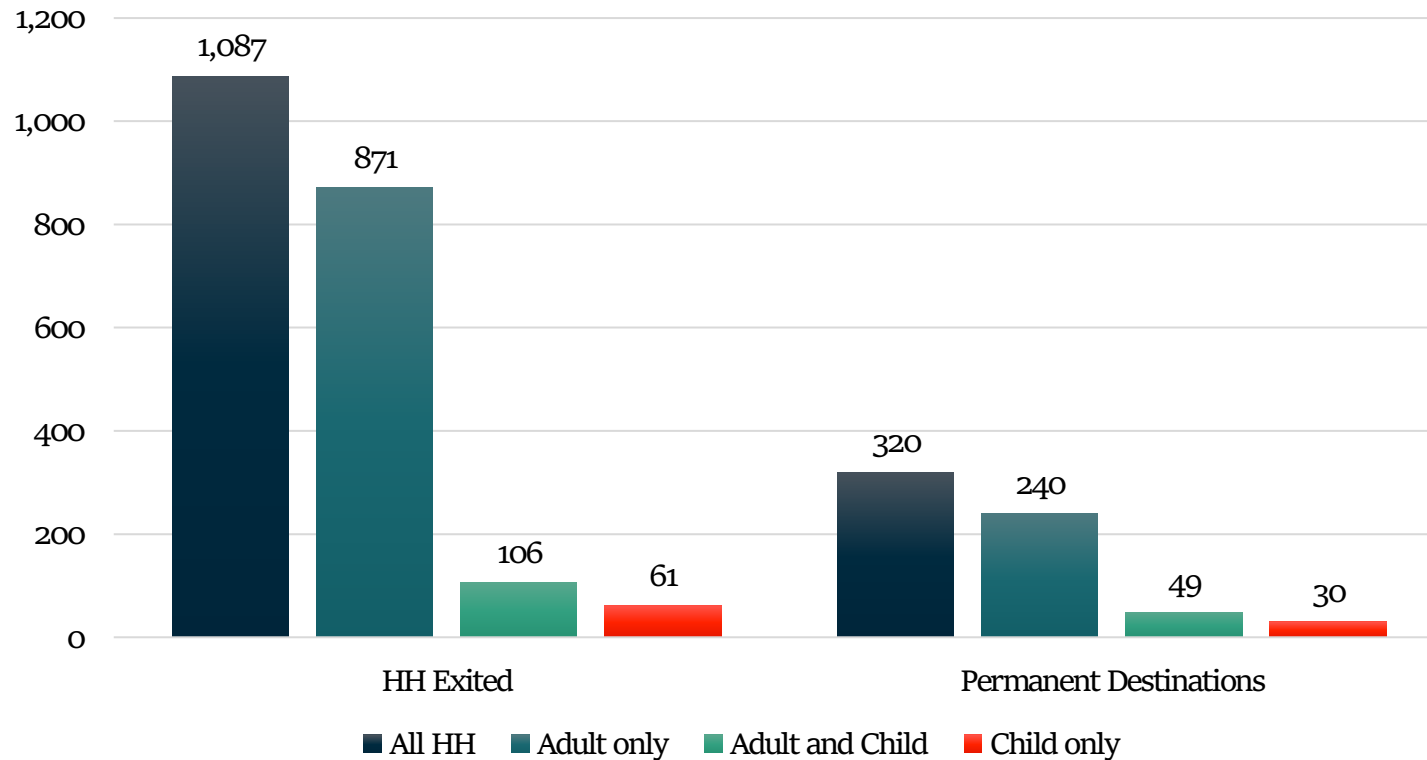


- 0-30 days %
- 31-60 days %
- 61-90 days %
- 91-180 days %
- 181-365 days %
- 366+ days %



SECTION 2: EXITS AND RETURNS

2A. EXITS TO PERMANENT DESTINATIONS: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



In the 2021-2022 FY, there were a total of 1,087 households exited the homeless system.

Of the total households:

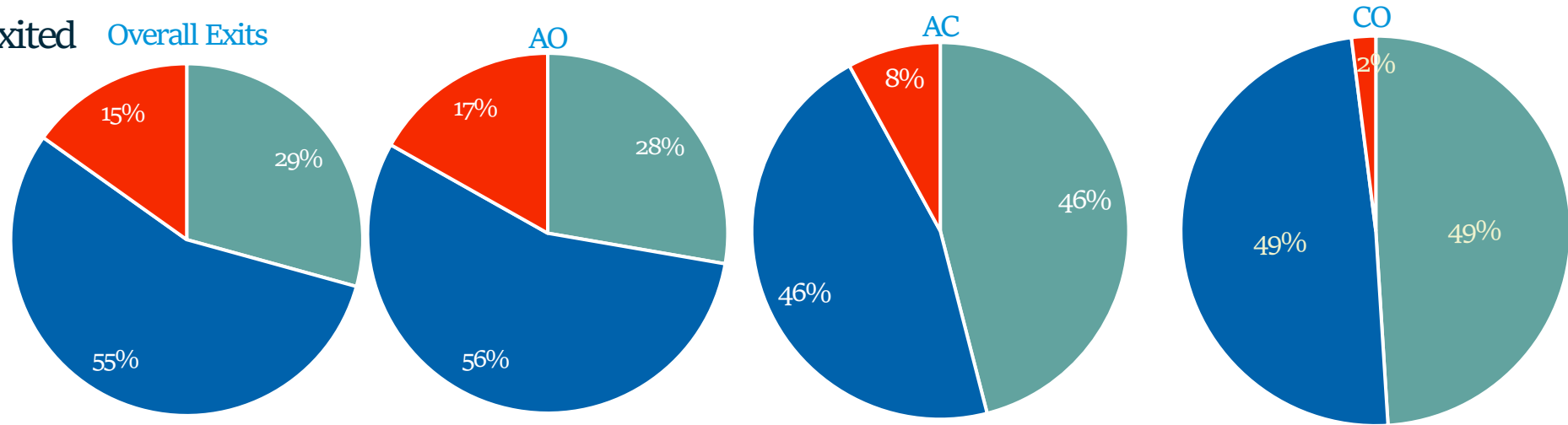
- 320 households exited to a permanent destination
- 871 households were adult only
- 106 households were adult & child
- 61 households were child only

2B. EXITS BY DESTINATION TYPE



Of the 1,052 Households that exited the homeless system:

- 60% exited to temporary destinations
- 27% exited to permanent destinations
- 13% exited to unknown destinations



HH TYPE	HH Exited	Permanent Destinations	Temporary Destinations	Unknown Destinations
All HH	1,087	320	603	164
Adult only	871	240	486	145
Adult and Child	106	49	49	8
Child only	61	30	30	1

- Permanent Destinations
- Temporary Destinations
- Unknown Destinations

2C. EXITS TO PERMANENT DESTINATIONS TREND



Key Takeaways:

- In 2020: of the 810 Households, 279 exited to permanent destinations
- In 2021: of the 760 Households, 251 exited to permanent destinations
- In 2022: of the 1087 Households, 320 exited to permanent destinations
- The overall trendline for all three (3) years concludes that just under 34% of all households exit to a permanent destination

2D. EXITS TO PERMANENT DESTINATIONS VS. RETURNS OF ALL HOUSEHOLDS



Exits vs Returns:

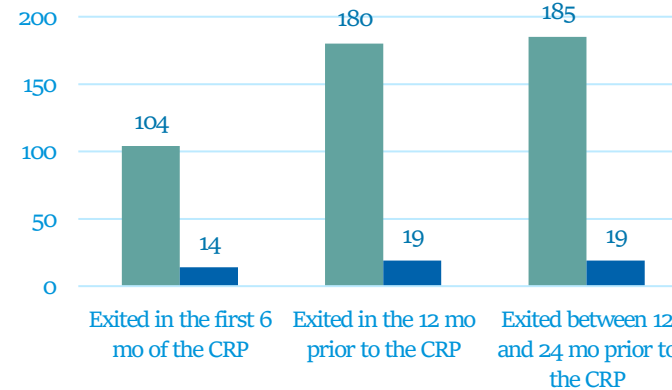
- Within the first 6 months of the Current Report Period (CRP), there was a 12% return rate.
- Within the 12 months period prior to the CRP, there was a 9% return rate.
- Between 12 months and 24 months prior to CRP, there was an 8% return rate.

Despite the length of time, there is 12% return rate across all project types within the NY-523 CoC.

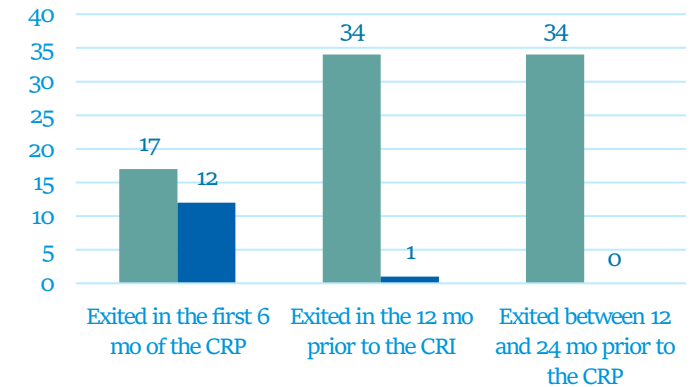
There were:

- 141 HH served within the first 6mos
- 251 HH served within the 12mos prior to CRP
- 279 HH served between 12mos and 24mos prior to CRP

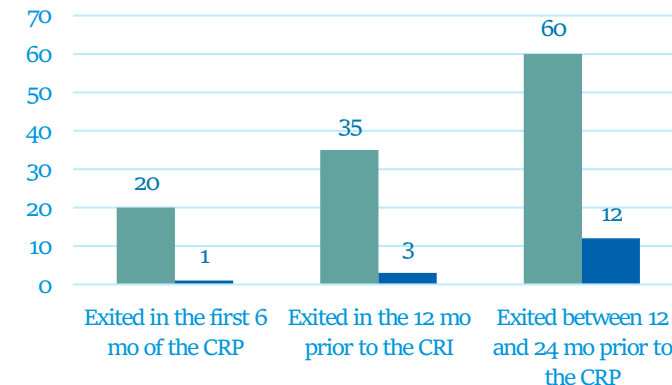
Returns of AO Households



Returns of AC Households



Returns of CO Households

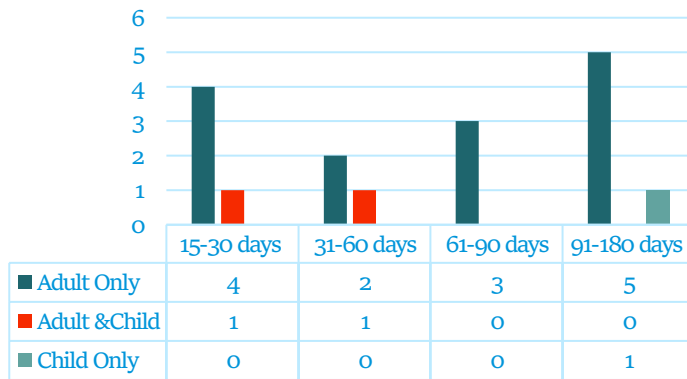


2E. TIME DISTRIBUTION OF RETURNS

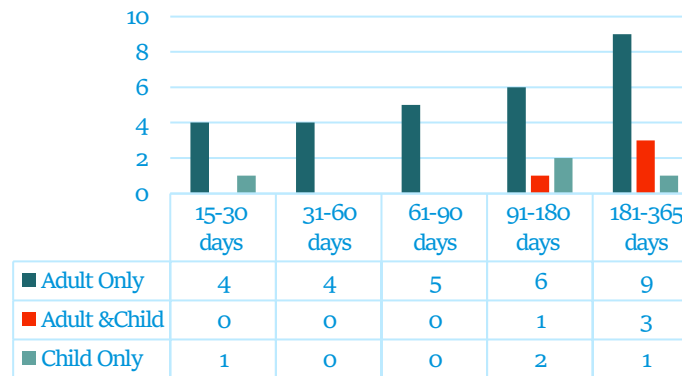


Number of households that returned to the homeless system after exiting to a permanent destination.

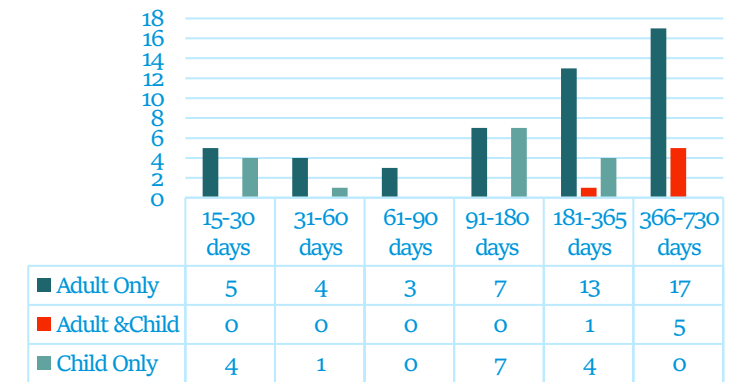
HH that Exited in the first 6 mo of the CRP



HH that Exited in the 12 mo prior to the CRP



HH that Exited between 12 and 24 mo prior to the CRP



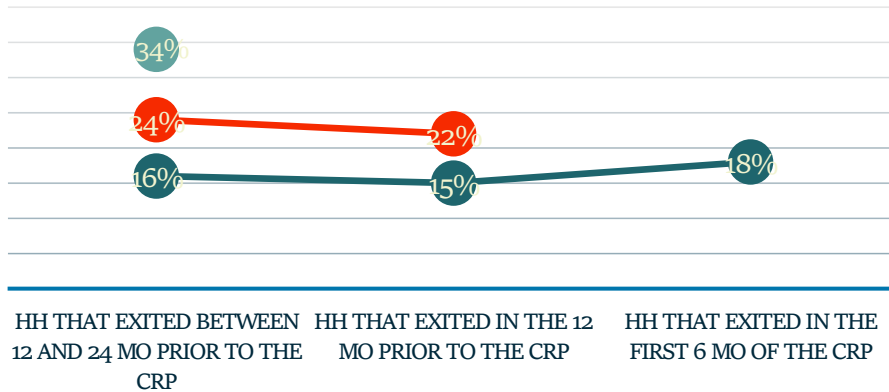
Key takeaway:

- There were a total of 71 households that exited between 12 and 24 months prior to the current report period (CRP).

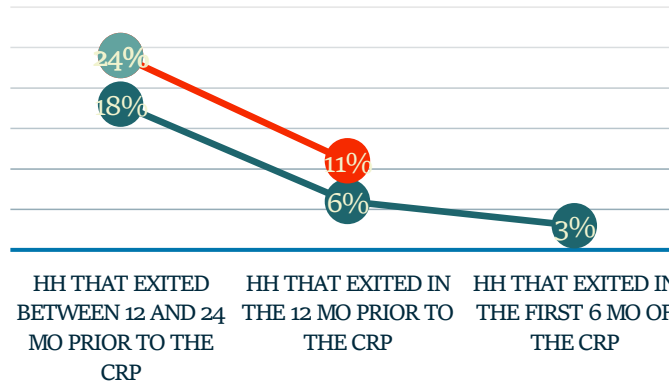
2F. RETURN TRENDS

Percent of households that returned to the homeless system within 6, 12, and 24 months after exiting to a permanent destination.

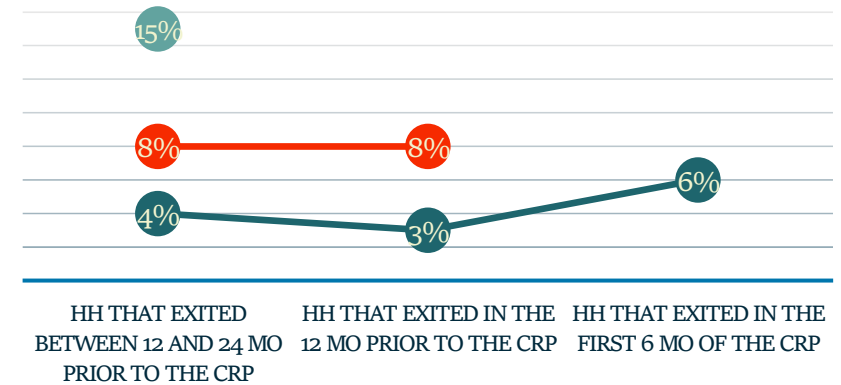
Return Trends: AO HH



Return Trends: CO HH



Return Trends: AC HH



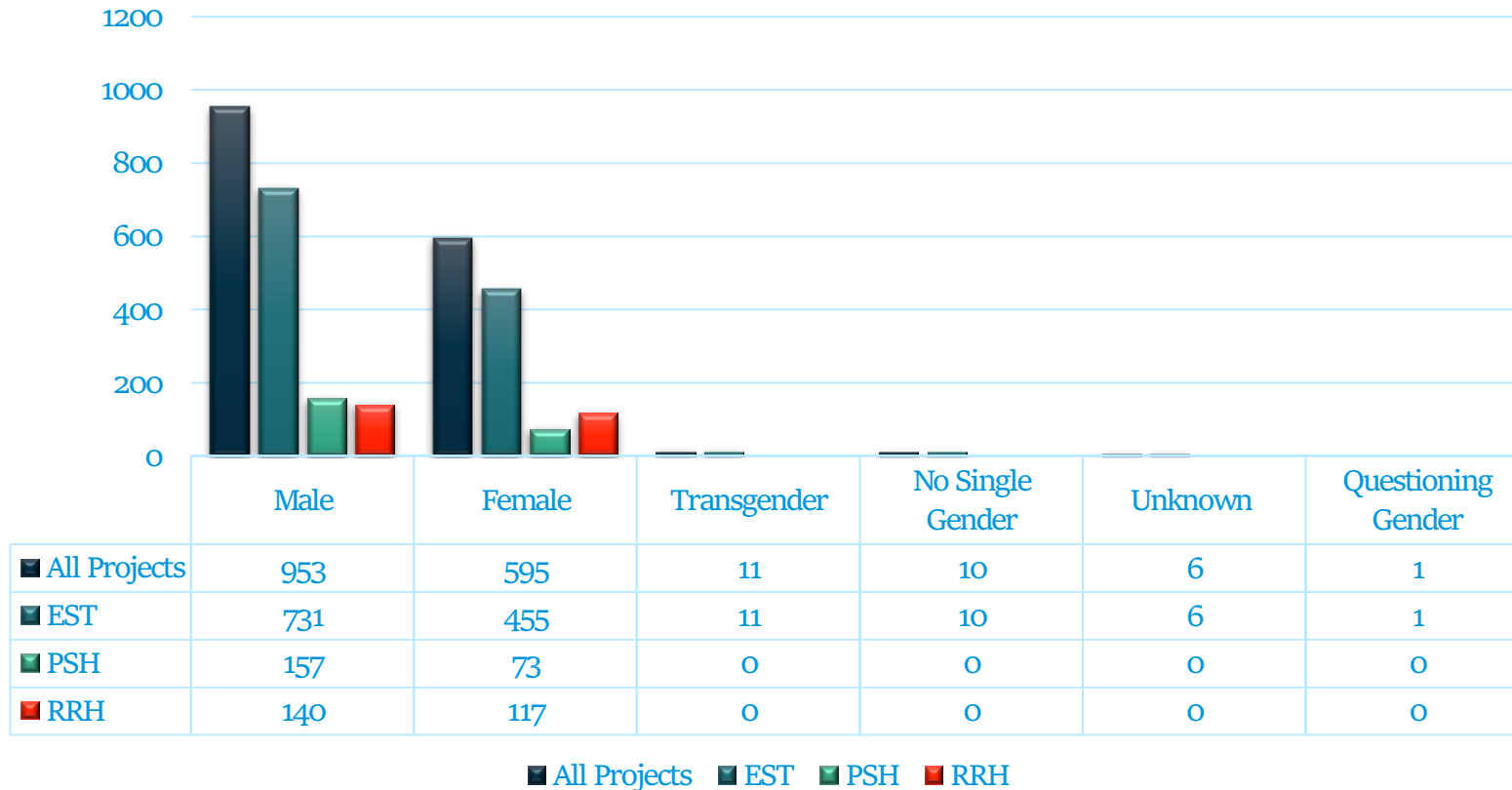
Key takeaways:

- Between 2021 and 2022 adult only households saw a 3% increase in returns.
- Between 2021 and 2022 adult and child households saw a 3% increase in returns.
- Between 2021 and 2022 child only households saw a 3% decrease in returns.



SECTION 3: ALL HOUSEHOLDS

3A. GENDER BREAKDOWN: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



There are 1,576 Heads of Households and Adults Served within NY-523.

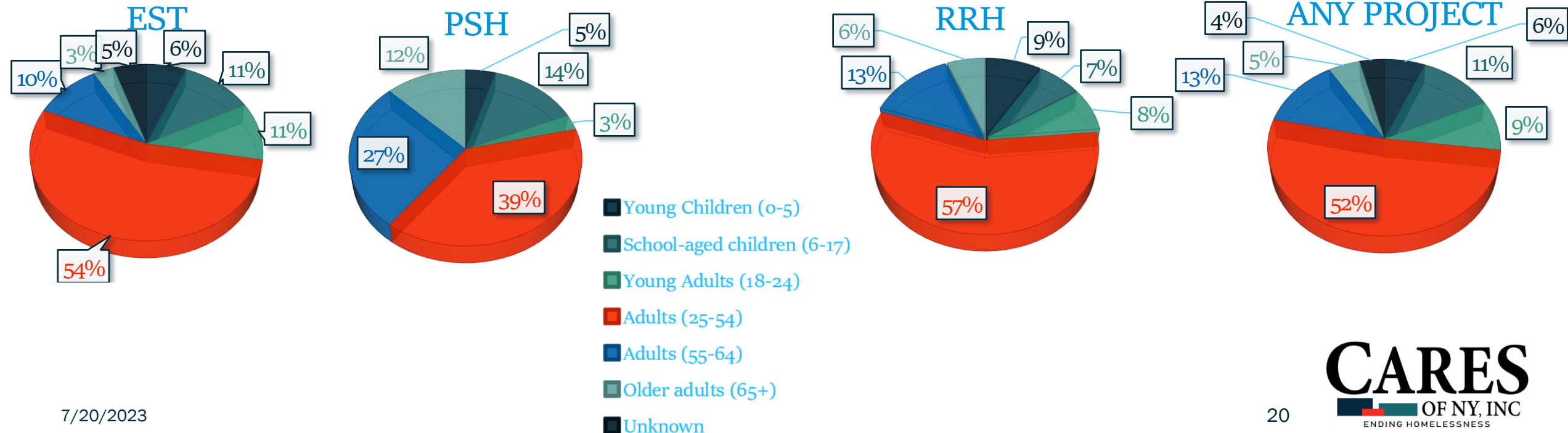
Stella P captures six different types of categories which include female, male, no single gender, questioning gender, transgender and unknown

Note: The total number households served for each category reflect the total unduplicated number of persons served across all project types. However, there may be some overlap due to persons being served in more than one project type.

3B. AGE BREAKDOWN: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



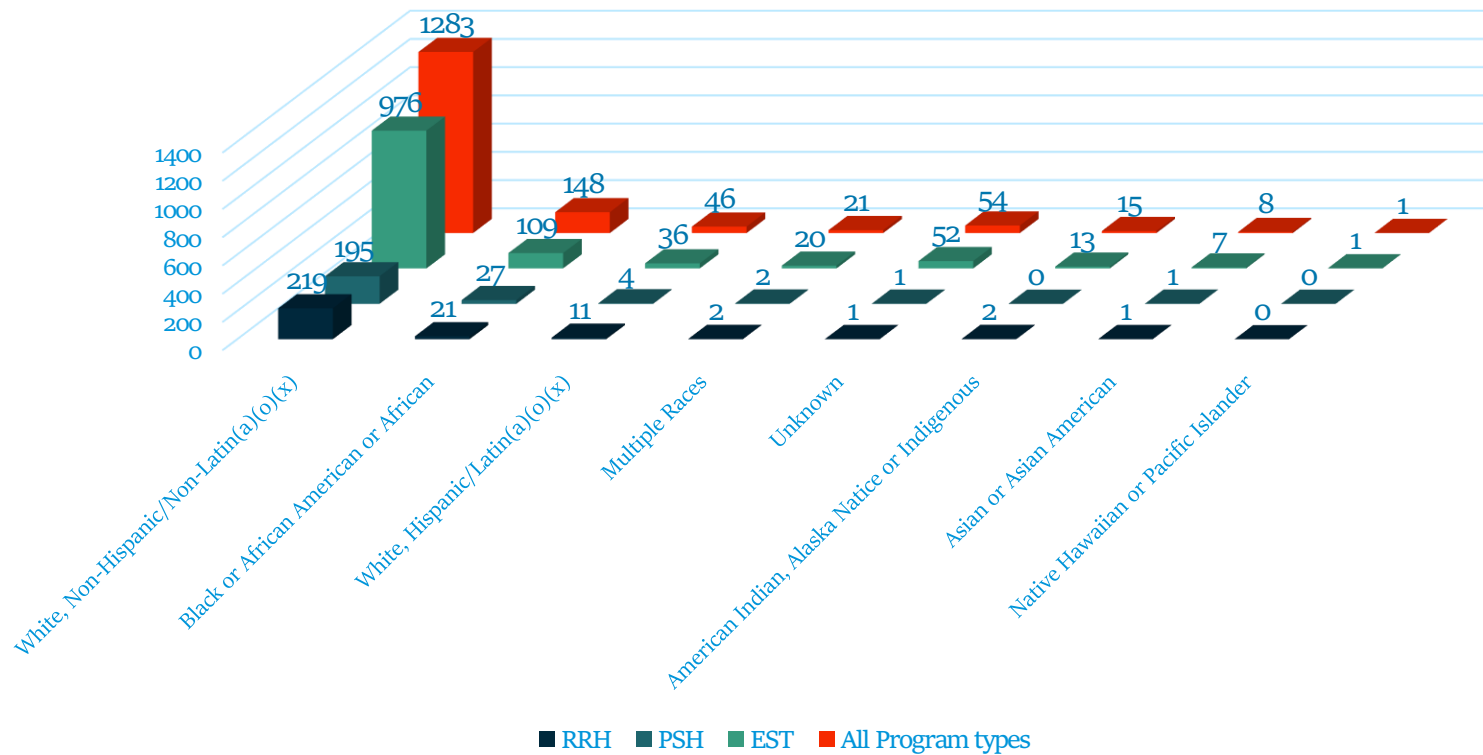
- These charts reflect the ages captured of program participants.
- Most notably, each project type serves more 25-54 aged persons.



3C. RACE AND ETHNICITY BREAKDOWN: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



Race and Ethnicity of HoH and Adults of HoH and Adults



Key Takeaways:

- White non-Hispanic /Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) were the served in the majority. They make up 81% of the population.
- The second most represented population is Black or African American or African. They make up 9% of the population.

Note: according to the most recent published Census, White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) make up 69.1% of NYS total population whereas Black or African American or African make up just 17.6%.

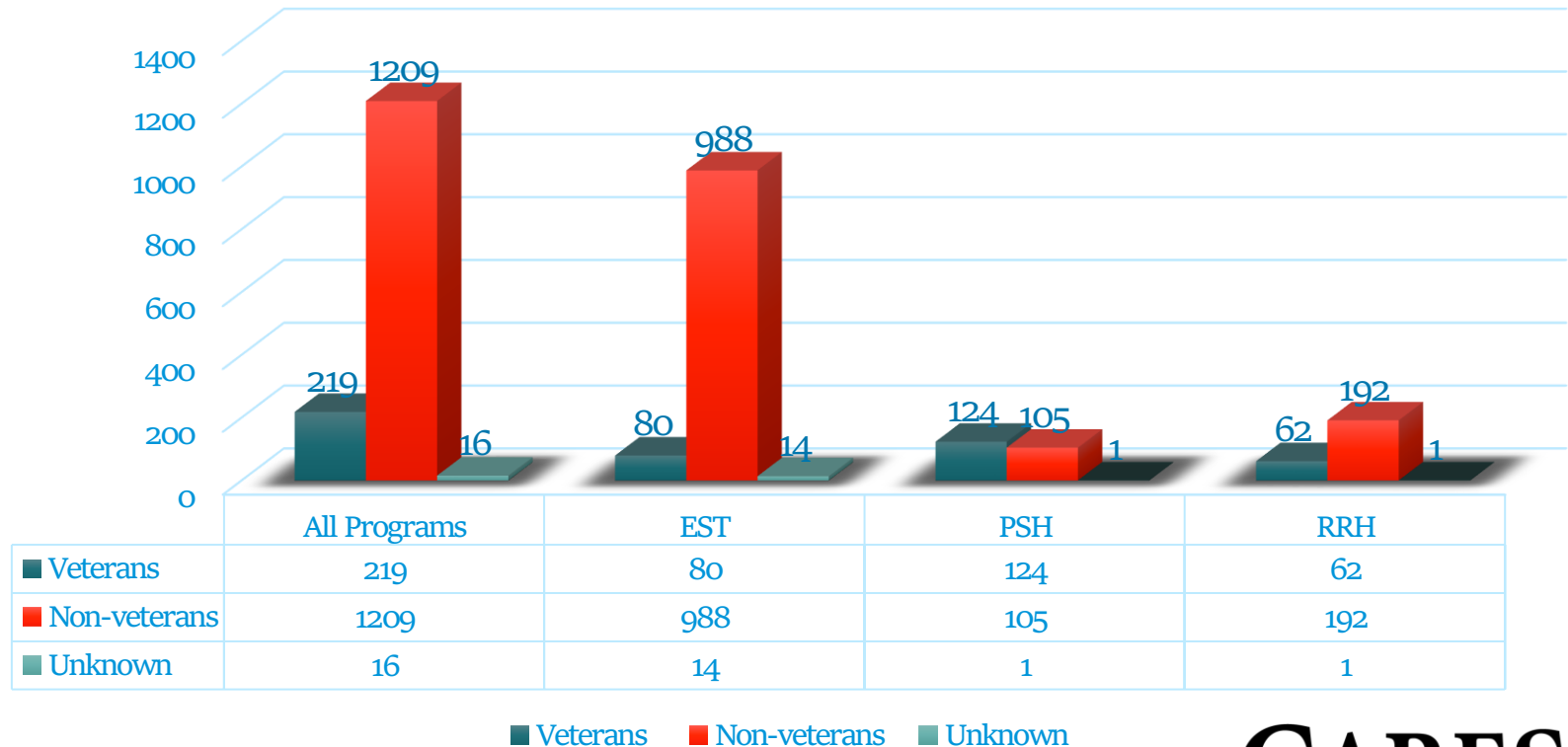
3D. VETERAN STATUS: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



Across all program types, there are more non-veterans served than veterans.

Veterans make up a total of 15% of program participants across all programs (1,444 HH).

Veteran Status of Adults Per Program



3E. PERSONS EXPERIENCING CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS



Chronically homeless HOH and adults in each project type



Emergency Shelters/Transitional Housing serve more participants who are chronically homeless than any other program type.

In fact, Emergency Shelters/Transitional Housing serves 84% of total program participants who are chronically homeless.

*Note: According to HUD, chronically homeless individuals are defined as (1) A “homeless individual with a disability,” as defined in the Act, who: • Lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter; and • Has been homeless (as described above) continuously for at least 12 months or on at least 4 separate occasions in the last 3 years where the combined occasions must total at least 12 months”**

3F. SYSTEM ENGAGEMENT: ALL HOUSEHOLDS

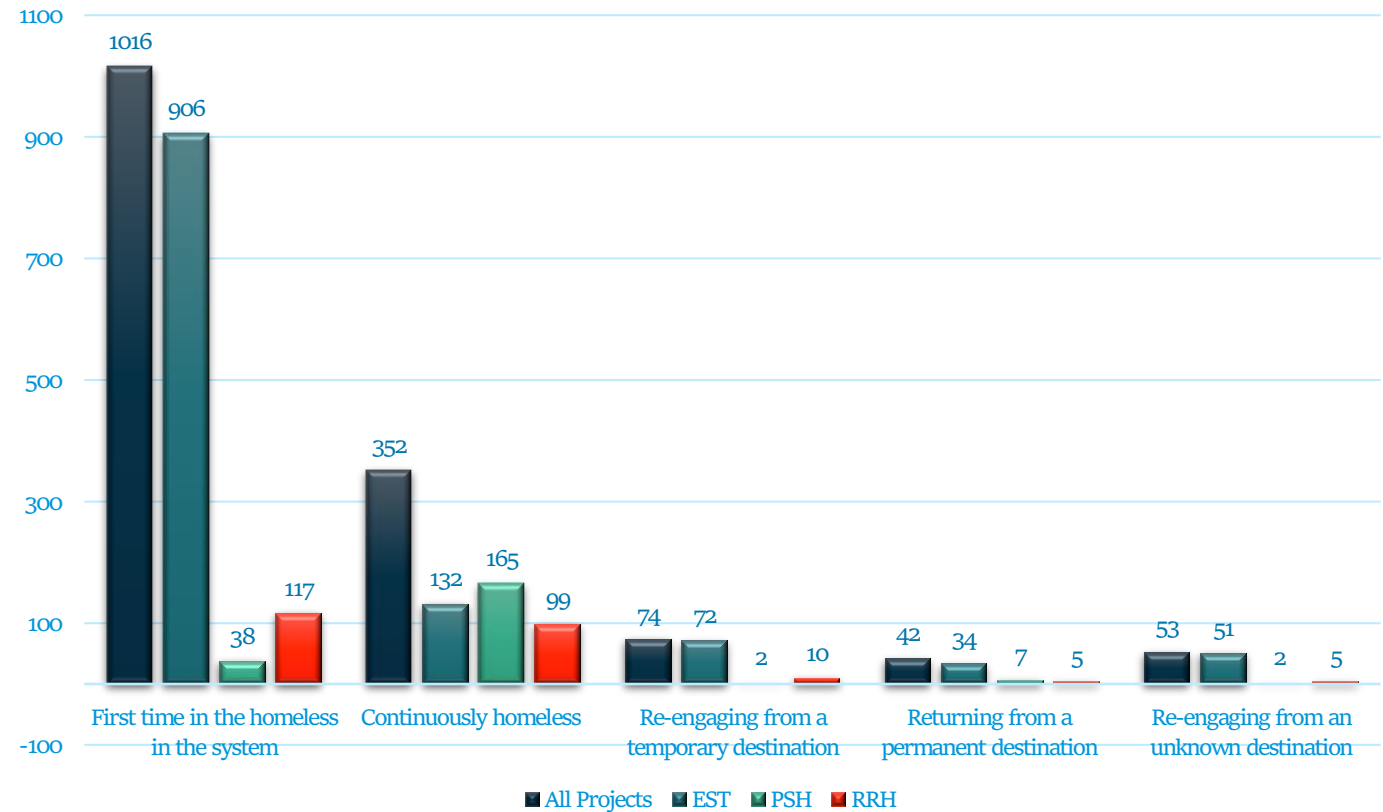


Key Takeaways:

Emergency Shelters/Transitional Housing –
66% of participants in EST are first time homeless

Permanent Supportive Housing –
77% of participants in PSH are continuously
homeless

Rapid Re-Housing –
50% of participants in RRH are first time homeless



Of 1,537 households, 66% of all households served were persons who experienced homelessness for the first time.

3G. PRIOR LIVING SITUATION: ALL HOUSEHOLDS



Key Takeaways:

Emergency Shelter/Transitional Housing:

- 64% of participants in EST previously were homeless sheltered/street.

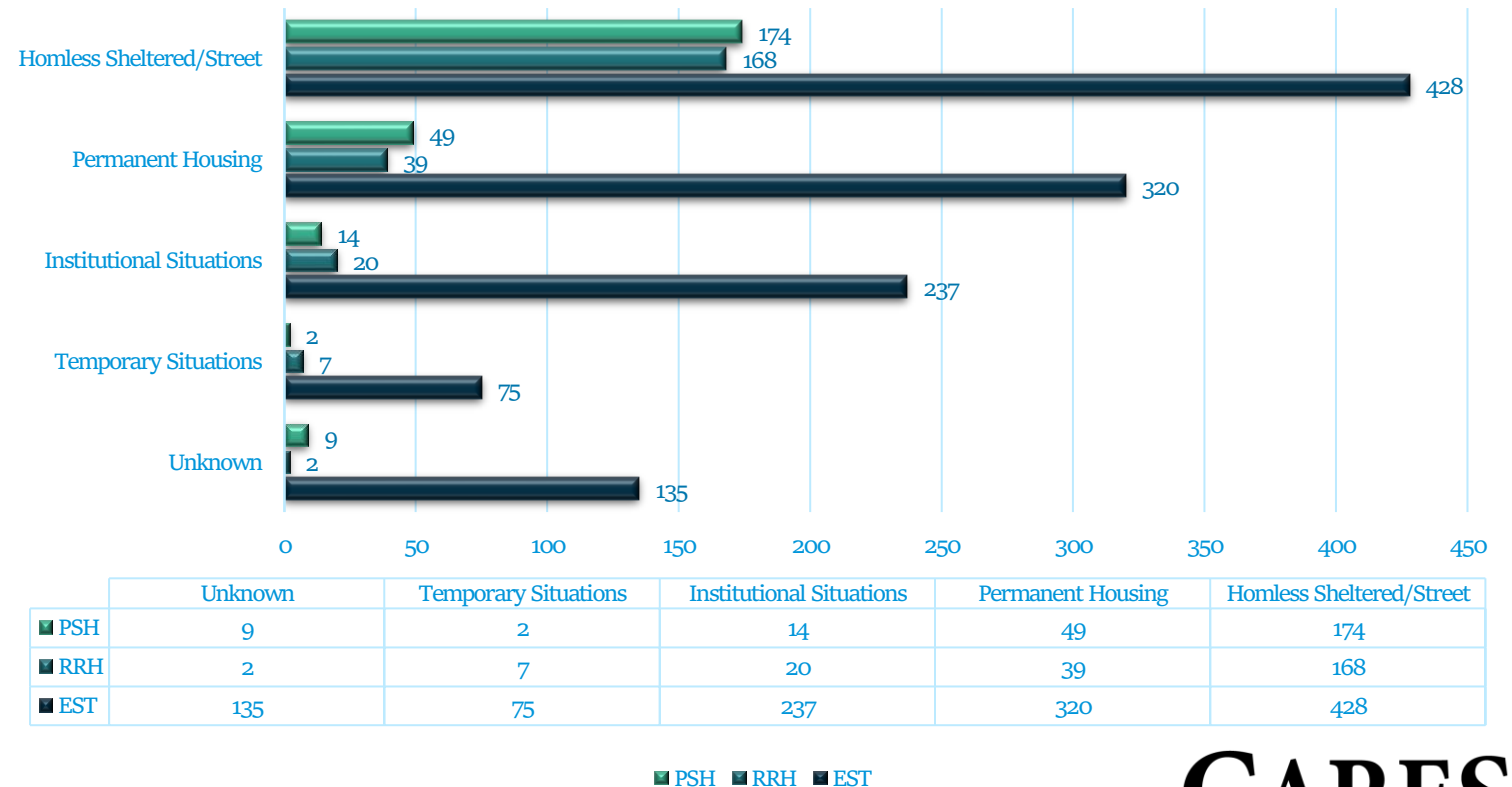
Permanent Supportive Housing:

- 36% of PSH participants were previously homeless sheltered/street.

Rapid Re-Housing:

- 71% of RRH participants were previously homeless sheltered/street.

Prior Living Situation for Households



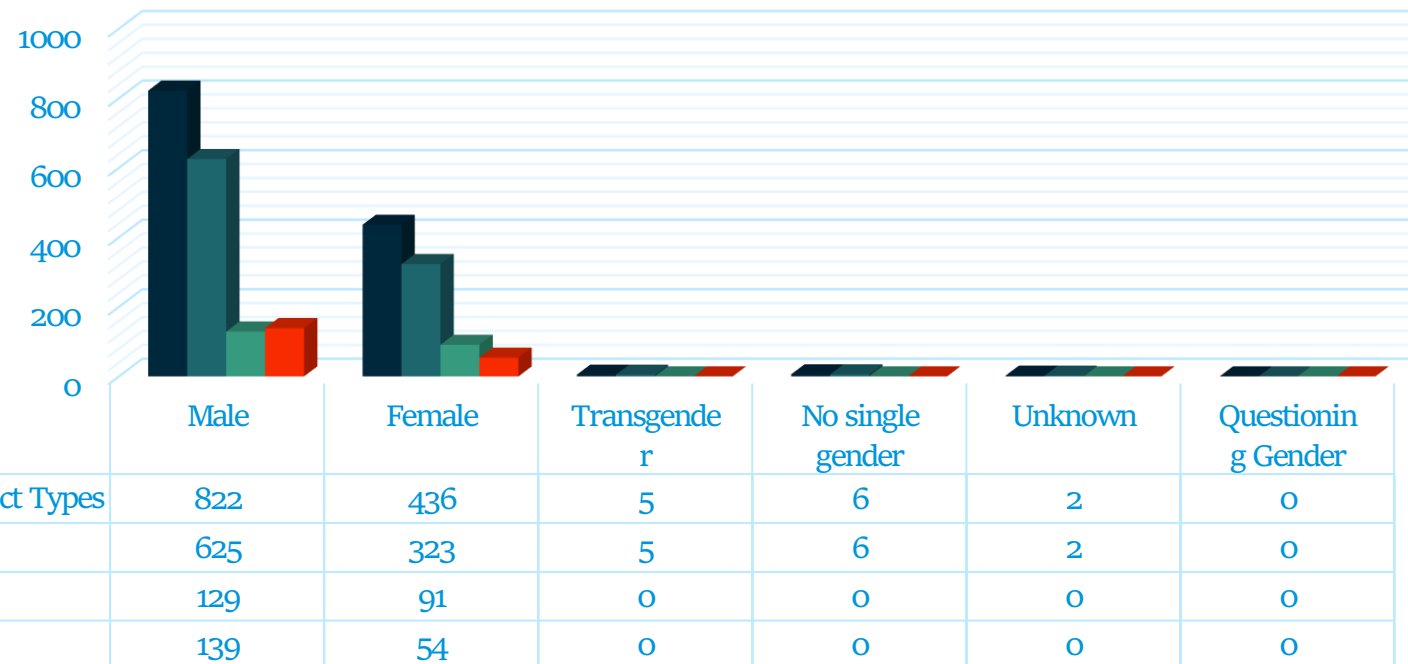


SECTION 4: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS

4A. GENDER BREAKDOWN: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS

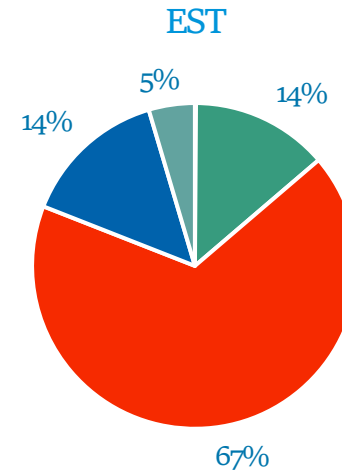
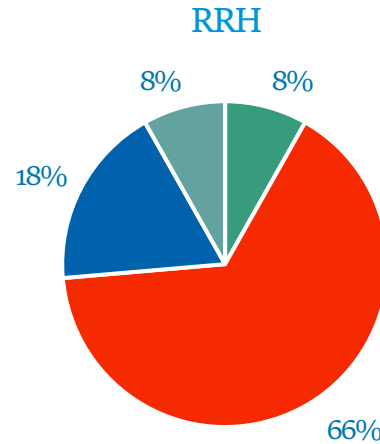
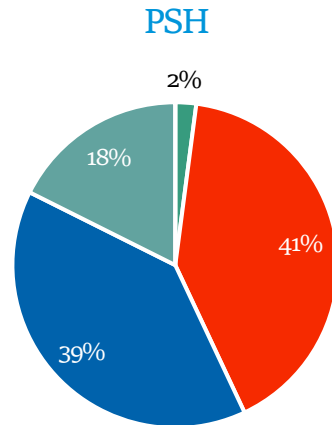
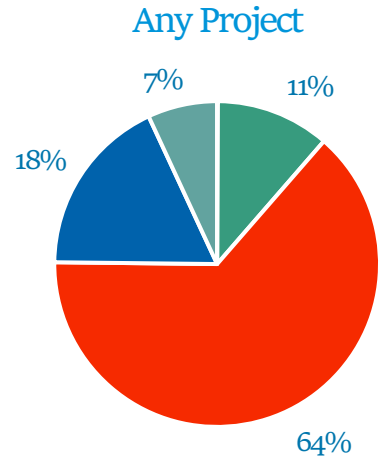


Gender of HoH and Adults in Adult Only Households



- Stella P captures six different types of categories which include female, male, no single gender, questioning gender, transgender and unknown
- Within AO households, males represented 65% of persons served

4B. AGE BREAKDOWN: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



■ Young Adults (18-24) ■ Adults (25-54) ■ Adults (55-64)
■ Older adults (65+) ■ Unknown

These charts reflect the ages captured of program participants in Adult Only households.

Each project type serves persons aged 25-54 in the majority.

4C. RACE & ETHNICITY BREAKDOWN: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



Ethnicity of HoH and Adults in Adult Only Households



Note: according to the most recent published Census, White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) make up 69.1% of NYS total population whereas Black or African American or African make up just 17.6%.

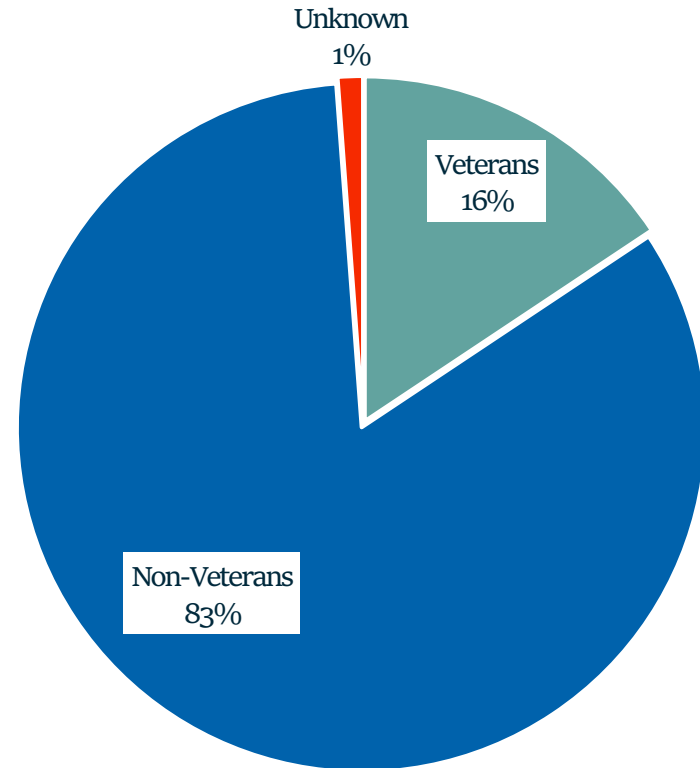
Key Takeaways:

- White non-Hispanic /Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) were the served in the majority. They make up 84% of the AO population.
- The second most represented population is Black or African American or African. They make up 9% of the AO population.

4D. VETERAN STATUS: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



Veteran Status of Adults (All Project Types)



Across all program types, there are more non-veterans served than veterans in AO households.

Veterans make up a total of 16% of program participants in AO households.

4E. PERSONS EXPERIENCING CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



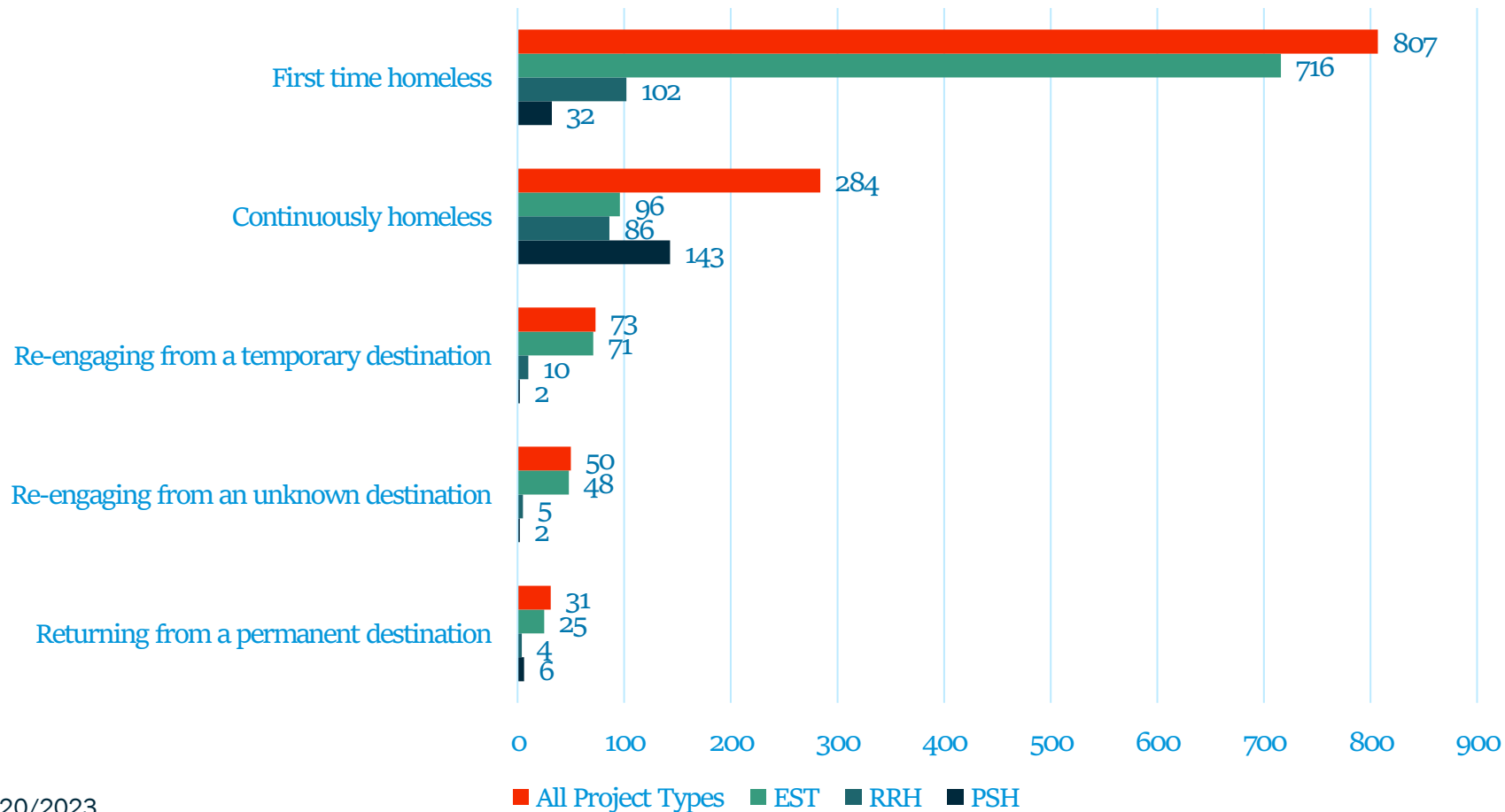
of HoH and Adults Experiencing Chronic Homelessness in AO Households



- Of the 1,271 adults served in AO households, 162 (13%) are experiencing chronic homelessness (as defined by HUD)
- Emergency Shelters/Transitional Housing serve more participants who are chronically homeless than any other program type.

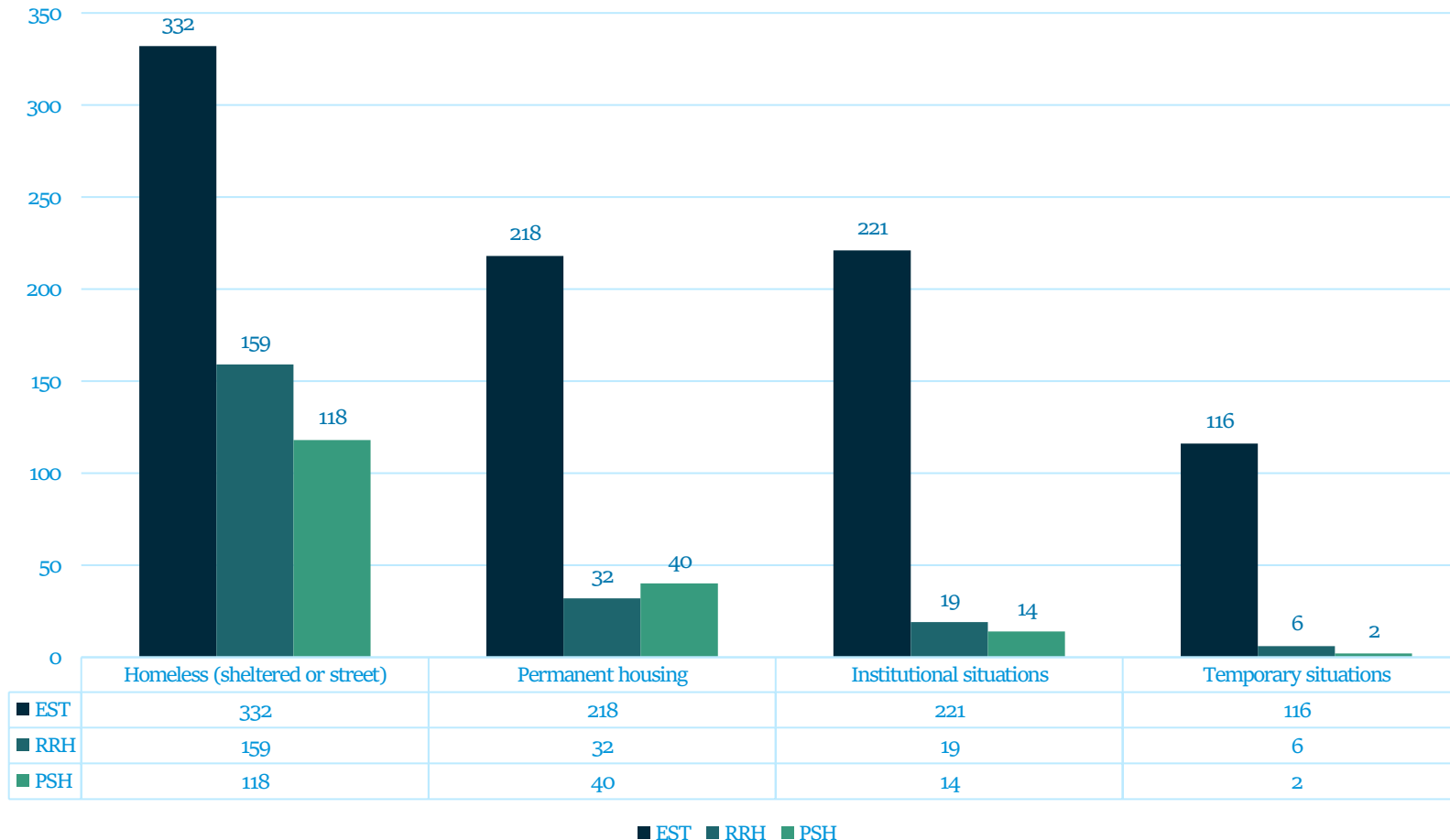
*Note: According to HUD, chronically homeless individuals are defined as “(1) A “homeless individual with a disability,” as defined in the Act, who: • Lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter; and • Has been homeless (as described above) continuously for at least 12 months or on at least 4 separate occasions in the last 3 years where the combined occasions must total at least 12 months”**

4F. SYSTEM ENGAGEMENT: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



- Of 1,245 AO households:
- 65% (807 people) of adult only households served were persons who experienced homelessness for the first time.
 - 23% (284 people) of adult only households served were persons experiencing continuous homelessness

4G. PRIOR LIVING SITUATIONS: ADULT ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



- Of the 1,271 AO HH served in EST, RRH, and PSH, 609 (48%) were living in homeless situations (sheltered or street) prior.
 - Emergency Shelter/Transitional Housing:
 - 35% of participants in EST were living in homeless situations (sheltered or street) prior.
 - Permanent Supportive Housing:
 - 64% of participants in PSH were living in homeless situations (sheltered or street) prior.
 - Rapid Re-Housing:
 - 71% of RRH participants were living in homeless situations (sheltered or street) prior.

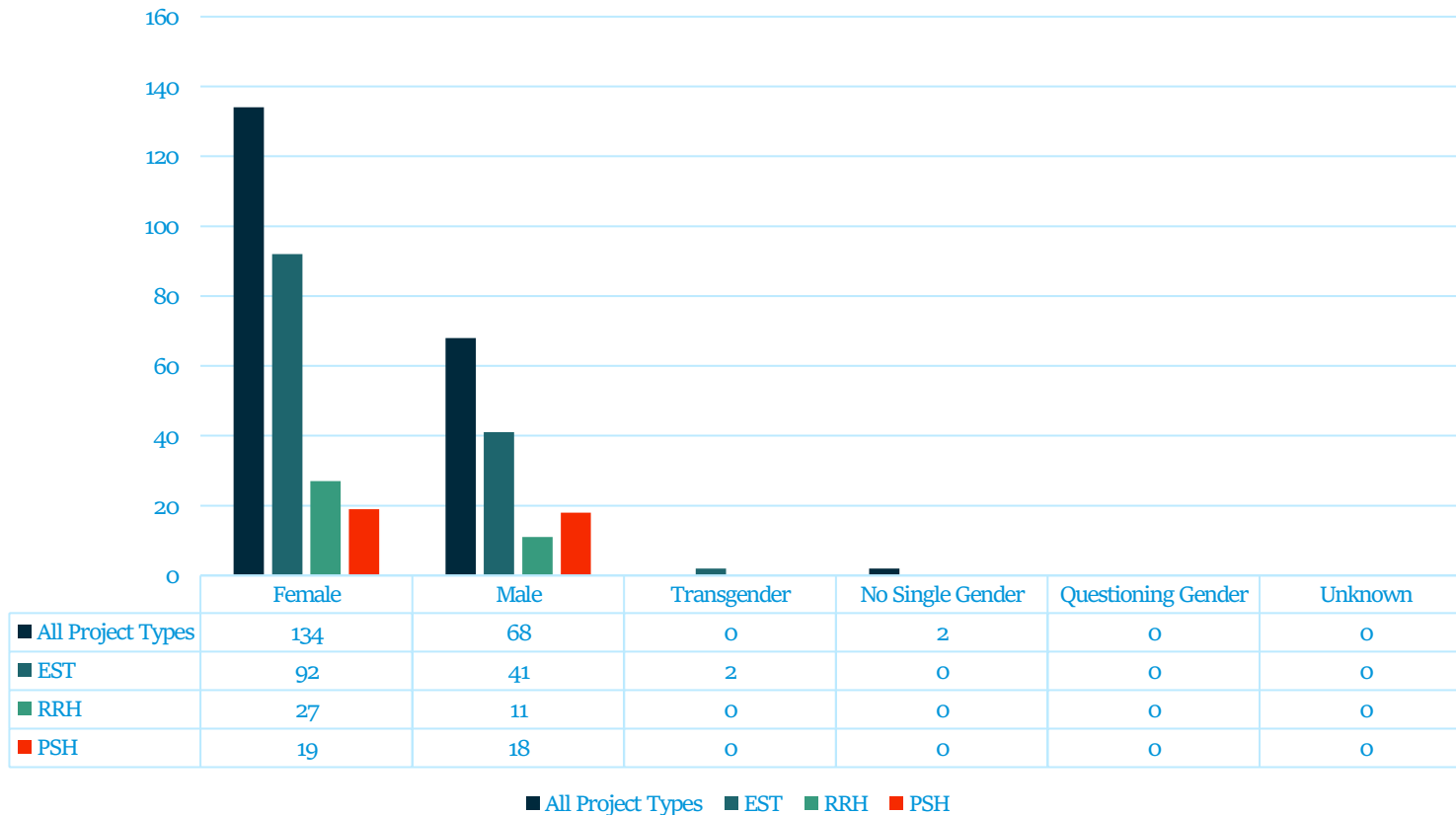


SECTION 5: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS

5A. GENDER BREAKDOWN: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



Gender of HoH and Adults in AC Households



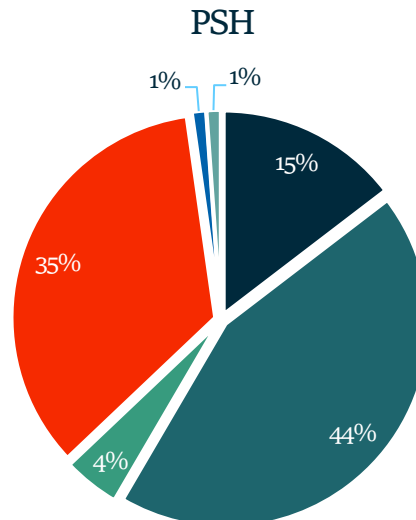
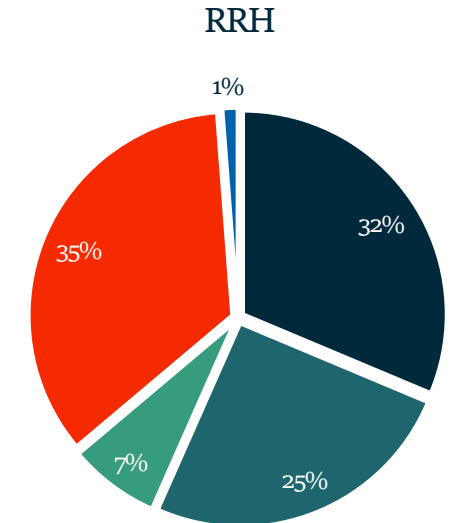
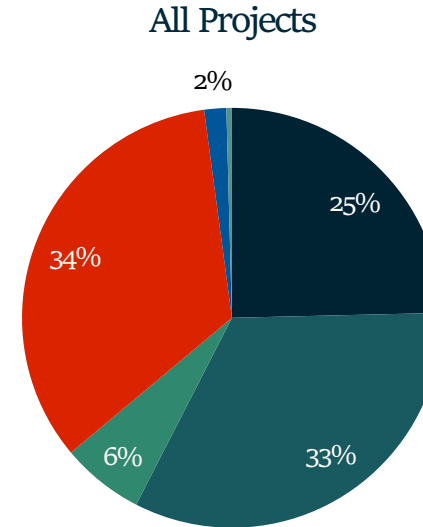
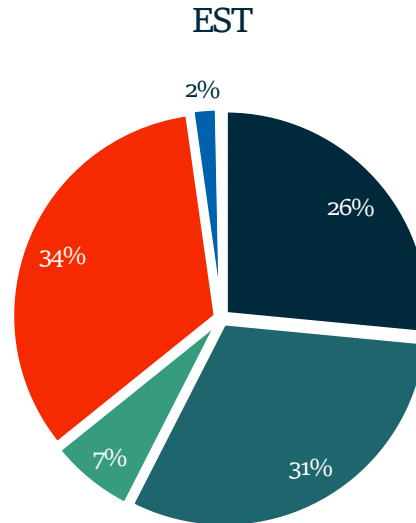
- Stella P captures six different types of categories which include female, male, no single gender, questioning gender, transgender and unknown
- In contrast to AO households, within AC households 66% of adults served were female.

5B. AGE BREAKDOWN: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



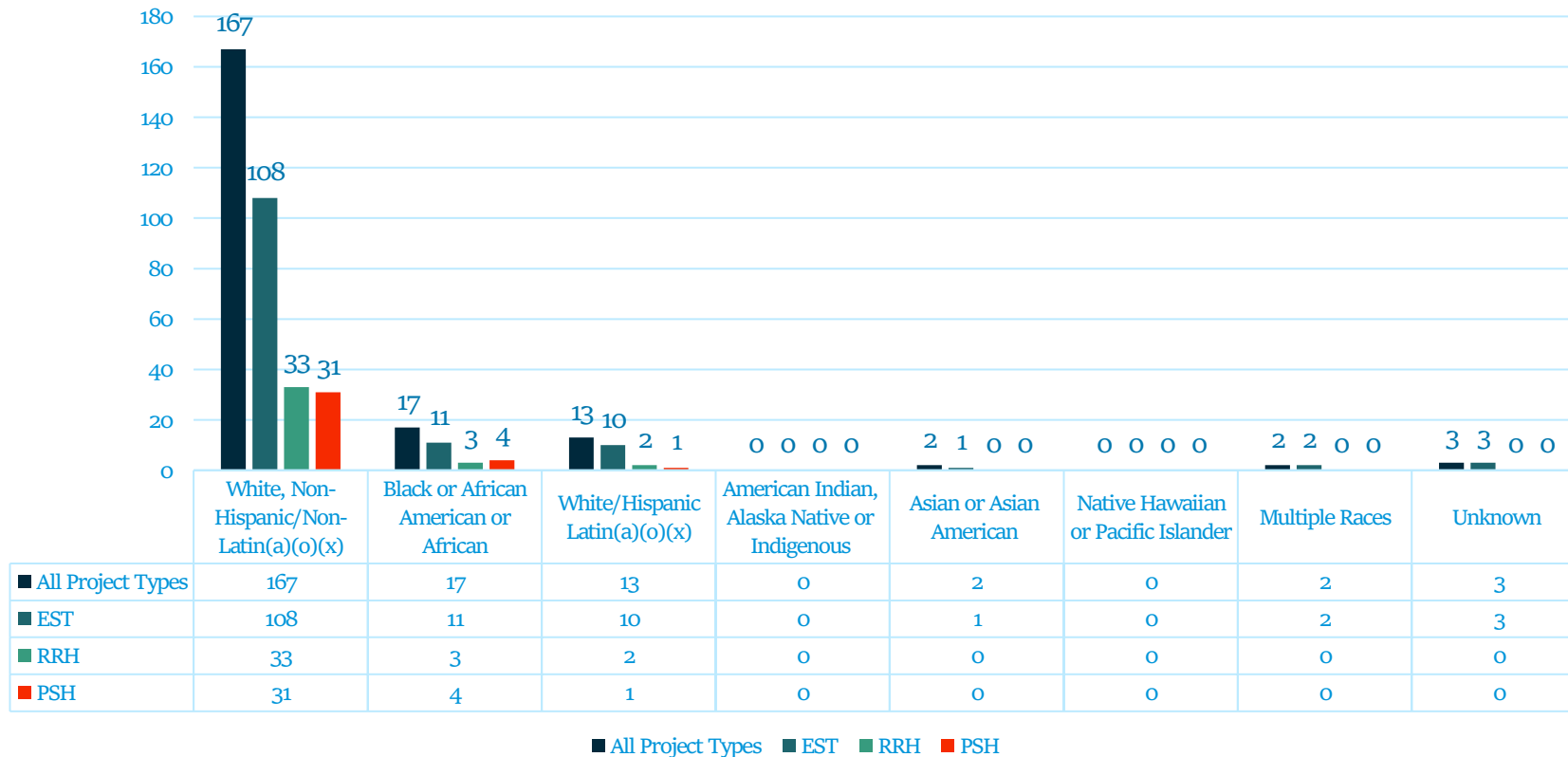
These charts reflect the ages captured of program participants in Adult & Child households.

Each project type serves adults 25-54 and children ages 0-17 in majority.



- Young Children (0-5)
- School-aged children (6-17)
- Young Adults (18-24)
- Adults (25-54)
- Adults (55-64)

5C. RACE & ETHNICITY BREAKDOWN: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS

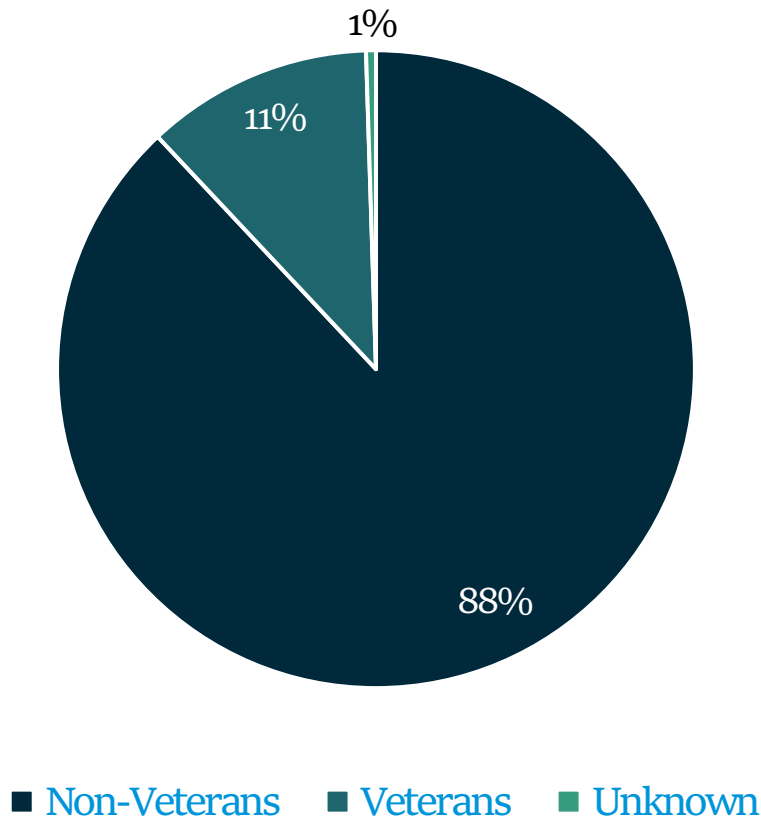


Key Takeaways:

- White non-Hispanic /Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) were the served in the majority. They make up 82% of the AC population.
- The second most represented population is Black or African American or African. They make up 8% of the AC population.

Note: according to the most recent published Census, White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x) make up 69.1% of NYS total population whereas Black or African American or African make up just 17.6%.

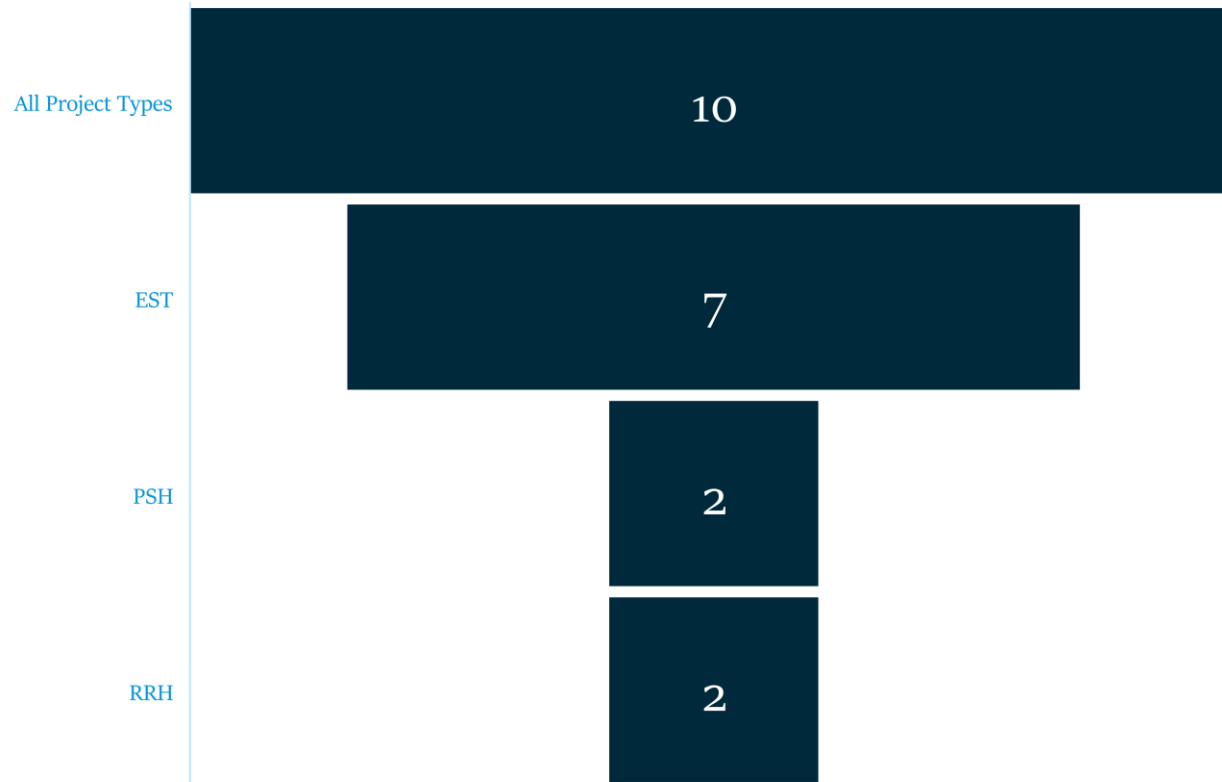
5D. VETERAN STATUS : ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



Across all program types, there are more non-veterans served than veterans in AC households.

Veterans make up 11% of program participants in AC households

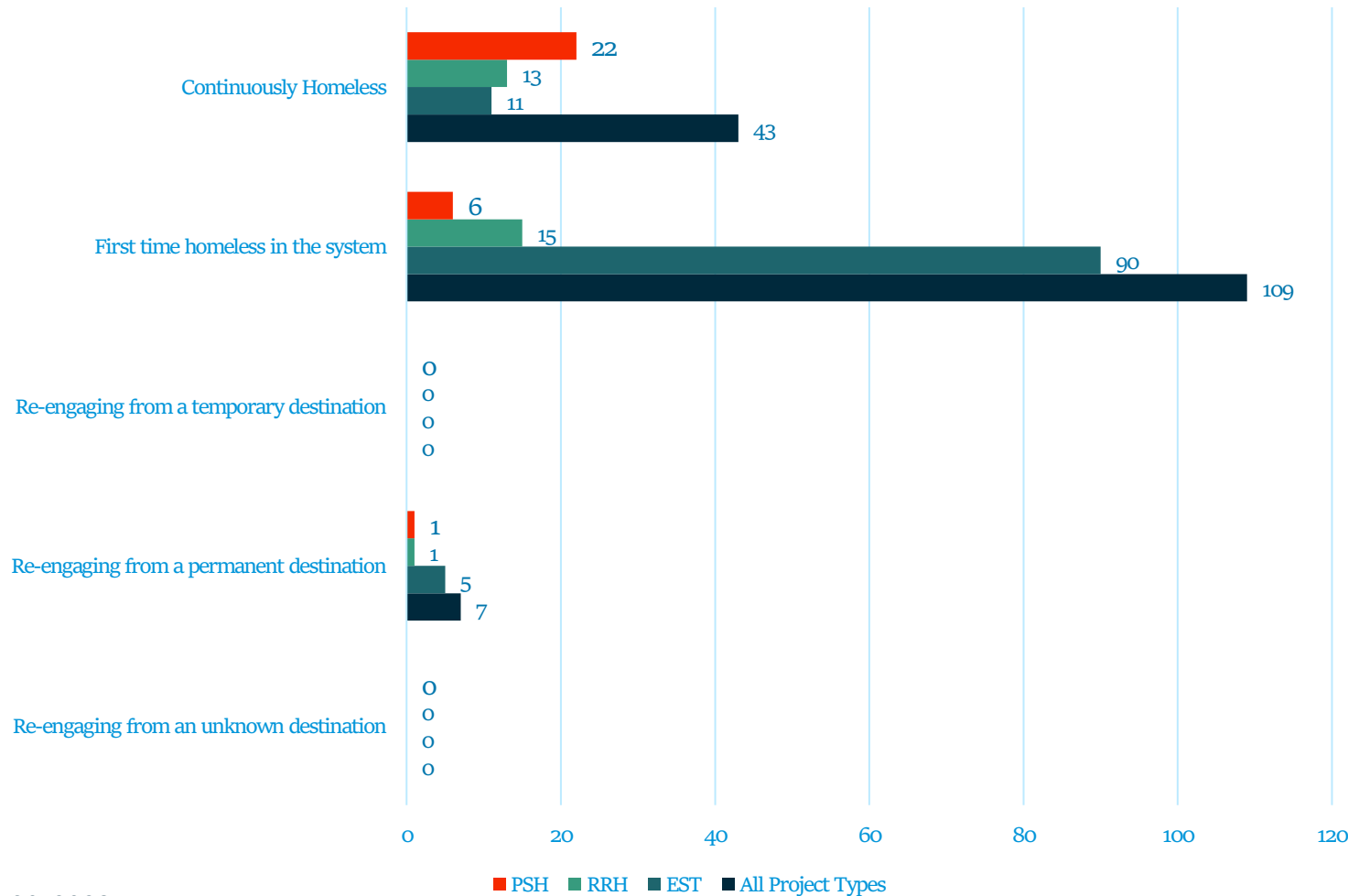
5E. CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



- Of the 204 adults served in AC households, 10 (5%) are experiencing chronic homelessness (as defined by HUD).
- Emergency Shelters/Transitional Housing serve more participants who are chronically homeless than any other program type.

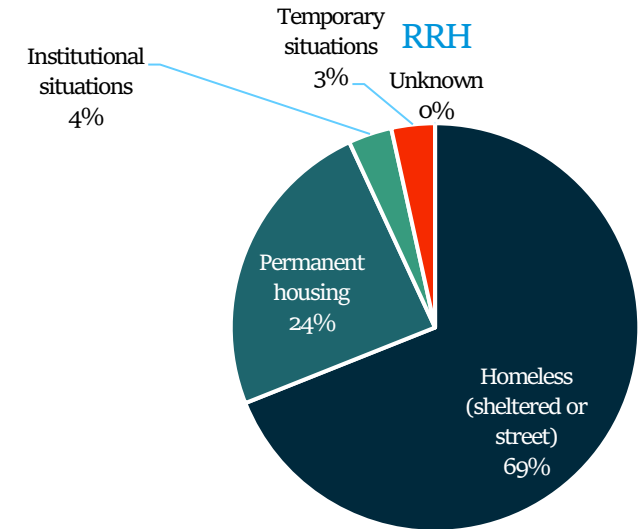
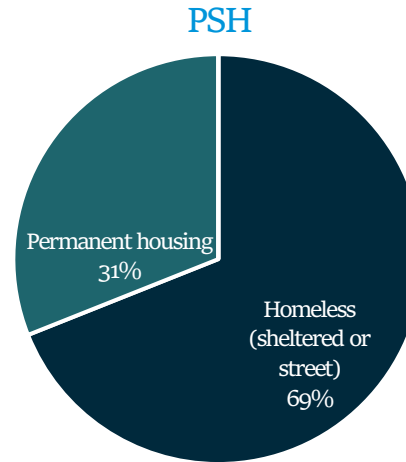
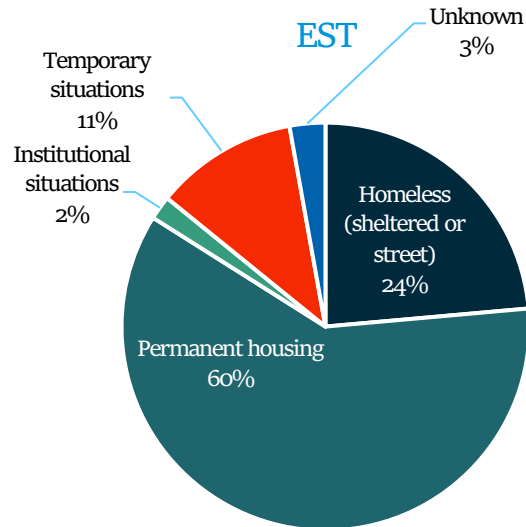
*Note: According to HUD, chronically homeless individuals are defined as “(1) A “homeless individual with a disability,” as defined in the Act, who: • Lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter; and • Has been homeless (as described above) continuously for at least 12 months or on at least 4 separate occasions in the last 3 years where the combined occasions must total at least 12 months”**

5F. SYSTEM ENGAGEMENT: ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



- Of 159 AC households:
 - 69% (109 HH) of all households served were persons who experienced homelessness for the first time.
 - 27% (43 HH) of all households served were persons experiencing continuous homelessness

5G. PRIOR LIVING SITUATIONS OF ADULT & CHILD HOUSEHOLDS



Key Takeaways:

Emergency Shelter/Transitional Housing:

- 60% of participants in EST previously came from permanent housing.

Permanent Supportive Housing:

- 69% of PSH participants were previously homeless sheltered/street.

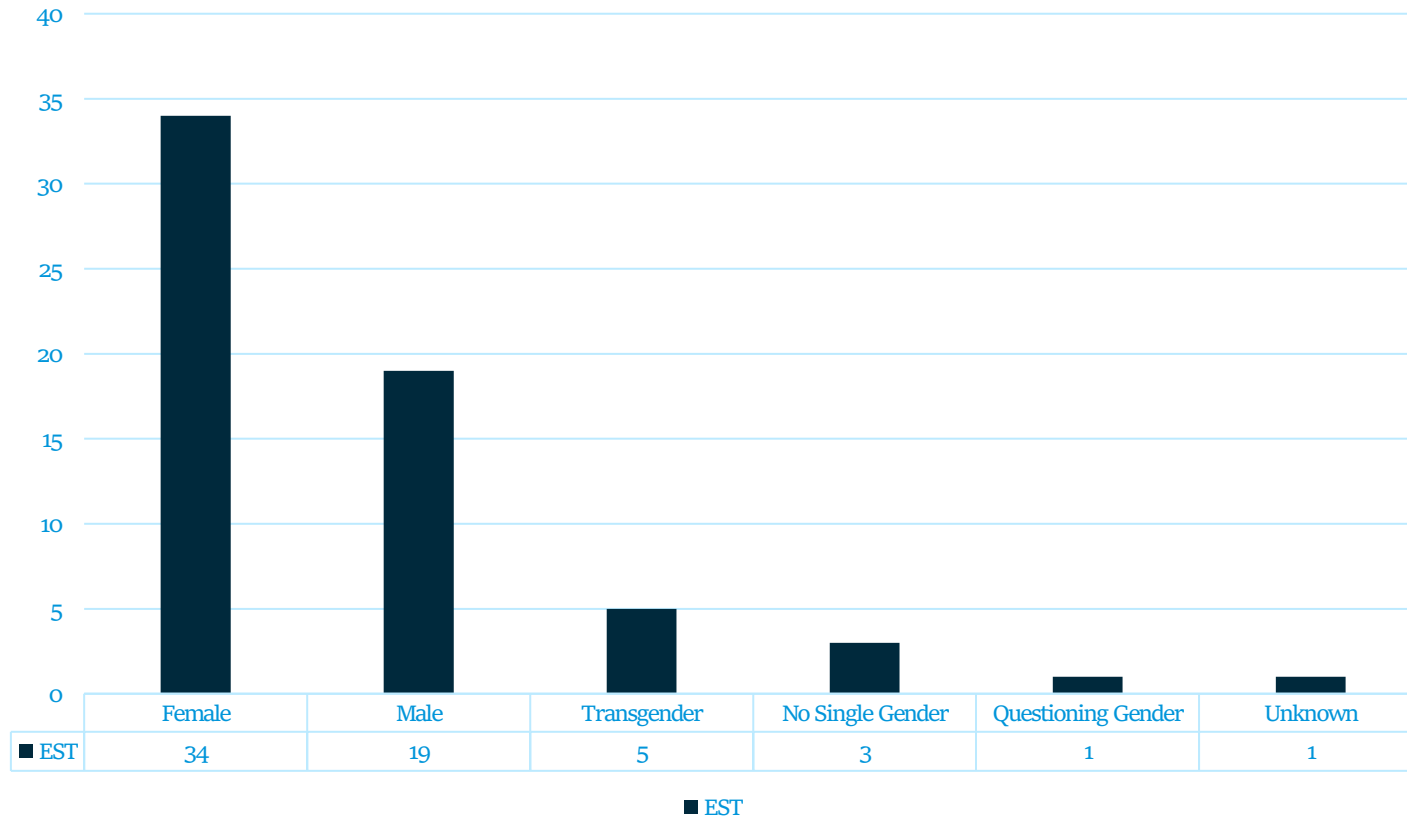
Rapid Re-Housing:

- 69% of RRH participants were previously homeless sheltered/street.



SECTION 6: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS

6A. GENDER BREAKDOWN: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



Key takeaways:

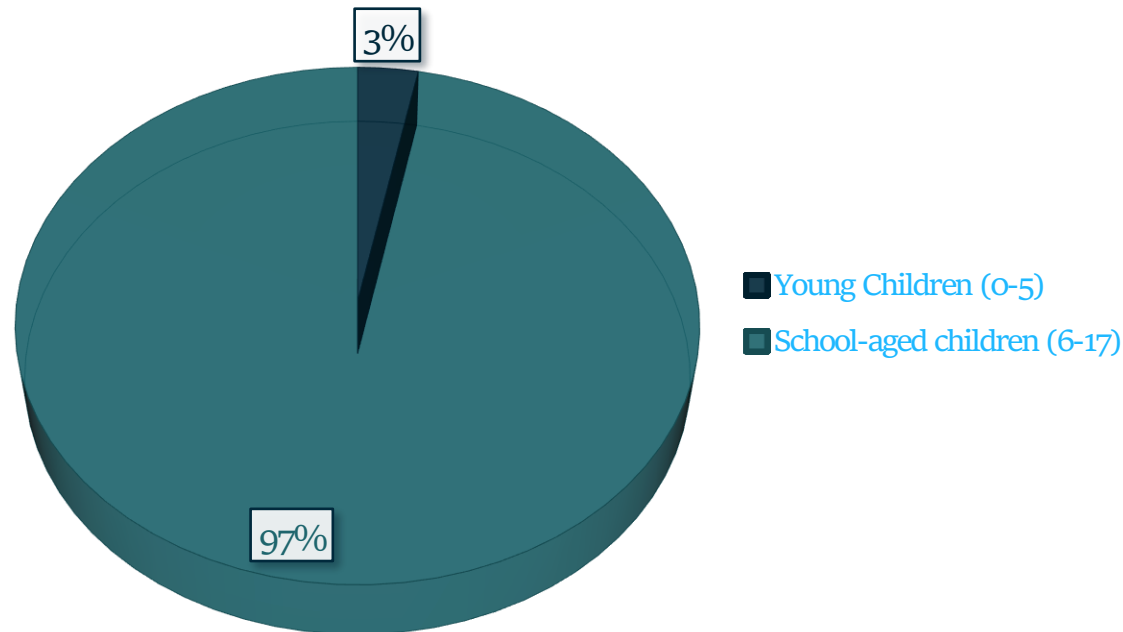
All Child Only households were served in EST.

Females are the most represented gender in the CO population.

6B. AGE BREAKDOWN: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



EST



Key Takeaways:

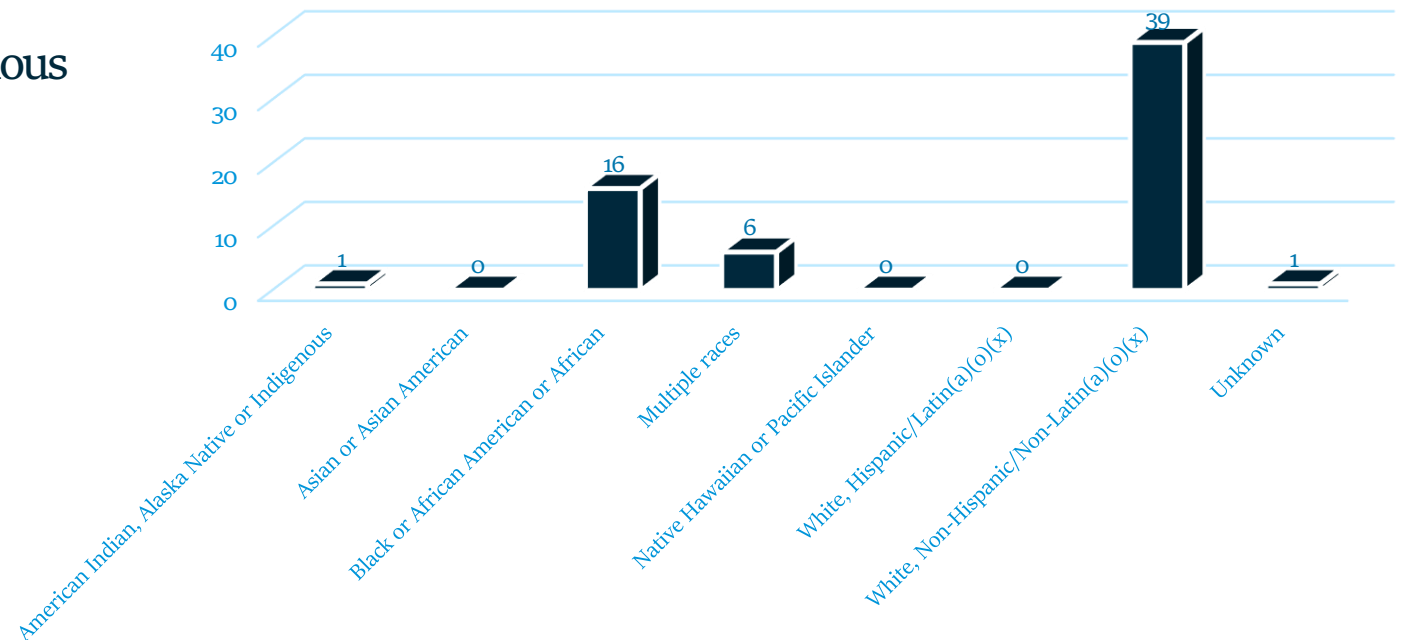
- Most people served in CO households were school-aged children (6-17).
- Young children (0-5) were the second most represented in the CO population.

6C. RACE AND ETHNICITY BREAKDOWN: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



Stella P captures eight (8) categories of race and ethnicity which include:

- American Indian, Alaska Native or Indigenous
- Asian or Asian American
- Black or African American or African
- Multiple Races
- Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander
- White, Hispanic/Latin(a)(o)(x)
- White, Non-Hispanic/Non-Latin(a)(o)(x)
- Unknown



6D. CHRONIC HOMELESSNESS : CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



Of the 63 people in CO households, only 1 person was identified as chronically homeless.

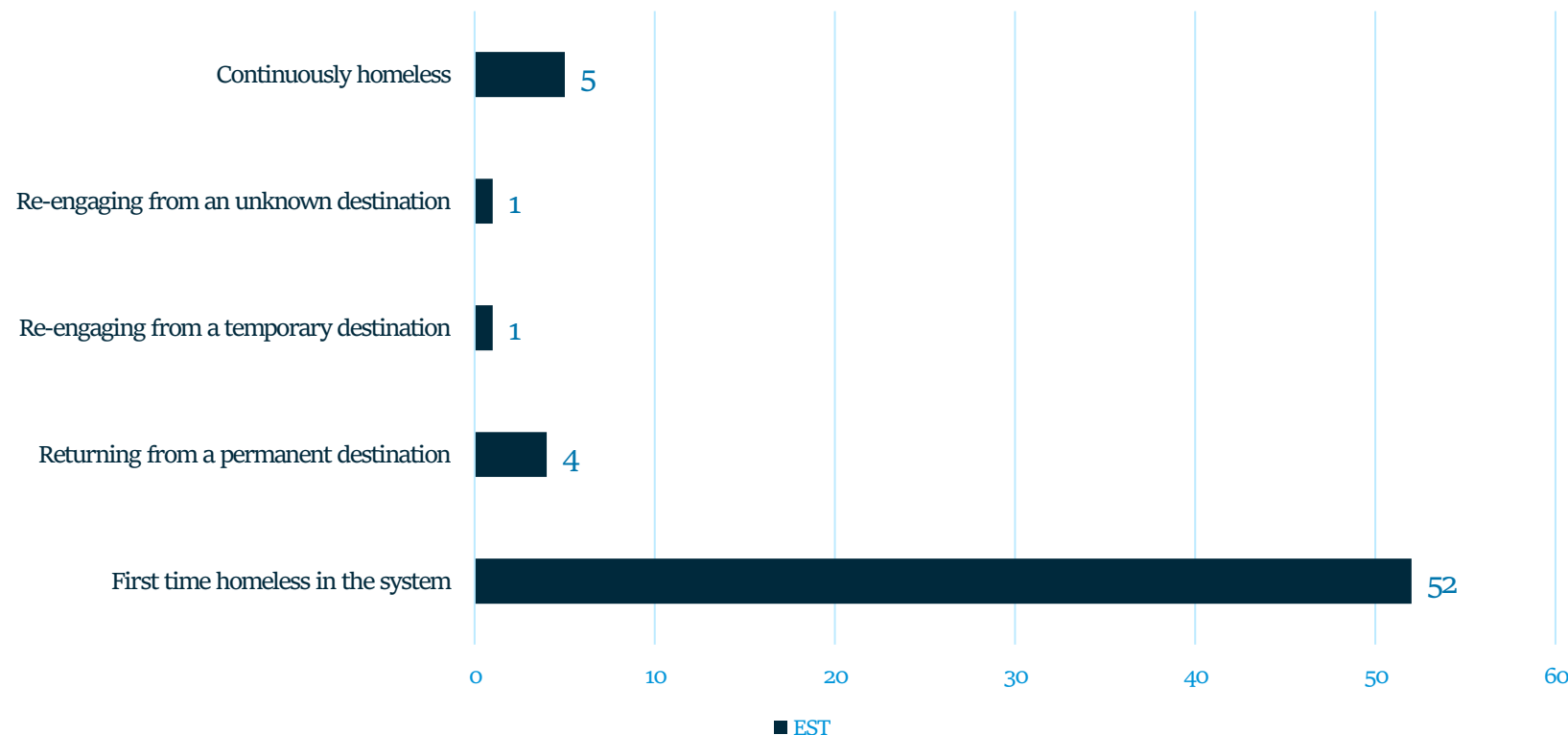
*Note: According to HUD, chronically homeless individuals are defined as “(1) A “homeless individual with a disability,” as defined in the Act, who: • Lives in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter; and • Has been homeless (as described above) continuously for at least 12 months or on at least 4 separate occasions in the last 3 years where the combined occasions must total at least 12 months”**

6E. SYSTEM ENGAGEMENT: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS

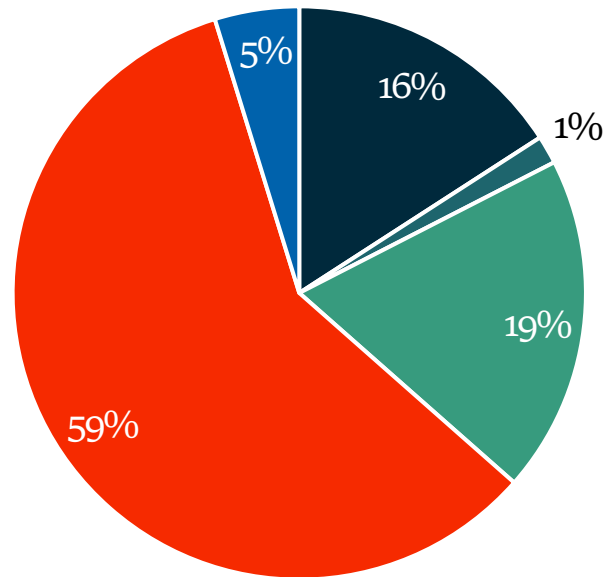


Key takeaways:

- 82% of child only households indicated they were homeless for the first time
- 8% of child only households were continuously homeless
- 6% indicated they were returning from a permanent destination
- 2% indicated they were re-engaging from a temporary destination
- 2% indicated they were re-engaging from an unknown destination



6F. PRIOR LIVING SITUATIONS: CHILD ONLY HOUSEHOLDS



- Homeless sheltered/street
- Temporary situations
- Institutional situations
- Permanent housing
- Unknown

Key takeaways:

Emergency Shelter/Transitional Housing:

- 59% of participants in EST previously came from permanent housing.
- 19% of participants in EST previously came from institutional settings.